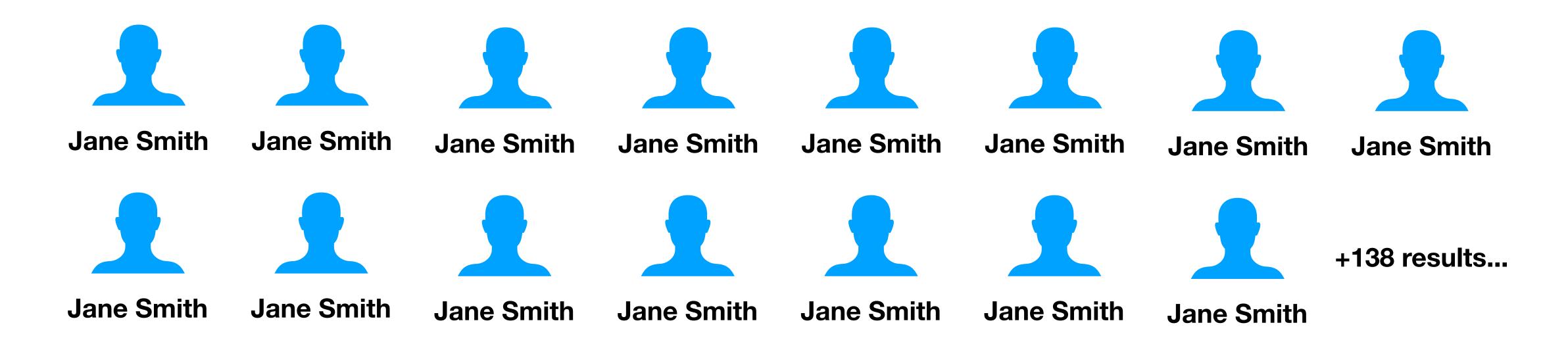


Oh boy, who are all these people on my network?



Let's declutter these results with your Google account



Oh boy, who are al







Jane Smith

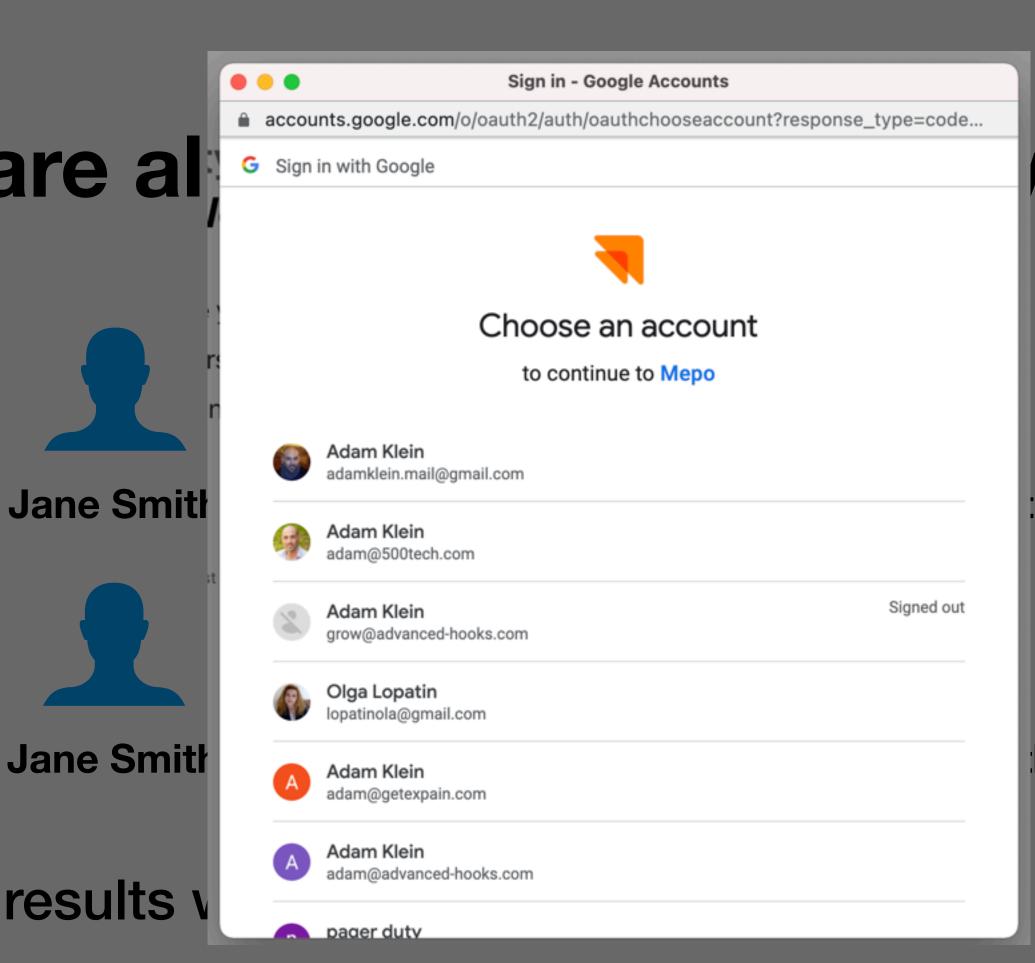
Jane Smith



Jane Smith

Jane Smith Jane Smith

Let's declutter these results v



network?





Jane Smith





+138 results...

Jane Smith

Declutter the results