

Formal Methods in Software Development

Propositional Logic on Examples

Mădălina Eraşcu

West University of Timișoara
Faculty of Mathematics and Informatics
Department of Computer Science

Based on slides of the lecture Satisfiability Checking (Erika Ábrahám), RTWH Aachen

WS 2019/2020

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	

Satisfiability with truth table

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

a	b	c	$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

Satisfiability with semantical algorithm

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Eval}(\alpha, p) &= \alpha(p) \\ \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg A) &= \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, A) \\ \text{Eval}(\alpha, A \vee B) &= \text{Eval}(\alpha, A) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, B) \\ \text{Eval}(\alpha, A \wedge B) &= \text{Eval}(\alpha, A) \wedge \text{Eval}(\alpha, B) \\ \text{Eval}(\alpha, A \rightarrow B) &= \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg A) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, B) \\ \text{Eval}(\alpha, A \leftrightarrow B) &= \text{Eval}(\alpha, A \rightarrow B) \wedge \text{Eval}(\alpha, A \leftarrow B)\end{aligned}$$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

■ $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0$:
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0$:
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0$:
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, c) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, c) = 1$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = 1$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = 1$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) =$

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

- $\alpha : a = 0, b = 0, c = 0:$
- $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg a) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, a) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = \text{Eval}(\alpha, b) \vee \text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c)$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b) = 0$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg c) = \neg \text{Eval}(\alpha, c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, b \vee \neg c) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) = 1$
 - $\text{Eval}(\alpha, \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))) = 0$

Only operators \neg, \vee, \wedge , negation only in front of atomic propositions.

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

Only operators \neg, \vee, \wedge , negation only in front of atomic propositions.

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

$$\neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

Only operators \neg, \vee, \wedge , negation only in front of atomic propositions.

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) \\ = & \neg(\neg a \vee (b \vee \neg c)) \end{aligned}$$

Only operators \neg, \vee, \wedge , negation only in front of atomic propositions.

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) \\ = & \neg(\neg a \vee (b \vee \neg c)) \\ = & \neg(\neg a \vee b \vee \neg c) \end{aligned}$$

Only operators \neg, \vee, \wedge , negation only in front of atomic propositions.

Example formula:

$$\phi := \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg(a \rightarrow (b \vee \neg c)) \\ = & \neg(\neg a \vee (b \vee \neg c)) \\ = & \neg(\neg a \vee b \vee \neg c) \\ = & a \wedge \neg b \wedge c \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: The exponential way

CNF: $\bigwedge_{i=1,\dots,n} \bigvee_{j=1,\dots,m} l_{ij}$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e)) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (a \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (a \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee d \vee e) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (b \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee d \vee e) \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: The exponential way

CNF: $\bigwedge_{i=1,\dots,n} \bigvee_{j=1,\dots,m} l_{ij}$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e)) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (a \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (a \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee d \vee e) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (b \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee d \vee e) \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: The exponential way

CNF: $\bigwedge_{i=1,\dots,n} \bigvee_{j=1,\dots,m} l_{ij}$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e)) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge d)) \wedge (a \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge d)) \wedge (b \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (a \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee d \vee e) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (b \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee d \vee e) \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: The exponential way

CNF: $\bigwedge_{i=1,\dots,n} \bigvee_{j=1,\dots,m} l_{ij}$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e)) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (a \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (a \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee d \vee e) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (b \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee d \vee e) \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: The exponential way

CNF: $\bigwedge_{i=1,\dots,n} \bigvee_{j=1,\dots,m} l_{ij}$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e)) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))) \\ = & (a \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee (\neg c \wedge d) \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (a \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \wedge (b \vee d \vee (\neg c \wedge e)) \\ = & (a \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (a \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (a \vee d \vee e) \wedge \\ & (b \vee \neg c \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee \neg c \vee e) \wedge (b \vee d \vee \neg c) \wedge (b \vee d \vee e) \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: Tseitin's encoding

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

CNF conversion: Tseitin's encoding

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

- $a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3)$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

- $a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3)$
- $a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b)$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

- $a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3)$
- $a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b)$
- $a_3 \leftrightarrow (\neg c \wedge a_4)$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

- $a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3)$
- $a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b)$
- $a_3 \leftrightarrow (\neg c \wedge a_4)$
- $a_4 \leftrightarrow (d \vee e)$

Example formula:

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

- $a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3)$
- $a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b)$
- $a_3 \leftrightarrow (\neg c \wedge a_4)$
- $a_4 \leftrightarrow (d \vee e)$
- a_1

In the previous formula, we have the following templates:

$$1 \quad h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)$$

$$2 \quad h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)$$

In the previous formula, we have the following templates:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1 } & h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) \\ & = (h \rightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{2 } h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)$$

In the previous formula, we have the following templates:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1 } & h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg(p_1 \vee p_2)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{2 } h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)$$

In the previous formula, we have the following templates:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1 } h &\leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg(p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee (\neg p_1 \wedge \neg p_2)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{2 } h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)$$

In the previous formula, we have the following templates:

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad & h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg(p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee (\neg p_1 \wedge \neg p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_1) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$2 \quad h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)$$

In the previous formula, we have the following templates:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1 } & h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg(p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee (\neg p_1 \wedge \neg p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_1) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2 } & h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)) \end{aligned}$$

In the previous formula, we have the following templates:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1 } h &\leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg(p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee (\neg p_1 \wedge \neg p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_1) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2 } h &\leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee (p_1 \wedge p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg(p_1 \wedge p_2)) \end{aligned}$$

In the previous formula, we have the following templates:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1 } & h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee (p_1 \vee p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg(p_1 \vee p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee (\neg p_1 \wedge \neg p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_1) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2 } & h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2) \\ &= (h \rightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \leftarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee (p_1 \wedge p_2)) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg(p_1 \wedge p_2)) \\ &= (\neg h \vee p_1) \quad \wedge \quad (\neg h \vee p_2) \quad \wedge \quad (h \vee \neg p_1 \vee \neg p_2) \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: Tseitin's encoding

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1) \wedge (\neg h \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1 \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3) =$$

$$a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b) =$$

$$a_3 \leftrightarrow (\neg c \wedge a_4) =$$

$$a_4 \leftrightarrow (d \vee e) =$$

CNF conversion: Tseitin's encoding

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1) \wedge (\neg h \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1 \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3) = (\neg a_1 \vee a_2 \vee a_3) \wedge (a_1 \vee \neg a_2) \wedge (a_1 \vee \neg a_3)$$

$$a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b) =$$

$$a_3 \leftrightarrow (\neg c \wedge a_4) =$$

$$a_4 \leftrightarrow (d \vee e) =$$

CNF conversion: Tseitin's encoding

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1) \wedge (\neg h \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1 \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3) &= (\neg a_1 \vee a_2 \vee a_3) \quad \wedge (a_1 \vee \neg a_2) \quad \wedge (a_1 \vee \neg a_3) \\ a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b) &= (\neg a_2 \vee a) \quad \wedge (\neg a_2 \vee b) \quad \wedge (a_2 \vee \neg a \vee \neg b) \\ a_3 \leftrightarrow (\neg c \wedge a_4) &= \\ a_4 \leftrightarrow (d \vee e) &= \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: Tseitin's encoding

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1) \wedge (\neg h \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1 \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3) &= (\neg a_1 \vee a_2 \vee a_3) \quad \wedge (a_1 \vee \neg a_2) \quad \wedge (a_1 \vee \neg a_3) \\ a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b) &= (\neg a_2 \vee a) \quad \wedge (\neg a_2 \vee b) \quad \wedge (a_2 \vee \neg a \vee \neg b) \\ a_3 \leftrightarrow (\neg c \wedge a_4) &= (\neg a_3 \vee \neg c) \quad \wedge (\neg a_3 \vee a_4) \quad \wedge (a_3 \vee c \vee \neg a_4) \\ a_4 \leftrightarrow (d \vee e) &= \end{aligned}$$

CNF conversion: Tseitin's encoding

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \vee p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1 \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_2)$$

$$h \leftrightarrow (p_1 \wedge p_2) = (\neg h \vee p_1) \wedge (\neg h \vee p_2) \wedge (h \vee \neg p_1 \vee \neg p_2)$$

$a_1 \leftrightarrow (a_2 \vee a_3)$	$= (\neg a_1 \vee a_2 \vee a_3)$	$\wedge (a_1 \vee \neg a_2)$	$\wedge (a_1 \vee \neg a_3)$
$a_2 \leftrightarrow (a \wedge b)$	$= (\neg a_2 \vee a)$	$\wedge (\neg a_2 \vee b)$	$\wedge (a_2 \vee \neg a \vee \neg b)$
$a_3 \leftrightarrow (\neg c \wedge a_4)$	$= (\neg a_3 \vee \neg c)$	$\wedge (\neg a_3 \vee a_4)$	$\wedge (a_3 \vee c \vee \neg a_4)$
$a_4 \leftrightarrow (d \vee e)$	$= (\neg a_4 \vee d \vee e)$	$\wedge (a_4 \vee \neg d)$	$\wedge (a_4 \vee \neg e)$

CNF conversion: Tseitin's encoding

$$\phi := (a \wedge b) \vee (\neg c \wedge (d \vee e))$$

CNF(ϕ) =

$$\begin{array}{llllll} (\neg a_1 \vee a_2 \vee a_3) & \wedge & (a_1 \vee \neg a_2) & \wedge & (a_1 \vee \neg a_3) & \wedge \\ (\neg a_2 \vee a) & \wedge & (\neg a_2 \vee b) & \wedge & (a_2 \vee \neg a \vee \neg b) & \wedge \\ (\neg a_3 \vee \neg c) & \wedge & (\neg a_3 \vee a_4) & \wedge & (a_3 \vee c \vee \neg a_4) & \wedge \\ (\neg a_4 \vee d \vee e) & \wedge & (a_4 \vee \neg d) & \wedge & (a_4 \vee \neg e) & \wedge \\ a_1 & & & & & \end{array}$$

where: a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4 are newly introduced variables.