

## Formal Languages and Automata Theory, SS 2020. Homework 8 (due Week 10)

- Design  $\varepsilon$ -NFAs for the following languages. Try to use  $\varepsilon$ -transitions to simplify your design.
  - The set of strings consisting of zero or more  $a$ 's, followed by zero or more  $b$ 's, followed by zero or more  $c$ 's.
  - The set of strings that consist of either 01 repeated one or more times or 010 repeated zero or more times.
- Construct the  $\varepsilon$ -NFAs for the following r.e. Then transform them into DFAs.
  - $a|b|c$
  - $io|ma$
  - $(a|b)b^*$
  - $a^*b|c^*$
  - $(0|1)^*01(0|1)^*$
- Specify the languages represented by the following regular expressions:
  - $(11|0)^*(00|1)^*$ ;
  - $(1|01|001)^*(\varepsilon|0|00)$ ;
  - $10|(0|11)0^*1$ ;
  - $((0|1)(0|1))^*$ ;
  - $01^*|1$ ;
  - $((11)^*|101)^*$ .
- Build the  $\varepsilon$ -NFAs that recognize the languages specified at the previous exercise.
- Consider the DFA from Course 8 - slide 20. Minimize it using the Table Filling Algorithm. Show all the steps of the algorithm.
- Consider the following transition table for a DFA:

	0	1
$\rightarrow A$	$B$	$A$
$B$	$A$	$C$
$C$	$D$	$B$
$*D$	$D$	$A$
$E$	$D$	$F$
$F$	$G$	$E$
$G$	$F$	$G$
$H$	$G$	$D$

Construct the minimum-state equivalent DFA.

7. Minimize the following DFA using state equivalence method:

	0	1
$\rightarrow A$	<i>B</i>	<i>E</i>
<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>F</i>
* <i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>H</i>
<i>D</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>H</i>
<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>I</i>
* <i>F</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>B</i>
<i>G</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>B</i>
<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>
* <i>I</i>	<i>A</i>	<i>E</i>