

Natural Language Processing

Session-1(04:00-06:00)

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Outline

- Deep learning
- Hardware
- Software
- Colab
- Environment Setup
- Cat or dog classification

Deep learning

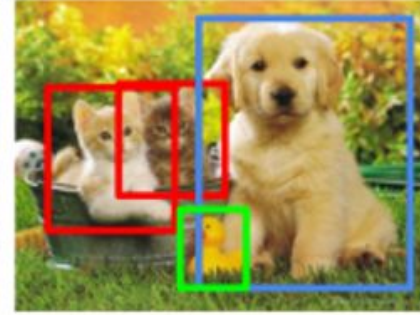
- Classification
- Detection
- Segmentation
- Recognition
- Generation

Classification



Cat

Detection



Cat, Duck

Segmentation



Cat, Duck

Single Object

Multiple Objects

How to solve ?

- Hardware
- Software

Hardware

- Graphics processing Unit (GPU)
- Tensor Processing Unit (TPU)
- Central processing Unit (CPU)

Hardware?

- Offline Service
 - Personal Computer
 - Gaming PC (Nvidia cuda capable GPU)
 -
- Cloud Service
 - Unpaid Service
 - Google colab
 - Microsoft azure
 - Kaggle notebook
 - Paid Service
 - GCP
 - AWS
 - HPC

Software

Programming Language

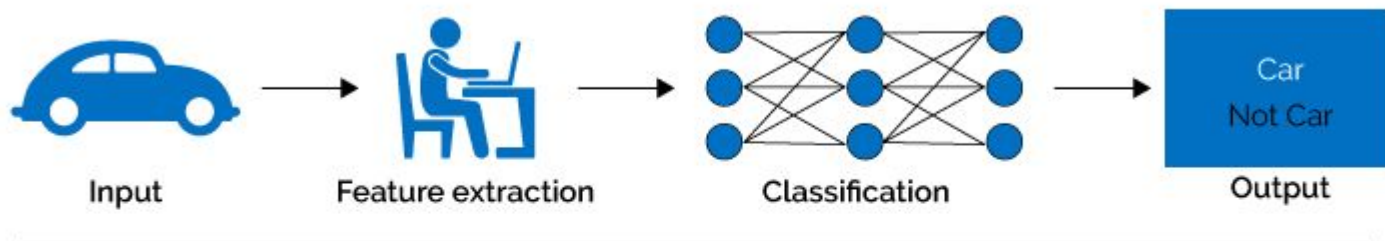
- Python-3/2
- C++
- julia
-

Deep learning framework

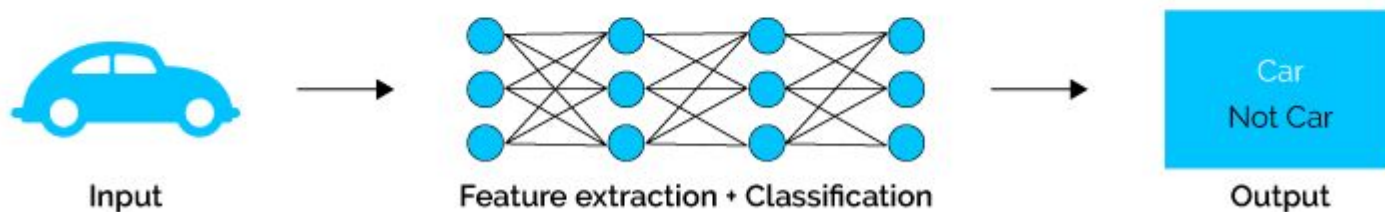
- Pytorch
- Tensorflow
- Keras
- MxNet
-

ML Vs DL

Machine Learning



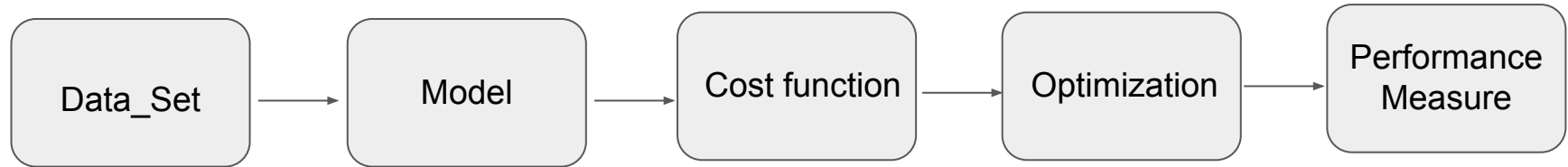
Deep Learning

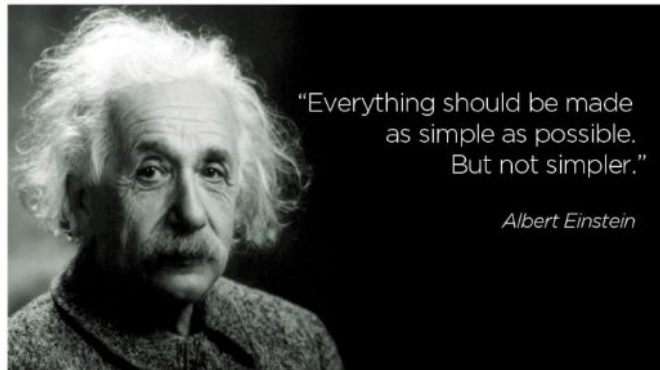


Ref-<https://semiengineering.com/deep-learning-spreads/>

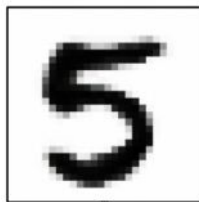
Deep Learning Problem Design

Problem - Cat vs dog Object classification

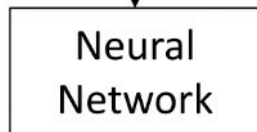




Input Image:



TensorFlow
Model:



Output:

5



(with 87% confidence)

1

```
# import tensorflow and keras (tf.keras not "vanilla" Keras)
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
```

2

```
# get data
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = \
keras.datasets.mnist.load_data()
```

3

```
# setup model
model = keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28)),
    keras.layers.Dense(128, activation=tf.nn.relu),
    keras.layers.Dense(10, activation=tf.nn.softmax)
])
```

4

```
model.compile(optimizer=tf.train.AdamOptimizer(),
              loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

5

```
# train model
model.fit(train_images, train_labels, epochs=5)

# evaluate
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_images, test_labels)
print('test accuracy:', test_acc)
```

6

```
# make predictions
predictions = model.predict(test_images)
```

Ref: MIT Lex Fridmen.

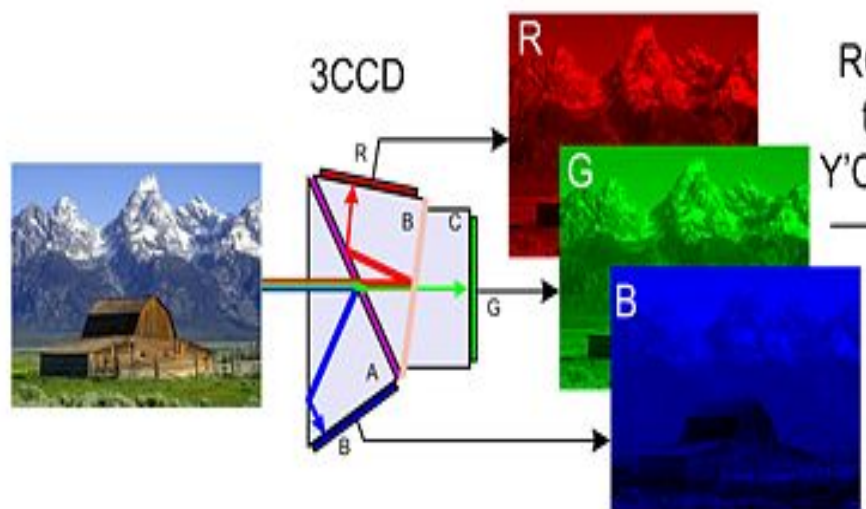
Datasets

- Training samples
 - Validation samples
 - Testing samples
- } Training samples

DL Terminology

- Iteration
- Epoch
- Batch Size

Color image



				165	187	209	58	7
				14	125	233	201	98
253	144	120	251	41	147	204		
67	100	32	241	23	165	30		
209	118	124	27	59	201	79		
210	236	105	169	19	218	156		
35	178	199	197	4	14	218		
115	104	34	111	19	196			
32	69	231	203	74				

Thank You