Performance Comparison: Proposed Method vs. SoTA VFL Weighted by ID Sum Frequencies - Beta(4,1) [μ = 0.8, σ ² = 0.026] 0.100 Loss Degradation compared to SoTA 0.081 Improvement over SoTA 0.075 Weighted 0.050 0.035 $0.021_{\,0.019}$ 0.025 0.010 0.0070.0060.000 Difference -0.010 -0.017_{-0.020} -0.032 -0.026-0.025-0.023 -0.025-0.050-0.060 -0.0752 10 12 14 16 Participating NWDAFs ID/tag Sum