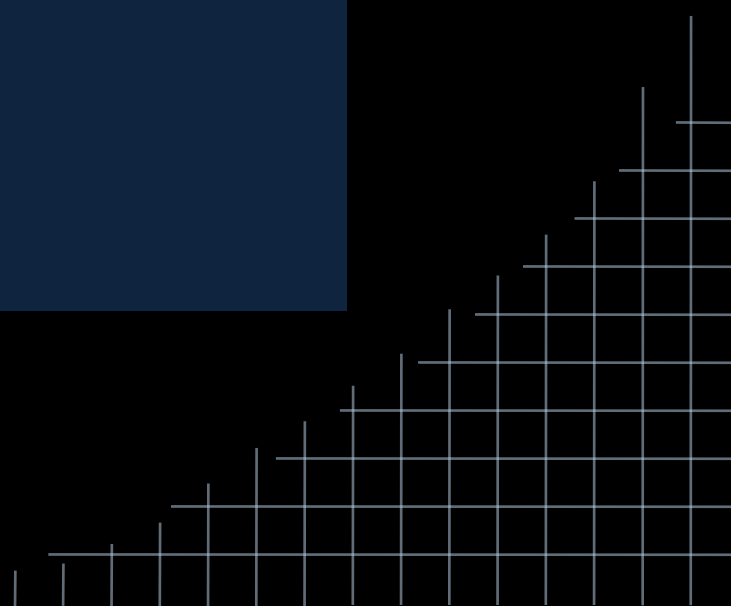




FORFUN

Week 3 Case Examination
Soraya Harding & Rahim Taheri



Session Content

- Examination types
- Examination categories



Dead & Live Examination

Dead Examination

- Dead examination involves checking the suspect machine in a non-booted fashion
- Case Management Software (e.g. FTK/Encase) mounts the suspect's file system – changes are cached by the tool – the analysis remains “dead”
- Benefits
 - The integrity of the suspect's data is ensured
 - No instant decision is required
 - Analysis can be repeated

Case Management Tools

- Tools that can manage the complete forensic process
 - Process a wide range of data types (e.g. emails); analyse the registry; decrypt files; crack passwords; and build a report
 - Reduces the time required to identify and document evidence
- Examples:
 - Guidance Encase, Access Data FTK (\$3995), Internet Evidence Finder (\$1700)
 - Autopsy, Digital Forensic Framework

Live Analysis

- Live analysis utilizes the suspects machine in a booted fashion for examination
 - Bespoke applications where its not possible to obtain a (licensed) version
 - Understanding how a piece of malware is behaving
 - Case dependent
- Order of volatility
 - Main physical memory, virtual memory, network state, running processes, hard drive, backup media, external storage (e.g. USB)
- Tools: Regshot, WinDirStat, net file, net session

Live Analysis

Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>net session

Computer	User name	Client Type	Opens	Idle time

\\192.168.1.40	forensics		4	00:00:02

The command completed successfully.

Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

C:\Windows\system32>net file

ID	Path	User name	# Locks

67108991	C:\Users\forensics	forensics	0
67108994	C:\Users\forensics\Contacts\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67108995	C:\Users\forensics\Desktop\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67108996	C:\Users\...\Documents\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67108997	C:\Users\...\Downloads\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67108998	C:\Users\...\Favorites\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67108999	C:\Users\forensics\Links\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67109015	C:\Users\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67109018	C:\Users\	forensics	0
67109021	C:\Users\forensics\Music\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67109022	C:\Users\forensics\Pictures\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67109024	C:\Users\...\Saved Games\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67109025	C:\Users\forensics\Videos\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67109026	C:\Users\forensics\Searches\desktop.ini	forensics	0
67109054	C:\Users\forensics\Desktop	forensics	0

The command completed successfully.

Evidence in Volatile Memory

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

pslist v1.3 - Sysinternals PsList
Copyright (C) 2000-2012 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

Process information for LL05710:

Name	Pid	Pri	Thd	Hnd	Priv	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Idle	0	0	4	0	0	5:45:30.489	1:45:10.874
System	4	8	202	6366	144	0:01:51.119	1:45:10.874
smss	396	11	3	32	580	0:00:00.078	1:45:10.874
csrss	732	13	9	1140	2472	0:00:02.449	1:45:04.743
wininit	808	13	3	85	1652	0:00:00.218	1:45:01.124
csrss	932	13	13	739	11280	0:00:16.879	1:45:01.108
services	972	9	11	326	8784	0:01:11.588	1:45:01.030
lsass	988	9	10	1165	7924	0:00:54.381	1:45:00.905
OSPPSVC	6148	8	4	154	9632	0:00:23.930	1:36:20.664
WUDFHost	2736	8	9	204	1988	0:00:00.109	1:35:55.667
jucheck	7416	8	6	325	6956	0:00:01.123	1:35:28.104
POWERPNT	4920	8	12	541	106592	0:05:58.365	0:46:07.511
splwow64	6472	8	6	92	5048	0:00:00.156	0:46:06.497
mspaint	6156	8	6	124	86636	0:00:13.759	0:36:31.814
regedit	8148	8	1	71	5476	0:00:10.545	0:24:43.411
chrome	4004	4	15	339	71400	0:00:18.517	0:23:34.181
chrome	3612	8	13	240	47608	0:01:44.676	0:22:50.624
chrome	5912	8	11	294	53432	0:00:05.725	0:22:48.423
chrome	196	4	11	214	26532	0:00:01.310	0:22:44.755
AcroRd32	5508	8	13	272	10352	0:00:03.244	0:07:30.797
AcroRd32	6480	8	18	430	155064	0:00:46.269	0:07:30.126
TrustedInstaller	2100	8	5	126	4476	0:00:28.610	0:05:38.679
cmd	5416	8	1	25	2364	0:00:00.015	0:00:29.720
conhost	5408	8	2	55	1884	0:00:00.078	0:00:29.541
pslist	2600	13	1	159	2828	0:00:00.421	0:00:00.531



Examination Categories

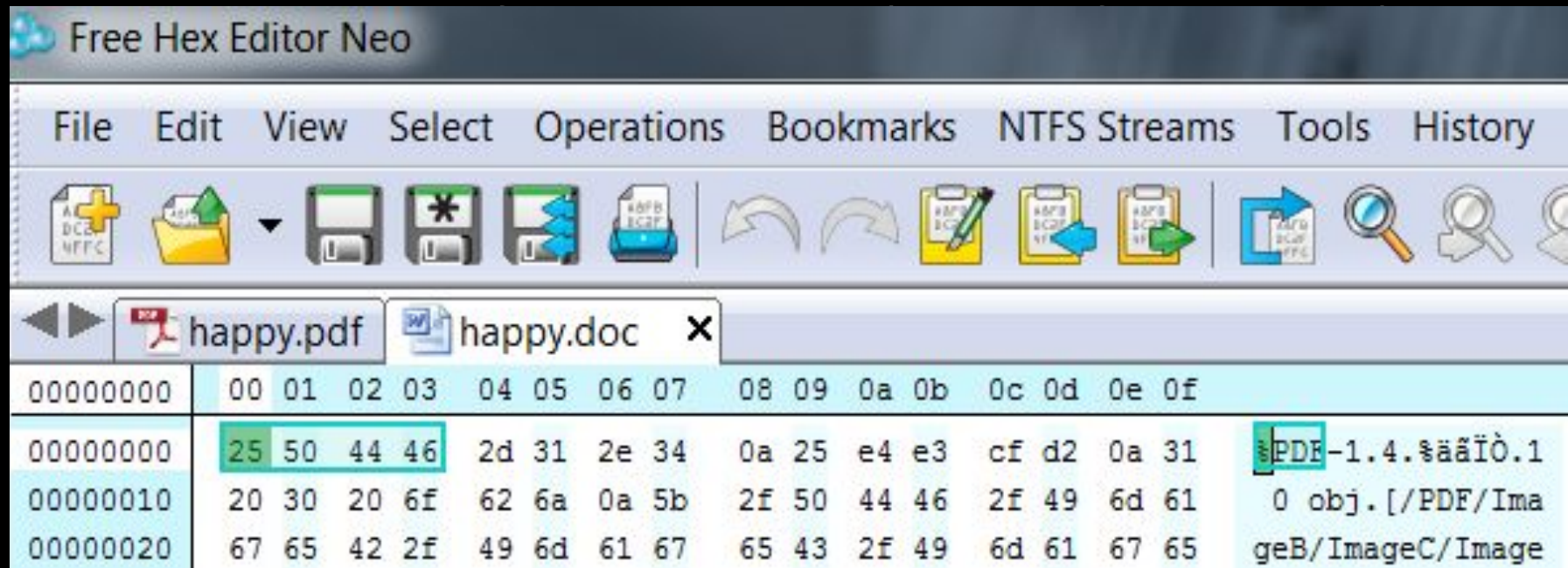
File System (1)

- Data categories of a file system

- File system: contains the general file system information – NTFS, FAT, EXT2
- Content: contains the data that comprise the actual content of a file
- File name: contains the data that assigns a name to each file – a.txt, b.docx
- Metadata: contains the data that describes a file – MAC times

File System (2)

- Hashing for known and notable files
 - National Software Reference Library (NSRL)
 - National Child Victim Identification Program (NCVIP)
- File Signature Analysis



Data Carving Types

- Simple Data Carving:

- The beginning of the file is not overwritten
- The file is not fragmented
- The file is not compressed (e.g. NTFS compressed) or encrypted
- File signatures are not common contents (e.g. 0x6F66 – “of”, 0x6D79 – “my”)

- Advanced Data Carving:

- The file is fragmented
- Segments of file are out of order
- Parts of the file are missing (e.g. header, footer and content)

Data Carving Techniques

- Header-Footer carving: using distinct byte patterns signifying the start and end of a file
- Header-Maximum file size carving carves a fixed number of bytes from the beginning of a file
- Header-Embedded File Length Carving: based on the size of the file embedded within the first few bytes of the file
- File structure based carving: using knowledge of the file internal structure

Application-Level Analysis (1)

ChromeHistoryView - C:\Users\lifudong\Desktop\History

File Edit View Options Help

Icons: Folder, Copy, Paste, Print, Find, etc.

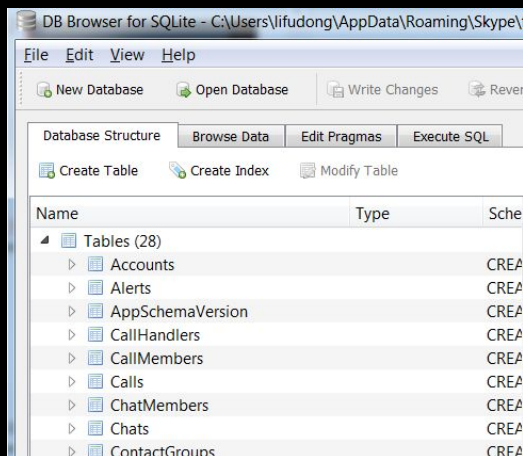
URL	Title	Visited On	Visit Count	Typed Count
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	18/08/2017 09:38:24	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	29/08/2017 11:49:12	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	29/08/2017 11:50:58	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	31/08/2017 14:17:15	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	01/09/2017 13:14:59	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	08/09/2017 16:27:18	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	12/09/2017 08:57:49	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	14/09/2017 14:52:40	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	17/09/2017 07:54:01	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	19/09/2017 16:22:08	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	20/09/2017 12:29:25	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	21/09/2017 15:57:11	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	22/09/2017 12:42:40	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	29/09/2017 08:02:09	28	23
http://www.bbc.co.uk/weather/2639996	BBC Weather - Portsmouth	29/09/2017 14:45:39	28	23

47167 item(s), 1 Selected

NirSoft Freeware. <http://www.nirsoft.net>

Application-Level Analysis (2)

- For bespoke or less popular applications:
 - Install the client application on the forensic machine and use it to interpret the proprietary file
 - Develop a parser
 - View the proprietary file
 - Perform a live analysis on the host machine (more specifically, using an image of the host machine)

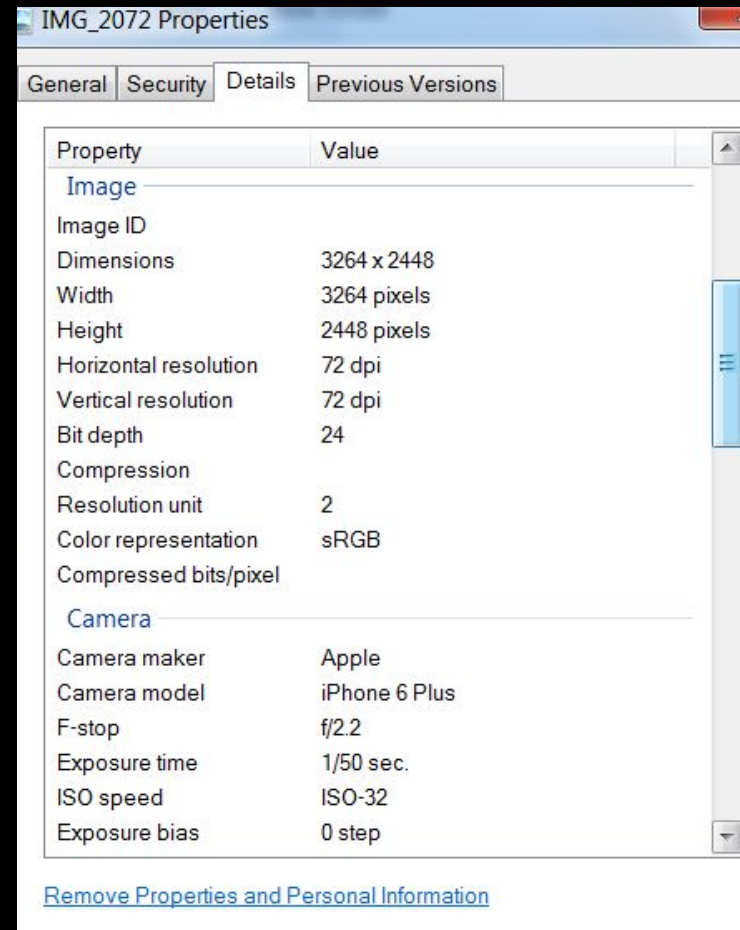


A screenshot of the 'DB Browser for SQLite' application, showing the 'Browse Data' tab. The 'Table:' dropdown menu is set to 'Conversations'. The table data is displayed in a grid with columns: id, is_permanent, identity, and type. The first five rows of data are visible, with the 'identity' column partially obscured by a black redaction box.

	id	is_permanent	identity	type
	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
1	31	1	echo123	1
2	34	1	ni	1
3	41	1	re	1
4	46	1	ap	1
5	50	1	ba	1

Multimedia Analysis

- Photos:
 - EXIF data: Dimensions, camera maker and model, flash mode, location info, MAC times, size...
 - Fuzzy hashing: identifies files that are similar but not exact equals
 - PhotoDNA: investigation on child abuse
- Videos:
 - Thumbnail creation from videos (x by min)
- Audios:
 - Could be used for data hiding



Search methods

- Regular Expression: Used to identify particular patterns within the image
 - Operates independently of the file system
 - `\<[1-2]?[0-9]?[0-9]\.[1-2]?[0-9]?[0-9]\.[1-2]?[0-9]?[0-9]\.[1-2]?[0-9]?[0-9]\>`

<code>\<</code>	The start of a word	<code>[]</code>	Set- match any one thing inside
<code>\></code>	The end of a word	<code>.</code>	Match any one thing
<code>-</code>	Range delimiter	<code>?</code>	Match 1 or 0 preceding instances
<code>\</code>	Escape character	<code>{ n }</code>	Do the preceding thing n times
<code>()</code>	Groups together a sub-expression, a sequence of characters that must be treated as a group and not as individual operands.		