

**Fall 2023-2024**  
**CS 403/534 - Distributed Systems**  
**Programming Assignment (PA) 2 – Report**

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### **Problem Definition:**

In this project, I implemented a MapReduce framework using ZeroMQ socket communication. The primary objective was to develop an application using that could efficiently process a large dataset containing paper citations, calculate the number of citations for each paper, and detect cyclic citations using the framework.

### **Approach:**

The implementation follows the steps outlined in the project document:

**Implementation of MapReduce class and its sub-classes:** I defined an abstract class “MapReduce” with its two concrete sub-classes “FindCitations” and “FindCyclicReferences” and implemented their methods to perform the operations.

**Initialization:** I initialize the MapReduce class with the number of worker processes.

**Data Processing:** The start method of MapReduce initializes all processes, reads the input file, prepares a list, and sends it to the producer process which divides the data into chunks. This producer, then, distributes them to the consumer processes concurrently via ZeroMQ Pipeline.

**Map Operation:** Each worker process performs the respective map operation against its own data chunk.

**Partial Results:** Partial results resulting from map operations, in the form of dictionaries, are sent to the ResultCollector process via ZeroMQ sockets.

**Reduce Operation:** The ResultCollector collects partial results, combines them, and performs the reduce operation to obtain the final result.