

The LiveCode Script Profiler

by Elanor Buchanan (<https://livecode.com/author/elanor/>) on February 24, 2017 4 comments (<https://livecode-script-profiler/#comments>)

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LiveCode's new Script Profiler, available in the LiveCode Business edition, can help you identify costly lines of code in a stack. This can help you optimise your code by identifying inefficiencies.

To use the Script Profiler you open a stack, start the profiler and use the stack. When each line of the stack is executed the execution time will be recorded. When the profiler is stopped a report will be generated.

In this example we will look at an area that can often benefit from some optimisation, looping through a large array. This example just uses a simple array with 10000 values in it. The code loops across the array and processes all the values stored in the array.

Open the stack you want to profile

Open the stack you want to profile, and ensure it is the topStack.

The initial looping code is

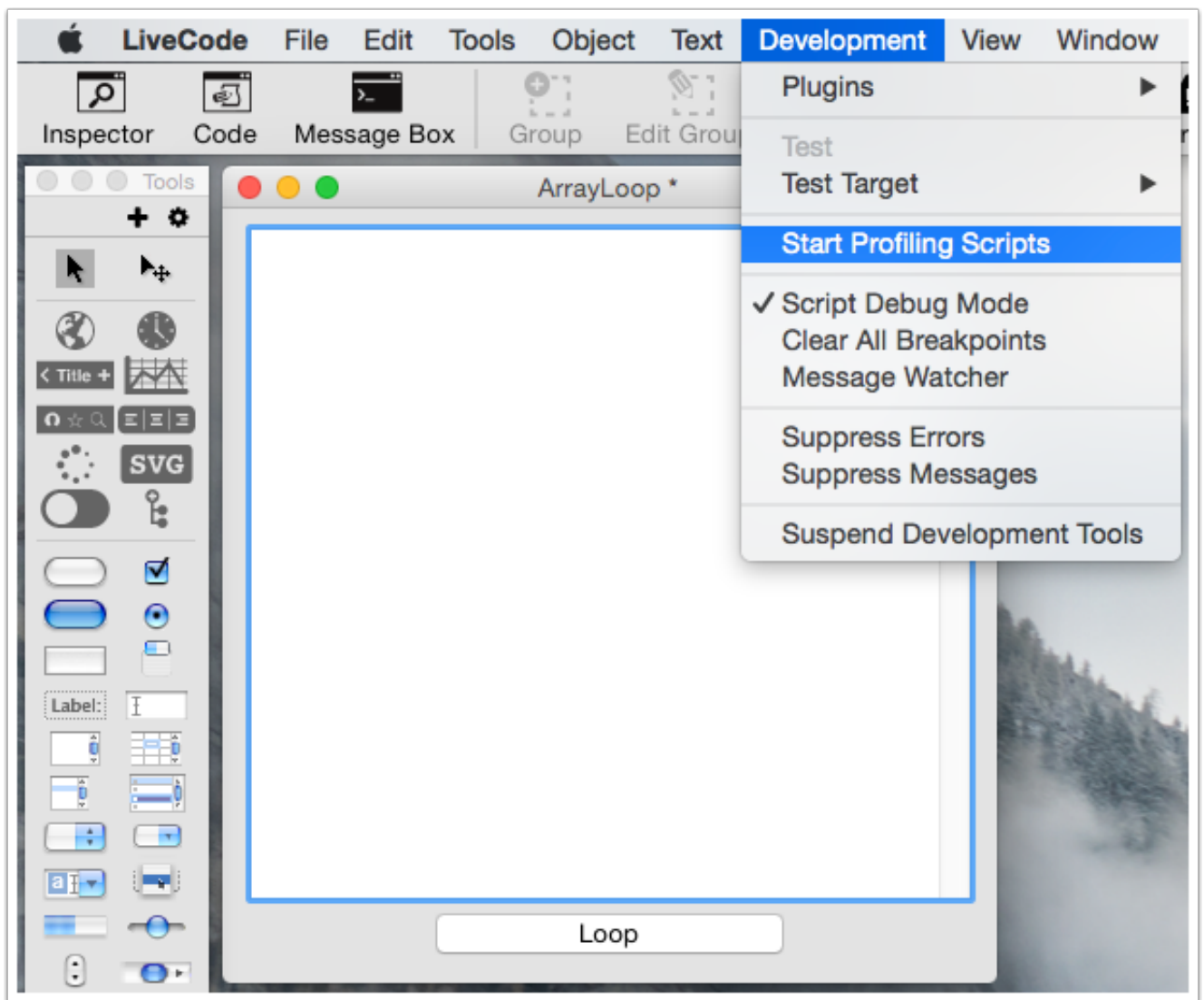
```
command arrayLoop
    local tList

    put empty into field "list"
    repeat with x = 1 to the number of lines in the keys of sTestArray
        put line x of the keys of sTestArray into tKey
        put sTestArray[tKey] & return after tList
    end repeat

    put tList into field "list"
end arrayLoop
```

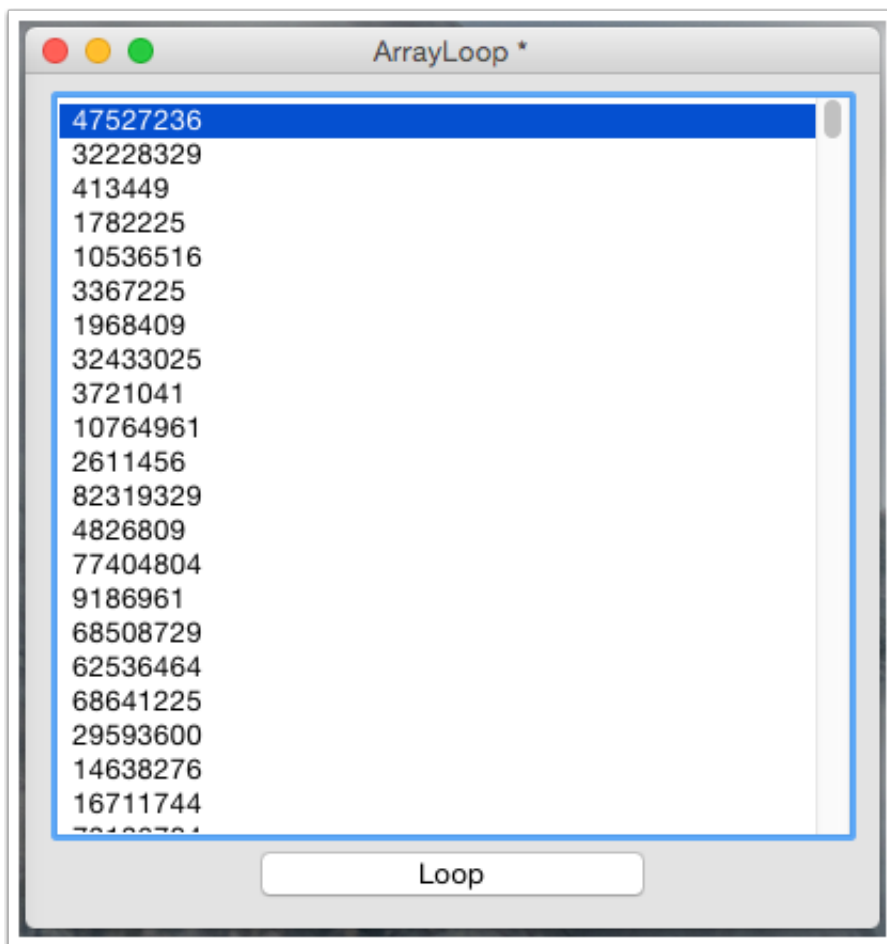
Start the Script Profiler

Choose 'Start Profiling Scripts' from the Development menu, this will begin profiling the topStack (https://livecode.com/resources/api/#livecode_script/topstack).

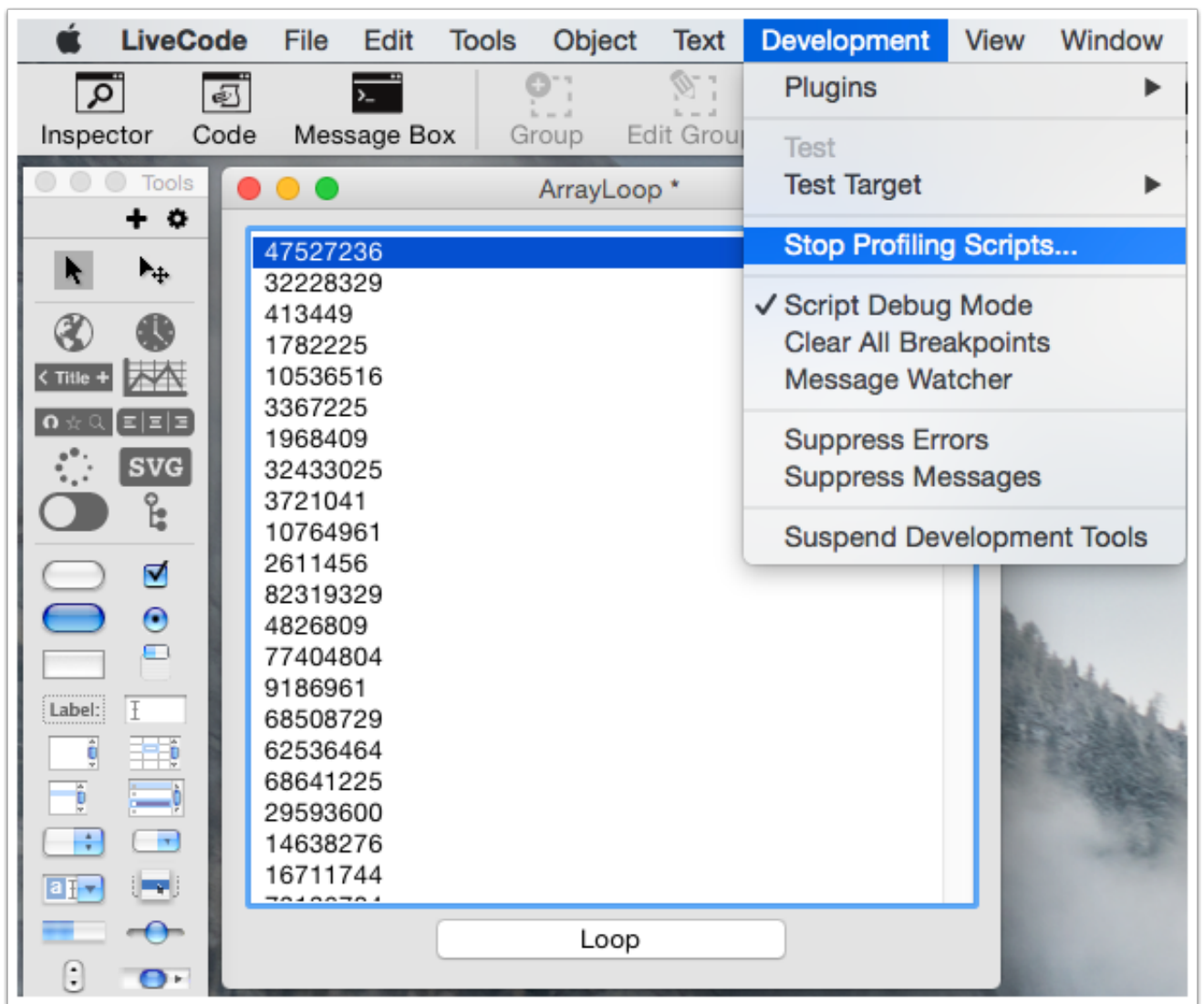


Use the Stack

Starting using the stack to begin the profile, when each line of a script in the stack is executed time will be recorded.



Stop the Script Profiler



To stop the Script Profiler select 'Stop Profiling Scripts' from the Development menu.

The Script Profile Report

When the Script Profiler is stopped a report is shown.

Script Profile			
Line	Calls	Milliseconds	
<u>card id 1002 of stack "/Users/elanor/Desktop/CapitalCities.livecode"</u>			
		10318	arrayLoop
10	1	0	command arrayLoop
11	1	0	local tList
12	1	14	put empty into field "list"
13	10001	51	repeat with x = 1 to the number of lines in the keys of sTestArray
14	10000	10077	put line x of the keys of sTestArray into tKey
15	10000	100	put sTestArray[tKey] & return after tList
16			end repeat
17	1	76	put tList into field "list"
18	1	0	end arrayLoop
<u>button "Loop" of card id 1002 of stack "/Users/elanor/Desktop/CapitalCities.livecode"</u>			
		0	mouseUp
1	1	0	on mouseUp
2	1	0	arrayLoop
3	1	0	end mouseUp
Total time: 10.318 seconds			

The report shows each line of script that was executed

- the line number
- number of times the line was called
- the time to execute the line

The total time in seconds is displayed at the bottom of the report.

Double clicking a line in the report will open the line of script in the Script Editor.

Optimisation

Now we can see where all the time is going we know where we want to optimise our code

In this example the vast majority of the time is spent on the line

```
put line x of the keys of sTestArray into tKey
```

With a little thought we can see that we can change the form of the repeat loop we are using to be more efficient. We are only really interested in the values stored in the array, not the keys, so the code to loop across the **elements** of the array.

```
command arrayLoop
  local tList

  put empty into field "list"
  repeat for each element tValue in sTestArray
    put tValue & return after tList
  end repeat

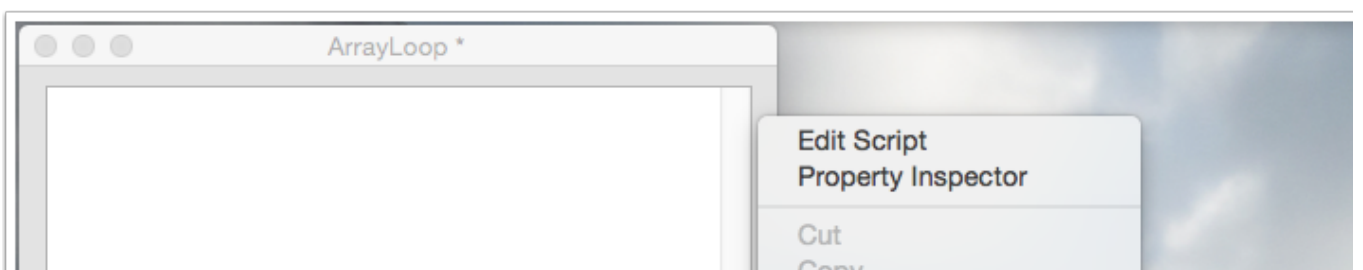
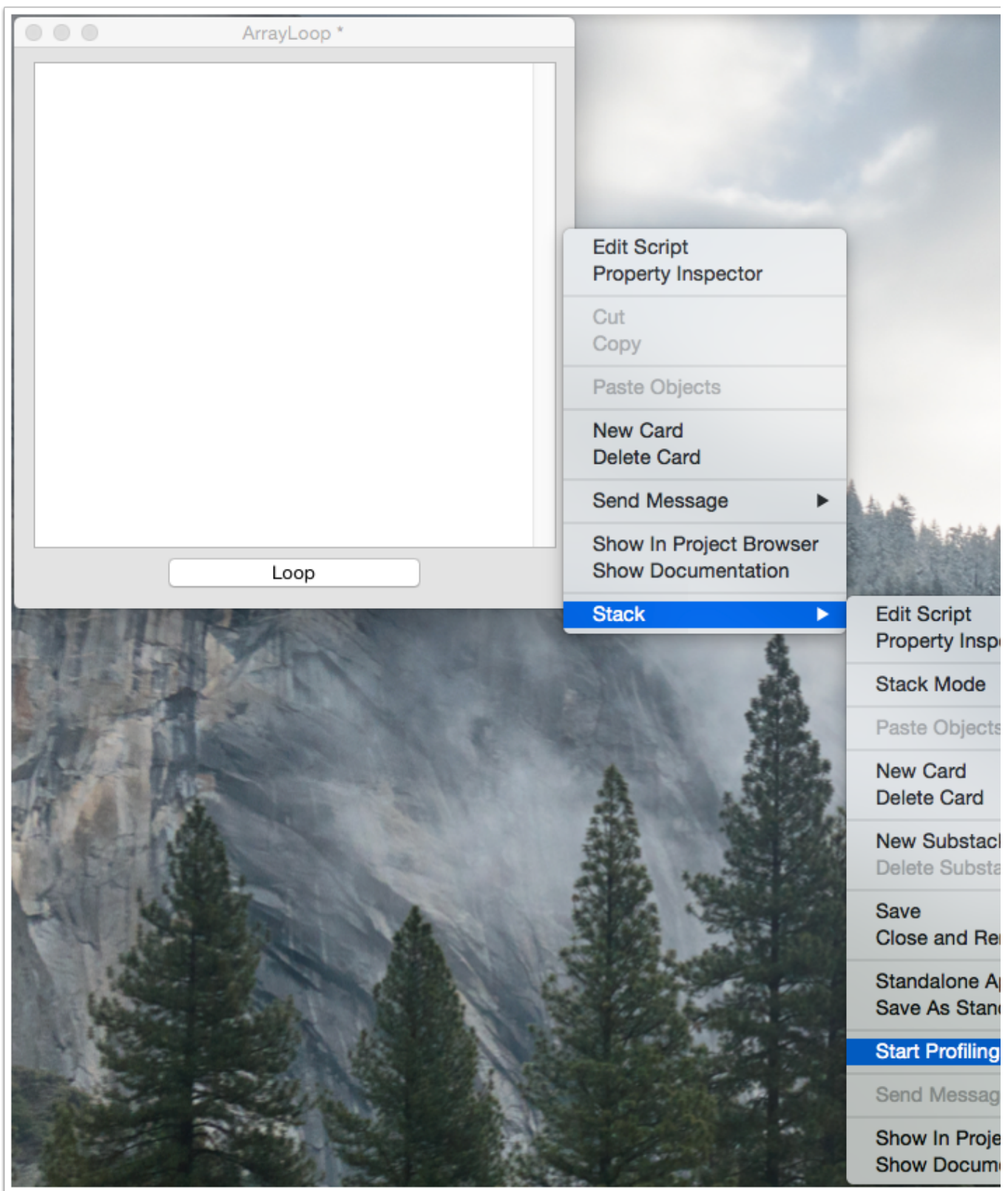
  put tList into field "list"
end arrayLoop
```

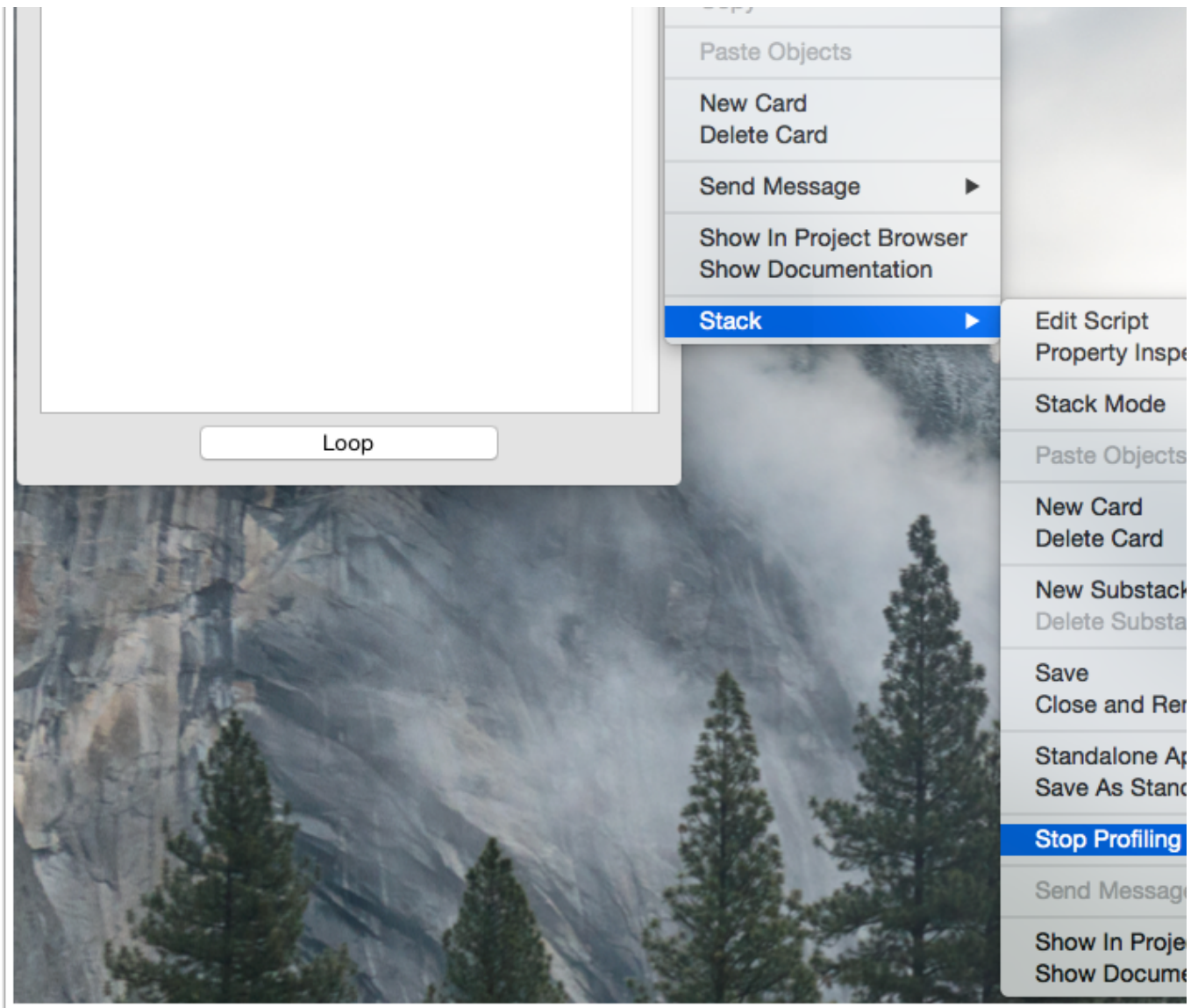
Now run the Script Profiler again and see how much faster the code is, 0.221 seconds rather than 0.221 seconds.

Script Profile			
Line	Calls	Milliseconds	
<u>card id 1002 of stack "/Users/elanor/Desktop/CapitalCities.livecode"</u>			
		221	arrayLoop
20	1	0	command arrayLoop
21	1	0	local tList
22	1	9	put empty into field "list"
23	10001	55	repeat for each element tValue in sTestArray
24	10000	83	put tValue & return after tList
25			end repeat
26	1	74	put tList into field "list"
27	1	0	end arrayLoop
<u>button "Loop" of card id 1002 of stack "/Users/elanor/Desktop/CapitalCities.livecode"</u>			
		0	mouseUp
1	1	0	on mouseUp
2	1	0	arrayLoop
3	1	0	end mouseUp
Total time: 0.221 seconds			

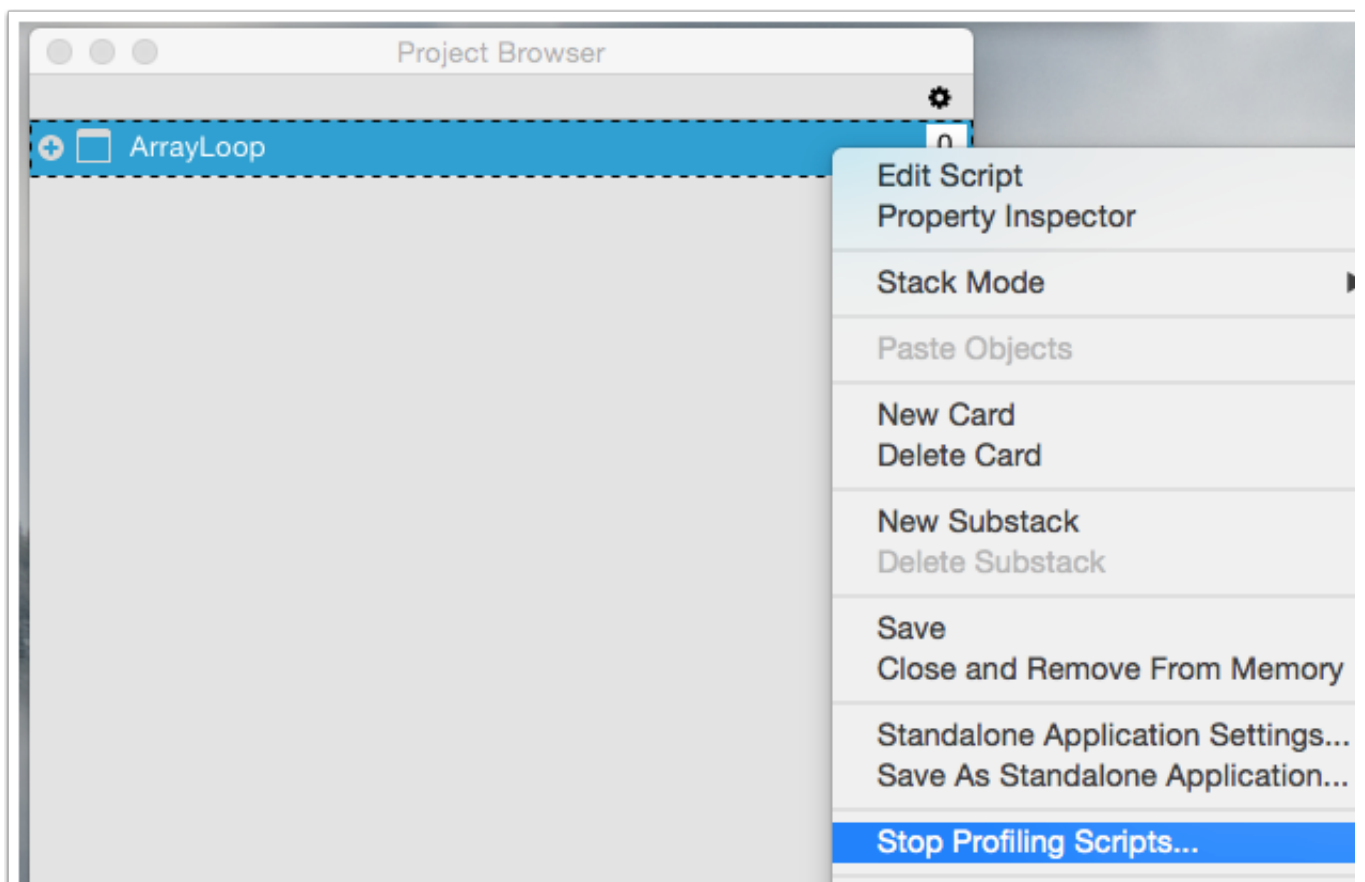
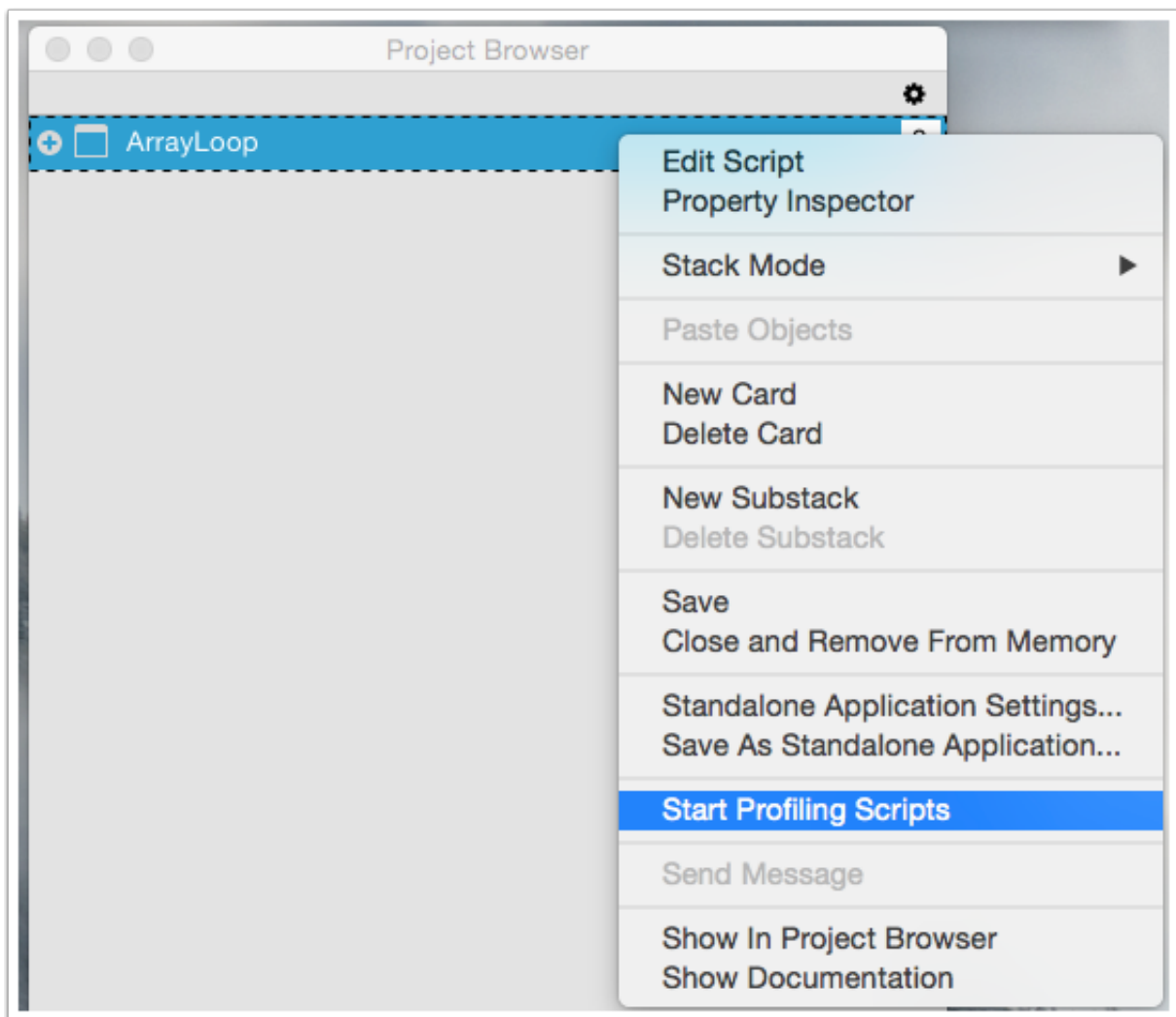
Alternative Ways to Start and Stop the Script Profiler

You can also start and stop the Script Profiler using the stack context menu, opened by clicking the stack, or via the stack context menu in the Project Browser.





Using the stack context menu



Send Message

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Using the Project Browser

Available in LiveCode Business Edition 9.0.0 DP-5 onwards.

💎 *Business* (<https://livecode.com/tag/business/>) ,

LiveCode 9 (<https://livecode.com/tag/livecode-9/>) , *Script*

Profiler (<https://livecode.com/tag/script-profiler/>)

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Last reply was March 6, 2017

1.  *James Hale*

View February 24, 2017 (<https://livecode.com/the-livecode-script-profiler/#comment-35046>)

So does this mean that “script profiling” is in effect a stack property’?

By this I mean that in a multi stack project I can, for instance, turn on script profiling for one o
and then only get the profiler kicking in whenever a call is made to a handle/function in the ‘ac
stack.

Reply (/the-livecode-script-profiler/?replytocom=35046#respond)

-  *Elanor Buchanan*replied:

View March 3, 2017 (<https://livecode.com/the-livecode-script-profiler/#comment-35650>)

Hi James

Yes, the Script Profiler works by setting the traceStack. So if you start it on your library s report the calls made to that library stack.

I hope that helps.

Elanor

Reply (/the-livecode-script-profiler/?replytocom=35650#respond)

2.  Lorent (<http://www.baloune.com>)

View March 6, 2017 (<https://livecode.com/the-livecode-script-profiler/#comment-35901>)

Hello!

I'm very bad in this stuff but your post help me to understand something!

Thanks!

Reply (/the-livecode-script-profiler/?replytocom=35901#respond)



Elanor Buchanan replied:

View March 6, 2017 (<https://livecode.com/the-livecode-script-profiler/#comment-35903>)

Hi Lorent, I'm glad the article helped.

Elanor

Reply (/the-livecode-script-profiler/?replytocom=35903#respond)

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