# Proyecto de clase



- Aaron Merino





## Objetivo General

El objetivo de este trabajo es aprender cómo usar la aplicación de **Map/Reduce** en un sistema de archivos distribuidos de **Hadoop** 



#### Recordemos conceptos importantes



### Qué es hadoop?



Hadoop es una estructura de software de código abierto para almacenar datos y ejecutar aplicaciones en clústeres de hardware comercial. Proporciona almacenamiento masivo para cualquier tipo de datos, enorme poder de procesamiento y la capacidad de procesar tareas o trabajos concurrentes virtualmente ilimitados.

### Qué es MapReduce?



MapReduce es un framework que proporciona un sistema de procesamiento de datos paralelo y distribuido. Su nombre se debe a las funciones principales que son **Map** y **Reduce** 

#### Map

La función Map recibe como parámetros un par de (clave, valor) y devuelve una lista de pares. Esta función se encarga del mapeo y se aplica a cada elemento de la entrada de datos, por lo que se obtendrá una lista de pares por cada llamada a la función Map. Después se agrupan todos los pares con la misma clave de todas las listas, creando un grupo por cada una de las diferentes claves generadas.



#### Reduce

La función Reduce se aplica en paralelo para cada grupo creado por la función Map(). La función Reduce se llama una vez para cada clave única de la salida de la función Map. Junto con esta clave, se pasa una lista de todos los valores asociados con la clave para que pueda realizar alguna fusión para producir un conjunto más pequeño de los valores.





Que utilizamos para desarrollar el proyecto?

# Python



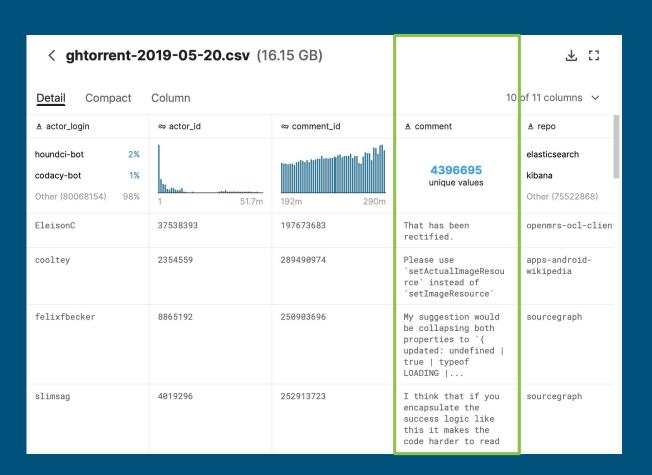
## Hadoop & Hadoop MapReduce



## Java



#### Nuestro dataset



#### Por qué python?



Para seleccionar una columna especifica de nuestro dataset adquirido como un .csv, posteriormente copiando estos datos a un .txt

#### Programa de python

```
import csv
from datetime import datetime
start_time = datetime.now()
with open('/Users/jeancasoto/Downloads/ghtorrent-2019-05-20.csv', 'rb') as f:
    reader = csv.reader(f)
    next(reader) # Ignoramos nombre de la columna
   with open('/Users/jeancasoto/Downloads/pullRequestsComments.txt', 'w') as nf:
        for row in reader:
            nf.write(row[3]+'\n')
end_time = datetime.now()
print('Duration: {}'.format end time - start time')
```

#### output

```
jeancasoto@Jeans-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd Downloads/
jeancasoto@Jeans-MacBook-Pro Downloads % python csvToTxt.py
Duration: 0:08:22.167532
```

#### Resultado obtenido

```
0 0
                                 pullRequestsComments.txt — showing 128 MB of 8.06 GB
                                                                                             Open with TextEdit
That has been rectified.
Please use 'setActualImageResource' instead of 'setImageResource'
My suggestion would be collapsing both properties to `{ updated: undefined | true | typeof LOADING | ErrorLike }`
I think that if you encapsulate the success logic like this it makes the code harder to read
Ya its still not clear to me what exactly the behavior should be which is i guess the bigger question i should have
asked. \\One path is:\* throwing - Any exception that occurs that would cause pipeline failure is rethrown. User code
exceptions are
Agree. Updated it. Will merge/deploy when green.
You could make this a const and then below assign top/bottom directly, note that you don't even need the if
placementObj['style'] this way:\\const margins = {\ top: parseInt((placementObj['style'] || {})['top m'], 10) ||
undefined,\ bottom =
that sounds good
does this need to be 'conf' instead?
Renamed these all to be more consistent after doing more research into standard KEM patterns.
I think that using curly braces + field names is a better style in general (it's safer, more readable, and it's
slightly easier to search for some things), although here it does not make much of a difference. For consistency I
would also use the same sty
```suggestion\* [Get started](https://docs.improbable.io/unreal/latest/content/get-started/introduction) (on the
SpatialOS documentation website)\'\'
Change tabs to spaces
Whoops
Maybe this should be in the root directory and not in SpatialGDK. I think it's a little strange having it in a
subfolder when there is SpatialGDK and SpatialGDKEditorToolbar.
Given that it's specified in 'em' is a sign that it's something I haven't updated to the new system yet, so removing
the value should be fine. We should consider using CSS grids for this specific layout anyway.
> share and [.] their know-how
'$prompt' is already declared in the upper scope no-shadow
'$' is not defined
no-undef
There should be a line space between each test case.
You can use <>
below (one 1)
Can't we move it outside for loop in order not to allocate memory each time?
all other keys here seem to be snake case, could this be changed to payment authorization id?
Not working :- (
Won't the main context be cancel when legitimately stopping the cluster-agent, hence should this be an `Error`?
Let it crash. Allowed types validated on request, so unsupported typed shouldn't be here
Should this be using the baseFragment that you have put in place in another PR?
Indeed, I don't see why this was needed! And it seems that it has been added long time ago.
I've added a 'lenient' strictness to the test class to ignore 'UnnecessaryStubbingException's because in this case
the mock stub isn't unnecessary.
If I'm reading things correctly this needs to be a little less strong (e.g. `looks up non-cached start timestamps in
batches') in case someone calls this with more than 'TRANSACTION TIMESTAMP LOAD BATCH LIMIT' uncached timestamps
```

# Por qué Java?



Para la limpieza de la data recolectada anteriormente por el programa de python, limpiandola así de stop words, urls, etc...

Asimismo realizar el **Frequency Analysis** 

#### Ejemplo Stop words

- a about above after again • against all am and any are arent as at be because been before being below between both but by
- can cant cannot he could hed couldnt • hell did • hes didnt her do here does • heres doesnt hers doing dont • him • down during his each • how few hows for from id further ill had • im hadn;t • ive has if hasnt in have

- havent having • herself • himself
- into is isnt it its its itslef me more most my myself no not of off on once only or other
  - ought our ours out over own same she shed shell shes should shildnt SO some such than that thats
- the their theirs them themselves then there theres these they theyd theyll theyre theyve this those through to too

entre otras ...

# Por qué Hadoop & Hadoop MapReduce?



Para realizar la aplicación

WordCount. Esta aplicación

básicamente recibe un archivo de
texto y devuelve otro archivo que
enumera cada palabra encontrada
en el archivo de entrada y la
cantidad de veces que dicha
palabra apareció.

# Código utilizado en Map & Reduce



#### Mapper

```
public static class TokenizerMapper
     extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>{
  private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
  private Text word = new Text();
  public void map(Object key, Text value, Context context
                  ) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(value.toString());
          (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
     word.set(itr.nextToken());
      context.write(word, one);
```

#### Reduce Word Count

```
public static class IntSumReducer
    extends Reducer<Text,IntWritable,Text,IntWritable> {
  private IntWritable result = new IntWritable();
 public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
                     Context context
                     ) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int sum = 0:
        (IntWritable val : values) {
      sum += val.get();
    result.set(sum);
    context.write(key, result);
```

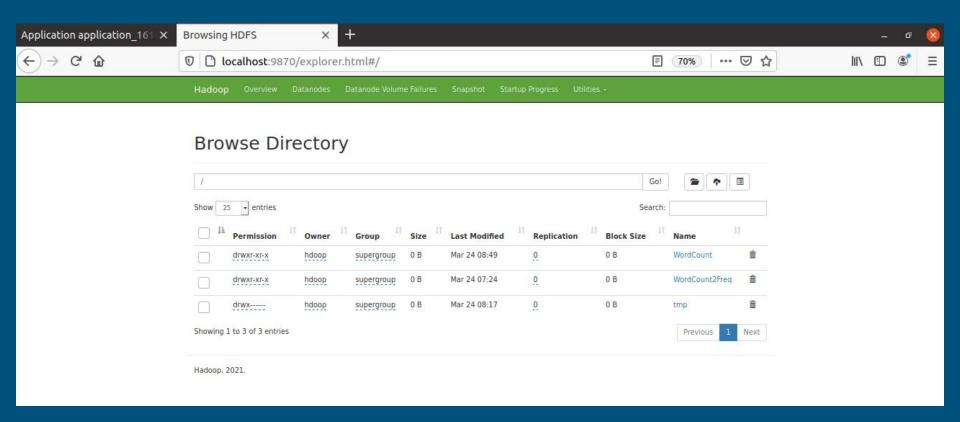
#### Mapper 2 Word Frequency

```
public static class MAPPER extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    Text word = new Text();
    public void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        String[] palabras = value.toString().split("\\s+");
        String str1 = null;
        String str2;
           (palabras.length != 0) {
           str1 = palabras[0];
           (int i = 1; i < palabras.length; i++) {
           str2 = palabras[i];
           word.set(str1 + " + str2);
           context.write(word, one);
           str1 = str2;
```

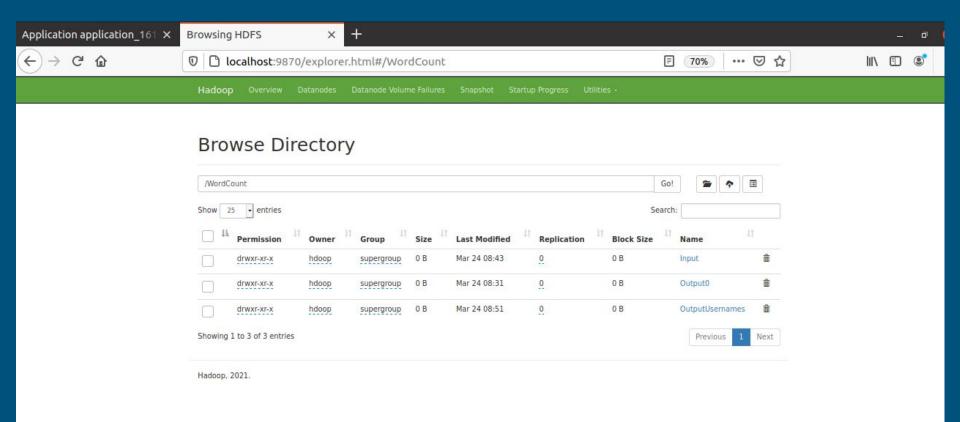
#### Reduce 2 Word Frequency

```
public static class REDUCER extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
    private IntWritable result = new IntWritable();
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        int suma = 0:
            (IntWritable val : values) {
            suma += val.get();
        result.set(suma);
        context.write(key, result);
```

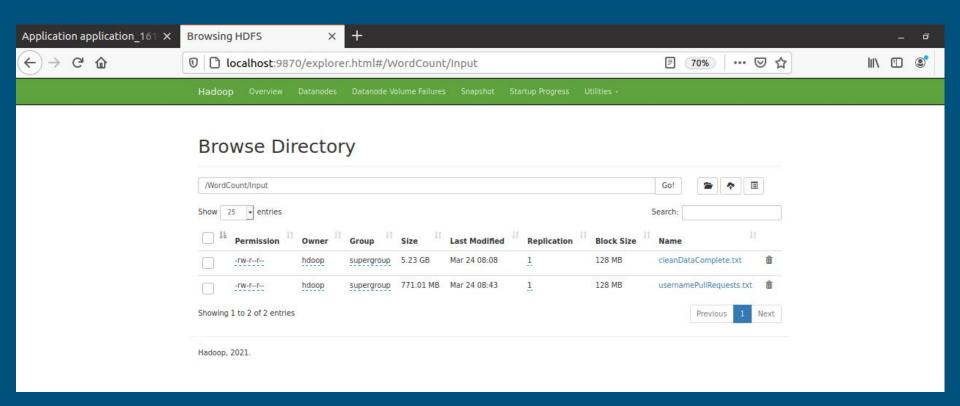
#### **HDFS**



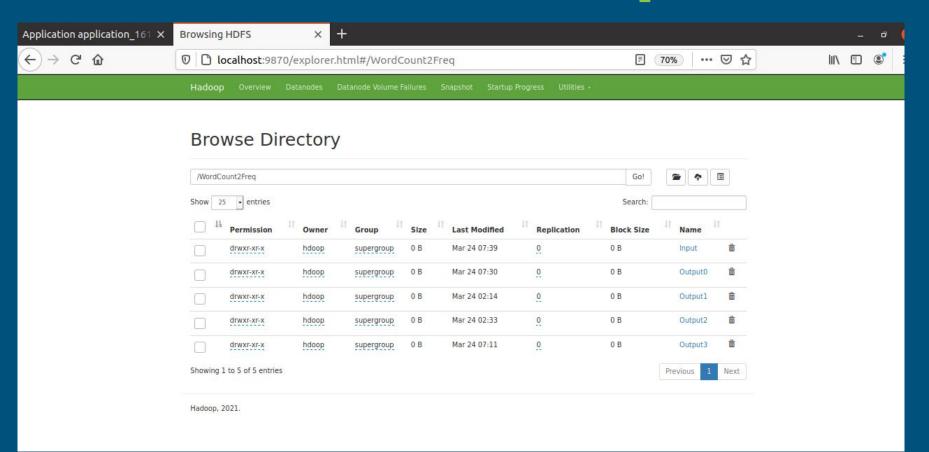
#### HDFS/WordCount



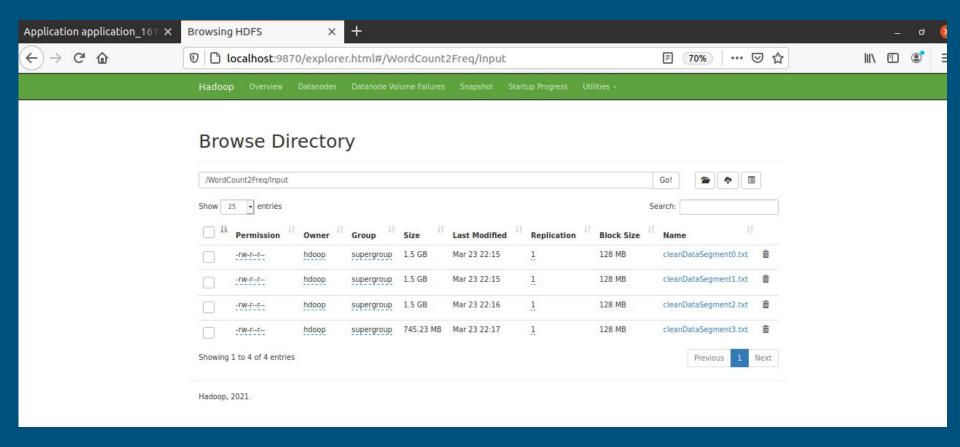
#### HDFS/WordCount/Input

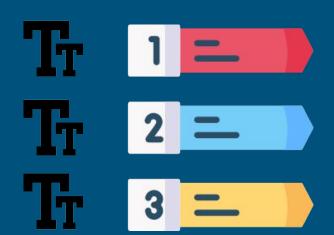


#### WordCount2Freq



#### HDFS/WordCount2Freq/Input





# Word Count Results



#### Data sin limpiar

```
0 0
  Open with TextEdit
                                 pullRequestsComments.txt — showing 128 MB of 8.06 GB
That has been rectified.
Please use 'setActualImageResource' instead of 'setImageResource'
My suggestion would be collapsing both properties to `{ updated: undefined | true | typeof LOADING | ErrorLike }`
I think that if you encapsulate the success logic like this it makes the code harder to read
Ya its still not clear to me what exactly the behavior should be which is i guess the bigger question i should have
asked. \\One path is:\* throwing - Any exception that occurs that would cause pipeline failure is rethrown. User code,
exceptions are
Agree, Updated it, Will merge/deploy when green.
You could make this a const and then below assign top/bottom directly, note that you don't even need the if
placementObj['style'] this way:\\const margins = {\ top: parseInt((placementObj['style'] || {})['top_m'], 10) ||
undefined.\ bottom =
that sounds good
does this need to be 'conf' instead?
Renamed these all to be more consistent after doing more research into standard KEM patterns.
I think that using curly braces + field names is a better style in general (it's safer, more readable, and it's
slightly easier to search for some things), although here it does not make much of a difference. For consistency I
would also use the same sty
```suggestion\* [Get started](https://docs.improbable.io/unreal/latest/content/get-started/introduction) (on the
SpatialOS documentation website)\'\'
Change tabs to spaces
Whoops
Maybe this should be in the root directory and not in SpatialGDK. I think it's a little strange having it in a
subfolder when there is SpatialGDK and SpatialGDKEditorToolbar.
Given that it's specified in 'em' is a sign that it's something I haven't updated to the new system yet, so removing,
the value should be fine. We should consider using CSS grids for this specific layout anyway.
> share and [.] their know-how
'$prompt' is already declared in the upper scope no-shadow
'$' is not defined
no-undef
There should be a line space between each test case.
You can use <>
below (one 1)
Can't we move it outside for loop in order not to allocate memory each time?
all other keys here seem to be snake case, could this be changed to payment authorization id?
Not working :- (
Won't the main context be cancel when legitimately stopping the cluster-agent, hence should this be an `Error`?
Let it crash. Allowed types validated on request, so unsupported typed shouldn't be here
Should this be using the baseFragment that you have put in place in another PR?
Indeed, I don't see why this was needed! And it seems that it has been added long time ago.
I've added a 'lenient' strictness to the test class to ignore 'UnnecessaryStubbingException's because in this case
the mock stub isn't unnecessary.
If I'm reading things correctly this needs to be a little less strong (e.g. `looks up non-cached start timestamps in
batches') in case someone calls this with more than 'TRANSACTION TIMESTAMP LOAD BATCH LIMIT' uncached timestamps
Not sure what you mean by short-circuit here.
form???reset?????????????
We can use 'when-first' here
ditto
```

#### Data limpia

```
0 0
                                                                                       Open with TextEdit
                              cleanDataComplete copy.txt — showing 128 MB of 5.23 GB
  rectified
please setactualimageresource instead setimageresource
suggestion collapsing properties updated undefined
                                                        typeof loading errorlike
think encapsulate success logic
                                     makes code harder read
va still clear exactly behavior
                                        auess bigger auestion
                                                                asked one path throwing
                                                                                           exception occurs
cause pipeline failure rethrown user code exceptions
agree updated mergedeploy green
                                                placementobjstyle wayconst margins
    const assign topbottom directly note
parseintplacementobistyle top 10 undefined
                                             bottom
sounds good
    conf instead
            consistent research standard kem patterns
think using curly braces field names better style general safer readable slightly easier search things
               difference consistency
                     spatialos documentation website
suggestion started
change tabs spaces
whoops
     root directory
                      spatialgdk think little strange
                                                          subfolder
                                                                      spatialqdk spatialqdkeditortoolbar
                                        new system removing value fine consider using css grids specific
given specified em sign
                               updated
layout anyway
share
prompt already declared upper scope
  defined
undef
   line space test case
one
 move outside loop order allocate memory time
 keys seem snake case
                           changed payment authorization
working
wont main context cancel legitimately stopping cluster agent hence
                                                                      error
let crash allowed types validated request unsupported typed shouldnt
  using basefragment
                          place another pr
indeed see
              needed seems
                                added long time ago
fixed
added lenient strictness test class ignore unnecessarystubbingexceptions case mock stub unnecessary
 reading things correctly needs little less strong eg looks non cached start timestamps batches case someone
        transaction timestamp load batch limit uncached timestamps
         catch
sure mean short circuit
formreset
   first
ditto
```

# Tiempo de ejecución

```
Output - CleaningData (run) 

run:
Inicio
374
Fin del programa
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 997 minutes 24 seconds)
```

#### **Word Count**

```
8 8
think
       6276779
add
        3705480
one
        3440064
code
       3241206
change 3157049
test
        3117405
done
       2713711
       2637672
remove 2593754
instead 2554466
comment 2483788
sure
       2478451
        2475946
see
       2385235
       2344548
case
dood
       2319332
file
       2284008
       2283486
using
function
               2253006
please 2218245
check 2179603
        2012252
new
method 1953456
       1903463
        1878404
        1875514
right 1873839
better 1837596
error 1794193
return 1775045
value 1746298
                1715985
suggestion
       1684078
thanks 1659232
tests 1617600
       1613099
seems
might 1601558
        1586034
yes
                1545927
probably
issue 1527789
call
       1523985
added 1515435
fixed 1511188
default 1511107
still 1510712
already 1490402
```

# Conclusión respecto a word count

- Think
- 2 Add
- 3 One
  Code
  Change

Tenemos las palabras que más se repiten como Think, Add & One en los primeros tres puestos, podemos concluir que comentarios usando "I Think" es bastante común encontrarlos en los pull request.

#### < ghtorrent-2019-01-07.csv (16.4 GB)

etail Compact Column		
		make me realize there was a small discrepancy between this docstri
88	206420673	????????
42	226449691	This would be less confusing if the sections were \"Deployment Topology within a Single Region\" and
779	250428232	<pre>did you accidentally leave this? TODO w/ issue if not?</pre>
178	258912689	i think this is the same instruction as above
74	198412164	I would omit even this line
53	209871618	Microservice **is** responsible
178	264274590	```suggestion\Displa ys highlighted message with warning icon.\```
6	205990106	i think we should keep the stack trace for the logs.\\(not blocking)
034	222522502	ok

```
Open with TextEdit
0 0
                                     part-r-00000 — showing 128 MB of 220.3 MB
issue , found
codacy , issue
               166184
good , catch
               87167
good , point
               83476
please , add
               82677
add , comment
               78762
line , long
               78352
good , idea
               76574
please, remove 49247
error , message 48088
sounds, good 45331
default , value 44168
think , better 43608
test , case 39753
return , value 37843
separate , pr 37621
found , avoid 37071
quoted , strings
empty , line 34522
add , test
               34425
trailing , whitespace
comment , unexported blank , line 31543
metricslinelength , line
                               30985
unit , tests 30754
add , new
               30125
unit , test
               29902
commented . code
                       29815
one , line
               28757
string , interpolation 28703
another, pr 28146
top , level 28118
stylestringliterals , prefer
prefer , single 27292
single , quoted 26842
strings , string
                       26323
create , new 26280
see, comment 26099
               25907
think , good
interpolation , special 25833
every , time
               24971
looks , good
take , look
               24702
               24684
               24383
good , call
               24155
either , way
               23783
new , line
better , way
               22367
clang , format 22118
think , might 21691
might , better 21575
better , name 21460
remove , commented
                       21409
```

```
00
                                     part-r-00000 - showing 128 MB of 220.3 MB
issue , found
               166930
codacy, issue 166558
good , catch
good , point
               83624
please , add
               82579
line , long
               78716
add , comment
              78266
good , idea
               76944
please , remove 49031
error , message 47399
sounds, good 45341
default , value 44234
think , better 43623
test , case
return , value 37895
separate , pr 37543
found , avoid 37162
quoted , strings
                      34973
add , test
               34602
empty , line 34522
trailing , whitespace
                      33335
comment , unexported
                      31787
blank , line 31022
metricslinelength , line
                              31016
unit , tests
               30619
               30395
add , new
unit , test
               30013
commented . code
                      29585
one , line
               28917
string, interpolation 28827
top , level 28274
another, pr 27863
prefer , single 27460
stylestringliterals , prefer
single , quoted 27008
create , new 26472
                      26446
strings , string
see , comment 26362
think , good
               26007
interpolation , special 25996
every , time
              25212
take , look
               24633
looks , good
               24513
good , call
               24416
new , line
               23986
               23455
either , way
clang , format 22597
               22263
better , way
might , better 21774
think, might 21626
                      21360
remove , commented
```

```
00
                                     part-r-00000 - showing 128 MB of 220.2 MB
issue , found
codacy , issue
               165224
good , catch
               86492
good , point
               83072
please, add
               82789
add , comment
               78561
line , long
               78255
               77125
good , idea
please , remove 49105
error , message 47588
sounds, good 45089
default , value 43988
think , better 43929
test , case
return , value 37937
separate , pr 37506
found , avoid 37032
quoted , strings
                       35360
              34663
add , test
empty , line 34589
trailing , whitespace
                       33547
                       32387
comment , unexported
blank , line 31155
metricslinelength , line
                               30779
unit , tests 30568
add , new
               30358
unit , test
commented , code
                       29820
one , line
               29235
string , interpolation 29103
another, pr 27950
top , level 27900
stylestringliterals , prefer
prefer , single 27672
single , quoted 27238
strings , string
                       26790
create , new 26324
interpolation , special 26242
see , comment
               26103
think , good
               25891
every , time
               25438
looks , good
               24750
               24666
take , look
good , call
               24400
new , line
               24056
               23871
either , way
better , way
               22614
clang , format 22510
might, better 22027
think , might
               21518
better , name
              21472
```

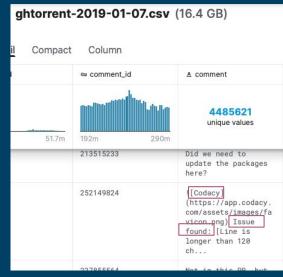
```
0 0
                                    part-r-00000 - showing 128 MB of 182.9 MB
issue , found
codacy, issue 78829
good , catch
good , point
               40185
please , add
               40012
add , comment
              38080
line , long
good , idea
               36862
please, remove 23713
error , message 23162
sounds , good 21891
think , better 21254
default , value 21217
test , case
return , value 18365
separate, pr 18061
found , avoid 17524
empty , line 16889
              16776
add , test
quoted , strings
                      16478
trailing , whitespace
                      16317
comment , unexported
blank , line 15143
unit , tests 14803
metricslinelength , line
                              14706
               14597
add , new
unit , test
              14347
commented, code
                      14087
one , line
               13904
string , interpolation
top , level 13606
another , pr 13500
prefer , single 12946
stylestringliterals , prefer
                             12891
single , quoted 12768
see, comment 12700
create , new 12598
strings , string
                      12507
             12421
think , good
              12314
every , time
interpolation , special 12279
take , look
               12034
looks , good
              11959
good , call
               11866
new , line
               11642
either , way
              11589
clang, format 10902
better, way 10827
80 , characters 10562
might, better 10463
better, name 10407
think , might 10366
```

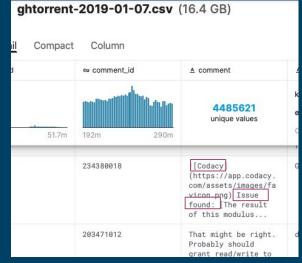
# Conclusión respecto a 2 word frequency

- 🚺 issue , found
- 2 codacy , issue
- 3 good , catch
  please , add
  add , comment

Tenemos los conjuntos de palabras que más se repiten como issue found, codacy issue, good catch, basado en esta información concluimos que la resolución de issues es bastante frecuente en los pull request.

También las solicitudes de agregar comentarios o bien revision de codigo.





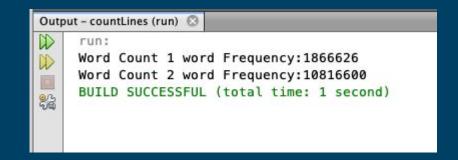
#### **CODACY**

Codacy es una herramiento que verifica la calidad del código y realiza seguimientos de su deuda técnica.



## Frequency analyzer



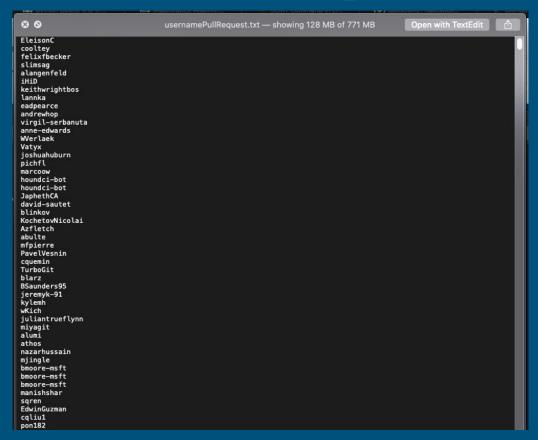


# Fuimos un poco más allá

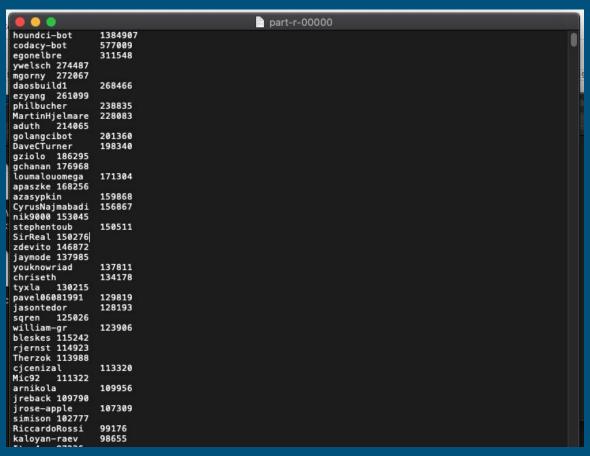


# Cuales fueron esos usuarios con mayor frecuencia de pull request?

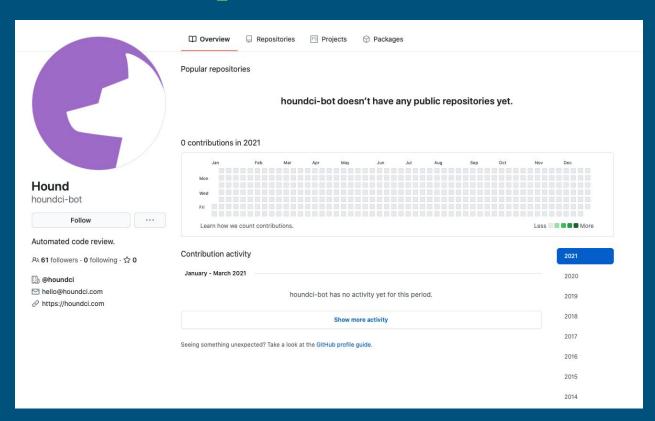
# Data sin limpiar



#### Username pull request frequency

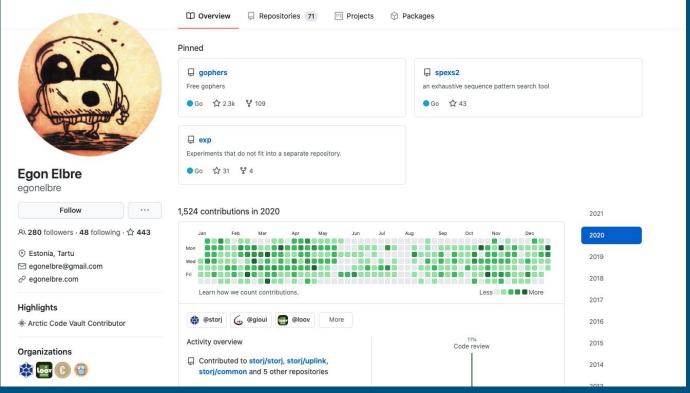


## Top 1 & 2 son bots

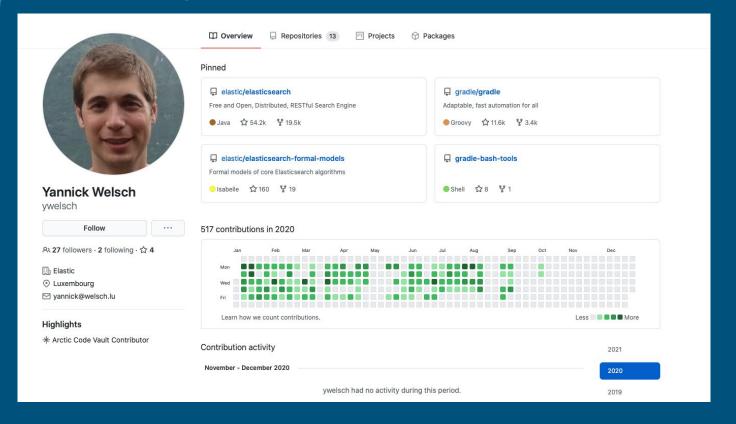




#### El primer usuario humano

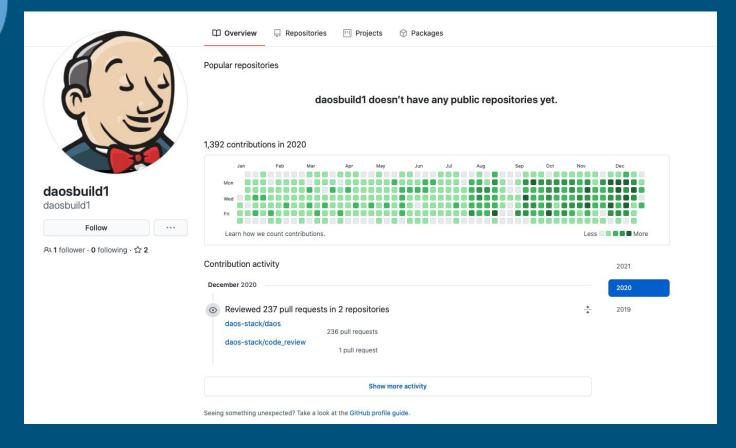


#### El segundo usuario humano





#### El tercer usuario humano



## Ejecución del programa

Creamos la carpeta donde estará localizado el input en el HDFS (Hadoop Distributed File System):

hadoop dfs -mkdir /WordCount/Input

Copiamos el input a la carpeta del HDFS:
hadoop dfs -put /home/hdoop/WordCount/Input/cleanData0.txt

Ejecutamos Hadoop:

hadoop jar /home/hdoop/WordCount/WCJAR.jar WordCount
/WordCount/Input/cleanData0.txt /WordCount/Output

#### Hallazgos Interesantes

- La manera en que se debe de hacer uso de la memoria, de forma a que sea coherente con las necesidades de procesamiento que presenta Hadoop.
- Encontramos que la cantidad de data a ser procesada debe ser de acuerdo a la capacidad del sistema de archivos local.
- Para que un programa de mapeo & reducción tenga tiempos de ejecución eficiente, la proporción de la memoria que se le asigna al trabajo de reducción debe ser el doble que la del trabajo de mapeo.
  - La cantidad de memoria que se le asigna a heap de Java, es recomendable que sea de 1GB menos que lo que se le asignó al mapeo.



#### Conclusiones



Aprendimos a usar la aplicación **Map/Reduce** en un sistema de archivos distribuido de **Hadoop**.

Desarrollamos una aplicación capaz de procesar Millones de datos, por medio de Map/Reduce & Hadoop

Los datos como tal, deben ser analizados para tener sentido.

# Bibliografía

- https://hadoop.apache.org
- https://blogs.solidq.com/es/business-analytics/qu e-es-mapreduce/
- Material de apoyo proporcionado por el docente



#### Anexo

Link del dataset

https://www.kaggle.com/stephang arland/ghtorrent-pull-requests



# Gracias por su atencion!

