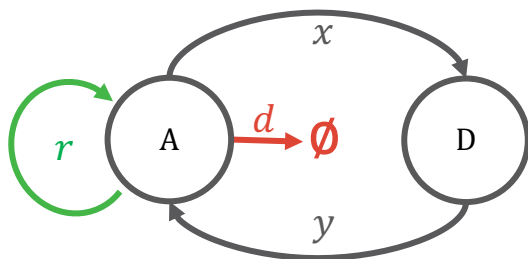
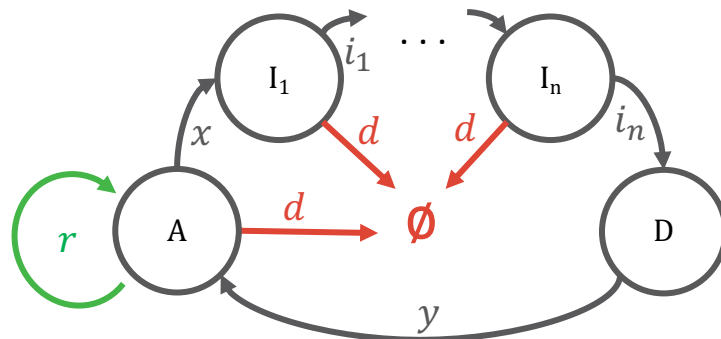


Dormancy model

A Two-state model

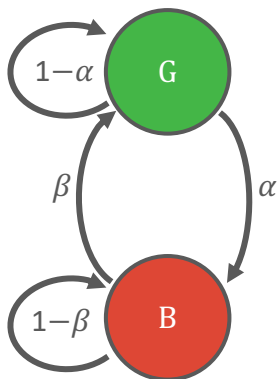


B Multi-state model

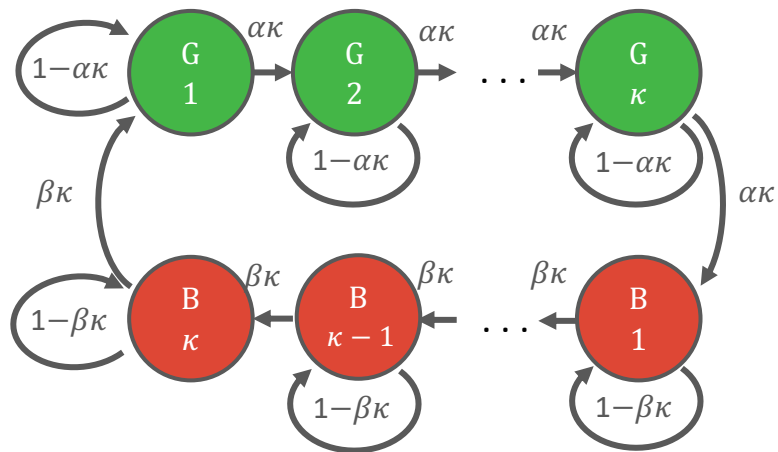


Environmental model

C Two-state model



D Multi-state model



Good environment Bad environment