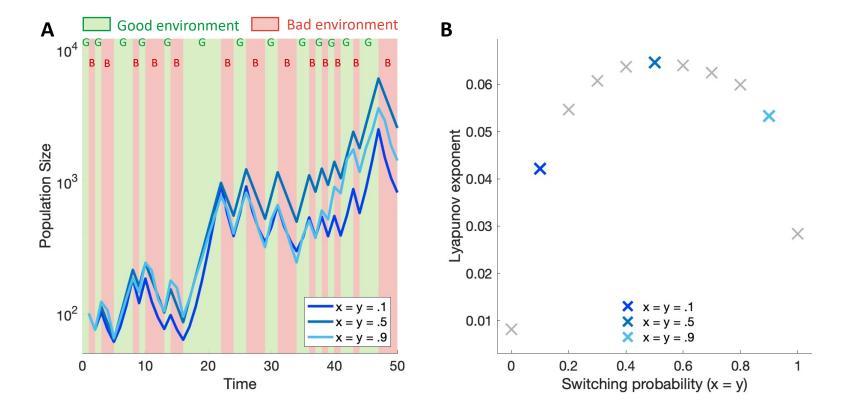
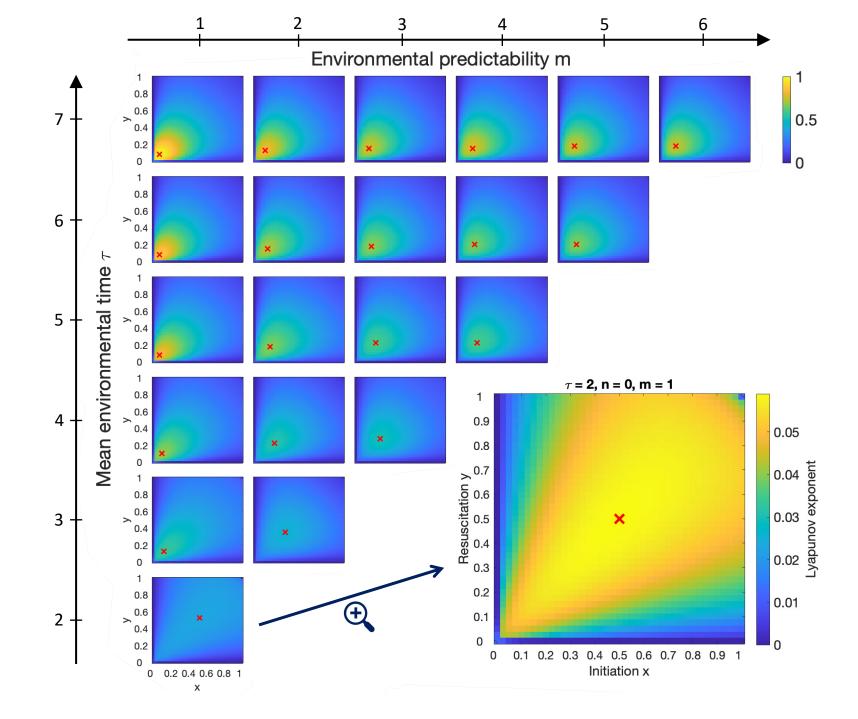
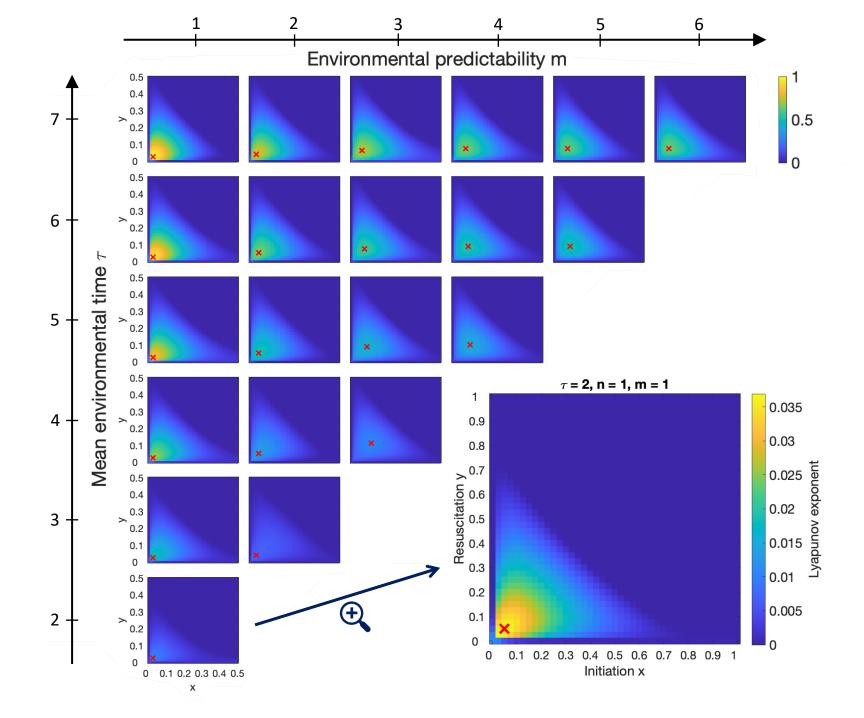
Environmental model

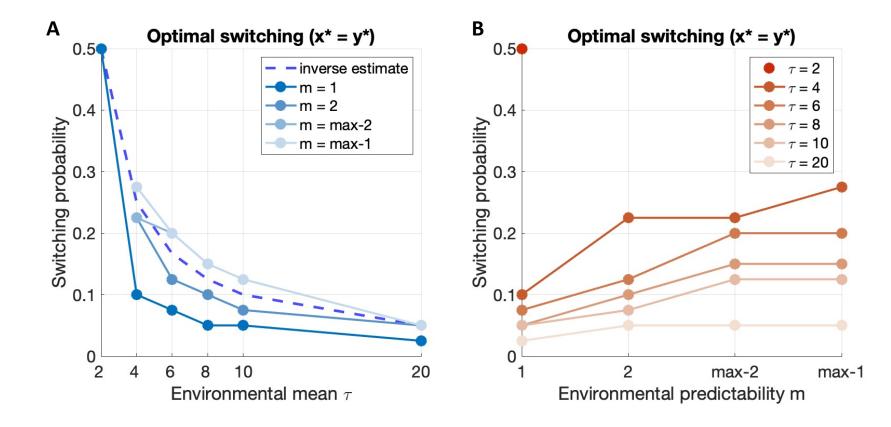
Two-state model В Multi-state model Α $1-\alpha m$ $1-\alpha m$ βm αm $1-\beta m$ $1-\beta m$ $1-\beta m$ **Dormancy model** Two-state model Multi-state model D C D Bad environment Good environment

Fig 2









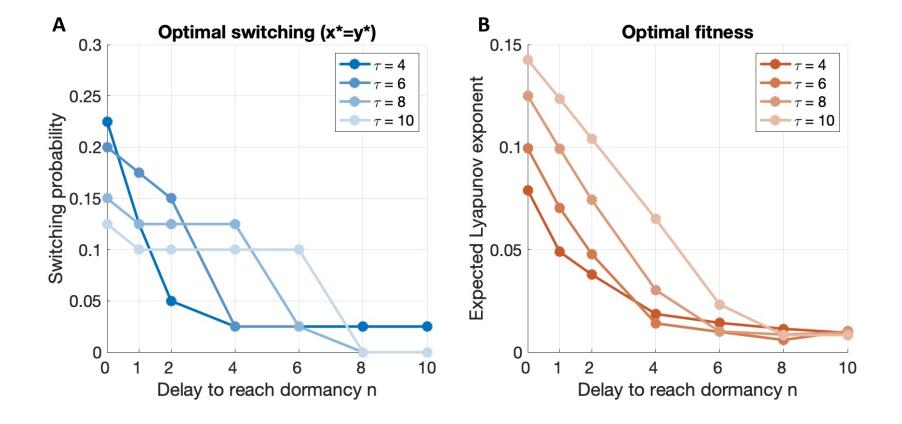


Fig 7

Environmental predictability (m)

