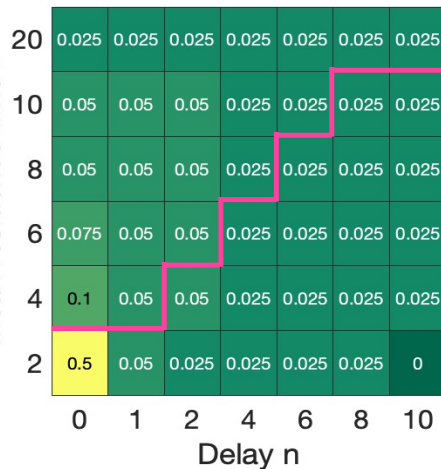


Minimum residence time (κ)



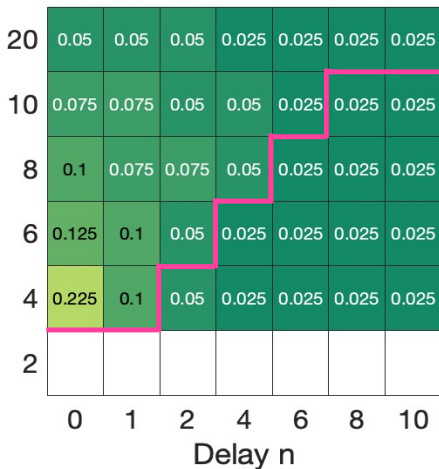
A

$\kappa = 1$



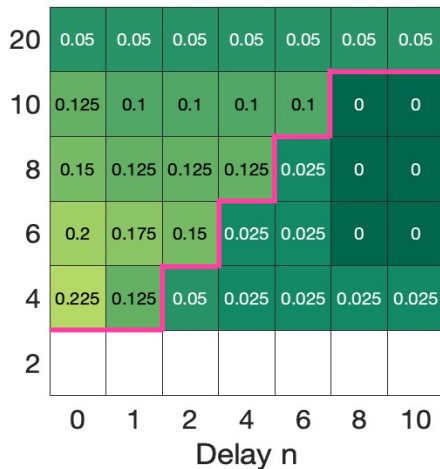
B

$\kappa = 2$



C

$\kappa = m-2$



D

$\kappa = m-1$

