CS445 - Lab 1 Collaborative Git

Practice with all the local repository commands from the slides:

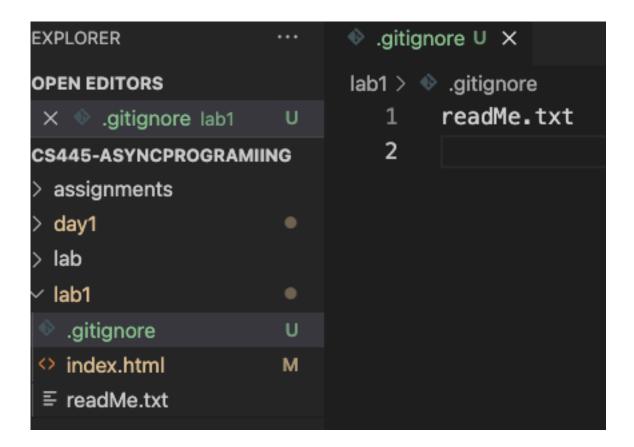
1. git init

```
    lab1 git init
    Initialized empty Git repository in /Users/meroneyeram/Documents/github/CS445
    -Asyncprogramiing/lab1/.git/
    lab1 git:(master) □
```

2. git status

3. git diff

4. Create .gitignore file, and notice how it works



5. git add

6. git commit

```
→ lab1 git:(master) x git commit -m "add div"
[master 882720f] add div
1 file changed, 3 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

7. git commit —amend (updating the last commit)

```
→ lab1 git:(master) x git commit --amend -m "added div container"
[master dca9901] added div container

Date: Mon Oct 25 17:25:23 2021 -0500

1 file changed, 3 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

8. git log

```
lab1 git:(master) x git log
```

9. git tag

```
    → lab1 git:(master) x git tag -a tag1 -m "added tag name to the first commit
    " 79b78006dccb77cb041efe940db18d8c4b4ac2cf
    → lab1 git:(master) x git tag
```

```
    → lab1 git:(master) x git branch newbranch
    → lab1 git:(master) x git checkout newbranch
    Switched to branch 'newbranch'
    → lab1 git:(newbranch) x []
```

11.git checkout

```
→ lab1 git:(newbranch) x git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
→ lab1 git:(master) x
```

12. git merge

1. Create a conflict and solve the conflict

```
lab1 git:(master) x git add .
→ lab1 git:(master) x git commit -m "added a p tag with some text"
[master eea3263] added a p tag with some text
2 files changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
create mode 100644 .gitignore
→ lab1 git:(master) git log
→ lab1 git:(master) git checkout newbranch
Switched to branch 'newbranch'
→ lab1 git:(newbranch) x git add .
→ lab1 git:(newbranch) x git commit -m "added a h1 tag with text"
[newbranch 5eee916] added a h1 tag with text
2 files changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
create mode 100644 readMe.txt
→ lab1 git:(newbranch) git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
→ lab1 git:(master) git merge newbranch
Auto-merging index.html
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in index.html
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
→ lab1 git:(master) x
```

```
<div class="container">
   9
        Accept Current Change | Accept Incoming Change | Accept Both Changes |
        <><<< HEAD (Current Change)
  10
                Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.
  11
  12
                <h1>This is a header</h1>
  13
        >>>>> newbranch (Incoming Change)
  14
  15
            </div>
  lab1 git:(master) x git add .
 lab1 git:(master) x git commit -m "resolved confilict"
[master c0383ac] resolved confilict
lab1 git:(master)
index.html ×
 lab1 > ♦ index.html > ♦ html
        <body>
   8
             <div class="container">
   9
                 <h1>This is a header</h1>
  10
                 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.
  11
  12
             </div>
  13 </body>
        /html
  14
```

13. Undo changes from a certain commit git revert

```
lab1 git:(master) x git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
 (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
       modified: index.js
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
 lab1 git:(master) * git add .
 lab1 git:(master) x git commit -m "executed foo"
[master d8f4397] executed foo
1 file changed, 3 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
lab1 git:(master)
commit d8f4397acd7fb63e49ecf54573fce54a376632ef (HEAD -> master)
Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 13:22:02 2021 -0500
    executed foo
commit 6d535bc002afc9c20ce7764bddb29ac9bcd95ca8
Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 13:15:06 2021 -0500
    added foo function
 lab1 git:(master) git revert HEAD
[master 2132d0d] Revert "executed foo"
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 3 deletions(-)
lab1 git:(master) git log
commit 2132d0d4a4f4018204d00f01f32ddb3e59bae38d (HEAD -> master)
Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 13:24:33 2021 -0500
    Revert "executed foo"
    This reverts commit d8f4397acd7fb63e49ecf54573fce54a376632ef.
commit d8f4397acd7fb63e49ecf54573fce54a376632ef
Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 13:22:02 2021 -0500
    executed foo
```

14. Erase commits with git reset

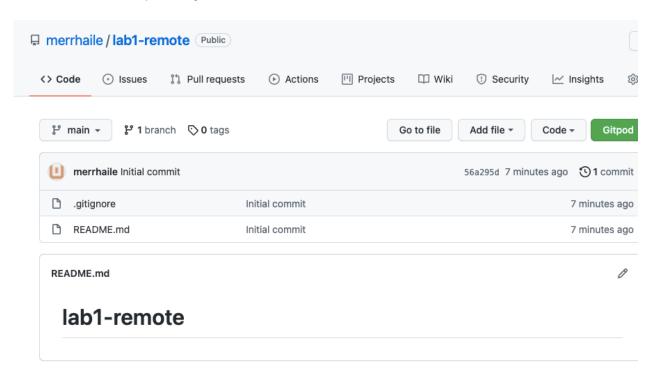
Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 13:09:44 2021 -0500

resolved confilict

```
lab1 git:(master) git add .
→ lab1 git:(master) x git commit -m "add console.log "
[master 21befe4] add console.log
1 file changed, 3 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
commit 21befe47343b2c2ebe031cf56a114a5f8e5e34db (HEAD -> master)
Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 13:36:16 2021 -0500
    add console.log
   lab1 git:(master) git reset 2132d0d4a4f4018204d00f01f32ddb3e59bae38d
Unstaged changes after reset:
       index.js
→ lab1 git:(master) x git log
→ lab1 git:(master) x git reset 6d535bc002afc9c20ce7764bddb29ac9bcd95ca8
Unstaged changes after reset:
      index.js
commit 6d535bc002afc9c20ce7764bddb29ac9bcd95ca8 (HEAD -> master)
Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 13:15:06 2021 -0500
    added foo function
commit c0383ace200245636970f078adefa0b48930a56f
Merge: eea3263 5eee916
```

Practice with all the remote repository commands from the slides:

1. Create a remote repository



2. git clone

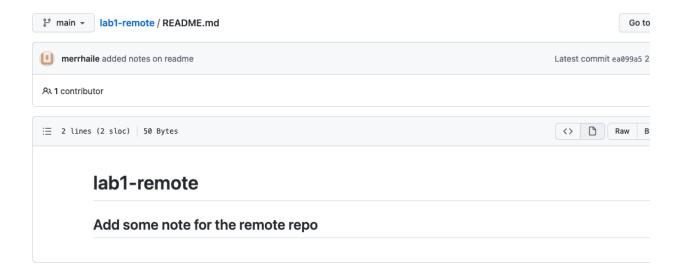
```
→ lab1 git:(master) x git clone https://github.com/merrhaile/lab1-remote.git
Cloning into 'lab1-remote'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 4, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 4 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (4/4), done.
→ lab1 git:(master) x □
```

3. git remote

```
→ lab1-remote git:(main) git remote origin
```

4. git push

```
lab1-remote git:(main) git add .
 lab1-remote git:(main) x git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
Changes to be committed:
 (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)
       modified:
                   README.md
 lab1-remote git:(main) x git commit -m "added notes on readme"
[main ea099a5] added notes on readme
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
lab1-remote git:(main) git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 325 bytes | 108.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/merrhaile/lab1-remote.git
  56a295d..ea099a5 main -> main
lab1-remote git:(main) [
```



5. git fetch

```
lab1-remote git:(main) git fetch
remote: Enumerating objects: 6, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Total 5 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (5/5), done.
From https://github.com/merrhaile/lab1-remote
  ea099a5..5b6285a main
                            -> origin/main
  lab1-remote git:(main) git status
On branch main
Your branch is behind 'origin/main' by 2 commits, and can be fast-forwarded.
 (use "git pull" to update your local branch)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
 lab1-remote git:(main) git log
 lab1-remote git:(main) git merge
Updating ea099a5..5b6285a
Fast-forward
index.html | 7 ++++++
1 file changed, 7 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 index.html
 lab1-remote git:(main)
```

6. git pull

```
Go 1
merrhaile Added div container with text
                                                                                               Latest commit 01d5f9d
Aয় 1 contributor
9 lines (9 sloc) 113 Bytes
                                                                                                          Raw
 1 <html>
     <head>
     </head>
     <div class="container" >
      This is a container
 6 </div>
     <body>
     </body>
 9 </html>
```

```
→ lab1-remote git:(main) git pull
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.
From https://github.com/merrhaile/lab1-remote
    5b6285a..01d5f9d main -> origin/main
Updating 5b6285a..01d5f9d
Fast-forward
index.html | 4 +++-
1 file changed, 3 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
→ lab1-remote git:(main)
```

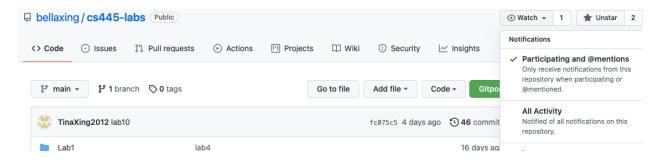
Practice with all the third party repositories commands from the slides:

Assume we are working with the following upstream: https://github.com/bellaxing/cs445-labs

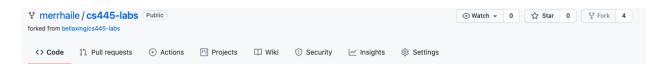
1. Star the repository



2. Watch the repository for any changes



3. Fork the repository



4. Clone your forked repository into your local machine

```
→ CS445-Asyncprogramiing git clone https://github.com/merrhaile/cs445-labs.git
Cloning into 'cs445-labs'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 188, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (188/188), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (116/116), done.
remote: Total 188 (delta 72), reused 115 (delta 30), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (188/188), 95.73 KiB | 7.36 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (72/72), done.
```

```
→ cs445-labs git:(main) git remote -v
origin https://github.com/merrhaile/cs445-labs.git (fetch)
origin https://github.com/merrhaile/cs445-labs.git (push)
```

5. Create a new topic branch using studentId-studentName format, For example: 610001-JohnSmith

```
→ cs445-labs git:(main) git branch 112875-MeronEyeram
→ cs445-labs git:(main) git branch

112875-MeronEyeram

* main
(END)
```

6. Checkout your new branch

```
    → cs445-labs git:(main) git checkout 112875-MeronEyeram
    Switched to branch '112875-MeronEyeram'
    → cs445-labs git:(112875-MeronEyeram)
```

7. Add a new file with your name, example: hello.js

8. Commit the changes

```
→ cs445-labs git:(112875-MeronEyeram) x git commit -m "added meron.js"

[112875-MeronEyeram 424d559] added meron.js

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)

create mode 100644 meron.js

→ cs445-labs git:(112875-MeronEyeram)

commit 424d559e55711683b91234d43f0f80921cc7da65 (HEAD -> 112875-MeronEyeram)

Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 17:36:48 2021 -0500

added meron.js
```

9. Merge your studentId-studentName branch with the main branch

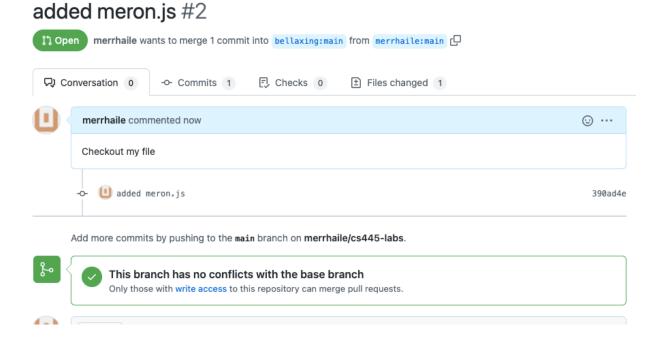
```
→ cs445-labs git:(112875-MeronEyeram) git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
  → cs445-labs git:(main) git merge 112875-MeronEyeram
Updating a0d37b0..424d559
Fast-forward
meron.js | 1 +
  1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
  create mode 100644 meron.js
  → cs445-labs git:(main)
```

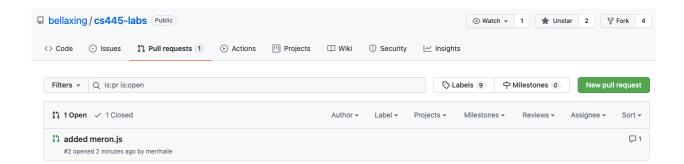
```
commit 424d559e55711683b91234d43f0f80921cc7da65 (HEAD -> main, 112875-MeronEye
ram)
Author: meroneyeram <merrhaile@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Oct 26 17:36:48 2021 -0500
   added meron.js
```

10. Push your changes to the remote repo

```
cs445-labs git:(main) git push
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 291 bytes | 291.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/merrhaile/cs445-labs.git
   fc075c5..390ad4e main -> main
   .gitignore
                             Initial commit
                                                                            16 days ago
   README.md
                             lab 9 and 10
                                                                            7 days ago
   meron.js
                             added meron.js
                                                                          8 minutes ago
```

11. Create a new Pull Request to the upstream repo





The below is Optional homework if you're interested in. This is self study part, not going to lecture. If you have questions, please ask TA.

