List of the 47 animal species used in this study, from the COMADRE Animal Matrix Database. # pop indicates the number of populations used from each species.

Latin name	Family	Common name	# pop	Authors	DOI.ISBN	Publication year
Acinonyx jubatus	Felidae	Cheetah	1	Lubben; Tenhumberg; Tyre; Rebarber	10.1016/j.biocon.2007.11.003	2008
Alces alces	Cervidae	Moose	4	Carroll, Kvalnes; Saether; Haanes; Røed; Engen; Solberg	NA, 10.1111/evo.12952	2013, 2016
Ammodramus savannarum	Emberizidae	Grasshoppe r sparrow	2	Hovick; Miller	10.1007/s10980-013-9896-7	2013
Anser anser	Anatidae	Greylag goose	1	Klok; van Turnhout; Willems; Voslamber; Ebbinge; Schekkerman	10.1163/157075610X523260	2010
Anthropoides paradiseus	Gruidae	Blue crane	1	Altwegg; Anderson	10.1111/j.1365- 2435.2009.01563.x	2009
Bonasa umbellus	Phasianidae	Ruffed grouse	7	Tirpak; Giuliano; Miller; Allen; Bittner; Buehler; Edwards; Harper; Igo; Norman; Seamster; Stauffer	10.1016/j.biocon.2006.06.014	2006
Bostrychia hagedash	Threskiornith idae	Hadeda ibis	1	Duckworth; Altwegg; Harebottle	10.1007/s10336-011-0758-2	2011

T -4	E:-	Common	#	A sudda assur	DOLIGDN	Duklingting man
Latin name Calidris temminckii	Family Scolopacidae	name Baltic temminck's stint	# pop	Authors Koivula; Pakanen; Rönkä; Belda	DOLISBN 10.1111/j.0908- 8857.2008.04189.x	Publication year 2008
Callospermop hilus lateralis	Sciuridae	Golden- mantled ground squirrel	1	Hostetler; Kneip; Van Vuren; Oli	10.1371/jourNAl.pone.0034379	2012
Calyptorhync hus lathami	Psittacidae	Glossy Black Cockatoo	2	Harris; Fordham; Mooney; Pedler; Araújo; Paton; Stead; Watts; Akçakaya; Brook		2012
Cebus capucinus	Cebidae	White faced capuchin monkey	1	Morris; Altmann; Brockman; Cords; Fedigan; Pusey; Stoinski; Bronikowski; Alberts; Strier	10.1086/657443	2011
Cervus elaphus	Cervidae	Elk	2	Hebblewhite; Merrill	10.1111/j.1600- 0706.2011.19436.x	2011
Chelodina expansa	Chelidae	Broad- shelled turtle	2	Spencer; Thomson	10.1111/j.1523- 1739.2005.00487.x	2005

T	D 1	Common	11	A 41	DOLIGDA	D 11: 4:
Cryptophis nigrescens	Family Elapidae	Common small-eyed snake	# pop	Authors Webb; Brook; Shine	10.1046/j.1440- 1703.2002.00463.x	Publication year 2002
Dasypus novemcinctus	Dasypodidae	Nince- banded armadillo	3	Oli; Loughry; Caswell; Perez-Heydrich; McDonough; Truman	10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2017.02.001	2017
Eidolon helvum	Pteropodidae	Straw- colored fruit bat	1	Hayman; McCrea; Restif; Suu-Ire; Fooks; Wood; Cunningham; Rowcliffe	10.1017/S0950268812000167	2012
Emydura macquarii	Chelidae	Macquarie turtle	2	Spencer; Thomson	10.1111/j.1523- 1739.2005.00487.x	2005
Erythrocebus patas	Cercopitheci dae	Patas monkey	1	Isbell; Young; Jaffe; Carlson; Chancellor	10.1007/s10764-009-9332-7	2009
Falco naumanni	Falconidae	Lesser kestrel	1	Hiraldo; Negro; Donazar; Gaona	10.2307/2404688	1996
Falco peregrinus	Falconidae	Peregrine falcon	1	Altwegg; Jenkins; Abadi	10.1111/ibi.12125	2013
Forpus passerinus	Psittacidae	Green- rumped parrotlets	2	Sandercock; Beissinger	10.1080/02664760120108818	2002

Latin name	Family	Common name	# pop	Authors	DOLISBN	Publication year
Fulmarus glacialis	Procellariida e	Northern fulmar	1	Kerbiriou; Le Viol; Bonnet; Robert	10.1007/s10144-012-0306-9	2012
Gavia immer	Gaviidae	Great northern diver	2	Grear; Meyer; Cooley; Kuhn; Piper; Mitro; Vogel; Taylor; Kenow; Craig; Nacci	10.2193/2008-093	2010
Giraffa camelopardali s	Giraffidae	Giraffe	2	Strauss; Kilewo; Rentsch; Packer	10.1007/s10144-015-0499-9	2015
Himantopus novaezelandia e	Recurvirostri dae	Black stilt	1	Cruz; Pech; Seddon; Cleland; Nelson; Sanders; Maloney	10.1016/j.biocon.2013.09.005	2013
Hoplocephalu s bungaroides	Elapidae	Broad- headed snake	1	Webb; Brook; Shine	10.1046/j.1440- 1703.2002.00463.x	2002
Lagopus leucura	Phasianidae	White-tailed ptarmigan	2	Wilson; Martin	10.1186/1472-6785-12-9	2012
Lagopus muta	Phasianidae	Rock ptarmigan	2	Wilson; Martin	10.1186/1472-6785-12-9	2012

Latin name	Family	Common name	# pop	Authors	DOI.ISBN	Publication year
Malaclemys terrapin	Emydidae	Diamondba ck terrapin	1	Crawford; Maerz; Nibbelink; Buhlmann; Norton	10.1111/1365-2664.12194	2013
Odocoileus virginianus	Cervidae	White-tailed deer	13	Chitwood; Lashley; Kilgo; Moorman; Deperno, Edmunds	10.1002/jwmg.835, NA	2015, 2013
Onychogalea fraenata	Macropodida e	Bridled nailtail wallaby	1	Fisher; Hoyle; Blomberg	10.2307/2641054	2000
Ovis canadensis	Bovidae	Bighorn sheep	9	Rubin; Boyce; Caswell- Chen, Coulson; Gaillard; Festa-Bianchet	10.2307/3803144, 10.1111/j.1365- 2656.2005.00975.x	2002, 2005
Panthera pardus	Felidae	Leopard	1	Balme; Slotow; Hunter	10.1016/j.biocon.2009.06.020	2009
Phrynosoma cornutum	Phrynosomat idae	Texas horned lizard	2	Wolf; Hellgren; Schauber; Bogosian III; Kazmaier; Ruthven III; Moody	10.1007/s10144-014-0450-5	2014
Podocnemis expansa	Podocnemidi dae	Arrau turtle	1	Mogollones; Rodríguez; Hernández; Barreto	10.2744/CCB-0778.1	2010

T	F •1	Common	,,			
Latin name	Family	name	# pop	Authors	DOI.ISBN	Publication year
Propithecus edwardsi	Indriidae	Milne- Edwards' sifaka	2	Dunham; Erhart; Overdorff; Wright	10.1016/j.biocon.2007.10.006	2008
Sceloporus arenicolus	Phrynosomat idae	Dunes sagebrush lizard	7	Ryberg; Hill; Painter; Fitzgerald	10.1111/cobi.12429	2014
Sceloporus grammicus	Phrynosomat idae	Mesquite lizard	9	Pérez-Mendoza, Zuniga- Vega; Mendez-dela Cruz; Cuellar	10.1655/HERPETOLOGICA-D- 12-00038R2, 10.1139/Z08-124	2013, 2008
Setophaga cerulea	Parulidae	Cerulean warbler	1	Jones; Barg; Sillett; Veit; Robertson	10.1642/0004- 8038(2004)121[0015:MEOSAP]2 .0.CO;2	2004
Sterna hirundo	Laridae	Common tern	2	Szostek	10.1007/s10336-011-0745-7	2011
Tamiasciurus hudsonicus	Sciuridae	American red squirrel	1	McAdam; Boutin; Sykes; Humphries	10.2980/1195- 6860(2007)14[362:LHOFRS]2.0. CO;2	2007
Turdus torquatus	Turdidae	Ring ouzel	3	Sim; Rebecca; Ludwig; Grant; Reid	10.1111/j.1365- 2656.2010.01750.x	2011
Urocyon littoralis	Canidae	Island fox	2	Hudgens; Garcelon	10.1007/s00442-010-1761-7	2011

Latin name	Family	Common name	# pop	Authors	DOI.ISBN	Publication year
Ursus americanus	Ursidae	American black bear	3	Lewis; Breck; Wilson; Webb, Hebblewhite; Percy; Serrouya	i ili iliin/i ecolmodei /ili4 ilx il/ i	2014, 2003
Vipera aspis	Viperidae	Asp viper	1	Altwegg; Dummermuth; Anholt; Flatt	10.1111/j.0030- 1299.2001.13723.x	2005