

ГУАП
КАФЕДРА №14

ОТЧЕТ
ЗАЩИЩЕН С ОЦЕНКОЙ
ПРЕПОДАВАТЕЛЬ

Должность, уч. степень, звание

подпись, дата

инициалы, фамилия

ОТЧЕТ О ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ №1

по курсу: ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ ПРОГРАММИРОВАНИЯ

РАБОТУ ВЫПОЛНИЛ
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2015

1.

```
1:
    N (0 <= N <= 40)
N N ,
),
    90
2
    1,
    " "
    90 * n n -
    Assign,
    3
    2,
    5
```

2.

1.

```
main.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <string>

// Function computing elements in row and column
inline uint16_t
row_col_sum(uint16_t** matrix, size_t msize, uint16_t num) {
    assert(matrix != NULL && msize <= 40);

    uint16_t sum = 0;

    // Go through column
    for(uint16_t y = 0; y < msize; y++) {
        sum += matrix[y][num];
    }

    // Go through row
    for(uint16_t x = 0; x < msize; x++) {
        sum += matrix[num][x];
    }

    return sum;
}

uint16_t**
init_matrix(size_t msize) {
    assert(msize <= 40 && "0 <= size <= 40");

    // Creating array of pointers (columns)
    uint16_t** matrix = new uint16_t*[msize];

    // Initializing values in matrix
    for(uint16_t i = 0; i < msize; i++) {
        matrix[i] = new uint16_t[msize];

        for(uint16_t j = 0; j < msize; j++) {
            if(i == j) {
                matrix[i][j] = 0;
            } else {
                matrix[i][j] = (i+1) + (j+1);
            }
        }
    }

    // Initializing main diagonal
    for(uint16_t i = 0; i < msize; i++) {
        matrix[i][i] = row_col_sum(matrix, msize, i);
    }

    return matrix;
}

void
rotate_90(uint16_t** matrix, size_t msize) {
    assert(matrix != NULL && msize <= 40);

    uint16_t temp;
    for(uint16_t i = 0; i < msize/2; i++) {
        for(uint16_t j = 0; j < msize/2; j++) {
            temp = matrix[msize-1-j][i];
            matrix[msize-1-j][i] = matrix[msize-1-i][msize-1-j];
            matrix[msize-1-i][msize-1-j] = matrix[j][msize-1-i];
            matrix[j][msize-1-i] = matrix[i][j];
            matrix[i][j] = temp;
        }
    }
}

void
print_matrix(uint16_t** matrix, size_t msize) {
    assert(matrix != NULL && msize <= 40);

    std::string out;
    for(uint16_t i = 0; i < msize; i++) {
        for(uint16_t j = 0; j < msize; j++) {
            out = std::to_string(matrix[i][j]);
            out.resize(4, ' ');
            std::cout << out;
        }
        std::cout << "\n\n";
    }
}

int main() {
    const size_t msize = 40;
    uint16_t** matrix = init_matrix(msize);
    print_matrix(matrix, msize);
    rotate_90(matrix, msize);
    print_matrix(matrix, msize);
    return 0;
}
```

2. matrix.hpp

/******

ModuleName:
Matrix

Abstract:
Matrix class, designed for Programming Technology class, extended version.

Author:
Lubinets Mike 1441 (Лубинец Михаил 1441)

Date:
2016-03-20

*****/

```
#ifndef PT_L1_T2_MATRIX_H
#define PT_L1_T2_MATRIX_H

#include <string>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stddef.h>

namespace PT_l1_t2 {

using std::string;

class Matrix {
public:
    Matrix();
    virtual ~Matrix();

    /* @brief Create and initialize matrix with passed size
     * @param size -- desired matrix size */
    void Init(size_t size);

    /* @brief Rotate matrix by 90 degrees */
    void Rotate();

    /* @brief Output matrix to stdout */
    void Print();

    /* Getters */
    size_t size() const;

protected:
    void InitMemory();
    void FreeMemory();

    int ColRowSum(size_t n);

    size_t _size;
    int** _matrix;    ///< Array of pointers to _memory (columns)
    int* _memory;     ///< Continuous chunk of memory (to prevent memory fragmentation)
};

}

#endif // PT_L1_T2_MATRIX_H
```

matrix2.hpp

/******

ModuleName:
Matrix2

Abstract:
Matrix class, designed for Programming Technology class, extended version.

Author:
Lubinets Mike 1441 (Лубинец Михаил 1441)

Date:
2016-03-20

Changes:
Added safe operator[][] semantics
Resize method
Rotate by n*90
Copy constructor and Assign operator

*****/

#ifndef PT_L1_T2_MATRIX2_H
#define PT_L1_T2_MATRIX2_H
#include "matrix.hpp"

namespace PT_l1_t2 {

class Matrix2 : **public** Matrix {
public:

Matrix2();
Matrix2(**const** Matrix2& copy_from);
Matrix2(**const** Matrix2* copy_from);

/* @brief Copy matrix */
void Assign(**const** Matrix2& assign_from);
void Assign(**const** Matrix2* assign_from);

/* @brief Resize matrix
* @param new_size -- new matrix size */
void Resize(size_t new_size);

/* @brief Rotate matrix by n*90 grad
* n can be positive or negative, but it only makes sense to pass 1 <= n < 3,
* as n > 3 will be translated to n % 4,
* -3 => 1, -2 => 2, -1 => 3 */
void Rotate(**int** n);

/* Proxy class for safe implementation of operator[][] semantics */

struct MatrixRow {
explicit MatrixRow(**int*** row_ptr, size_t size);
int& operator[](size_t ix);

private:
int* _ptr;
size_t _size;
};

/* Safe access to matrix elements */
MatrixRow operator[](size_t iy);

};

}

#endif // PT_L1_T2_MATRIX2_HPP

```

    matrix.cpp
#include "matrix.hpp"
#include <iostream>
#include <stdexcept>

namespace PT_l1_t2 {

Matrix::Matrix() :
    _size(0),
    _matrix(nullptr),
    _memory(nullptr) {}

Matrix::~Matrix() {
    FreeMemory();
}

void
Matrix::Init(size_t size) {
    if(size > 40) {
        throw std::logic_error("ERROR: Size range must be: 0 <= size <= 40");
    }

    _size = size;
    InitMemory();

    /// Do values initialization
    for(uint i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        for(uint j = 0; j < size; j++) {
            if(i == j) {
                _matrix[i][j] = 0;
            } else {
                _matrix[i][j] = (i+1) + (j+1);
            }
        }
    }

    /// Initializing main diagonal
    for(uint i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        _matrix[i][i] = ColRowSum(i);
    }
}

void
Matrix::Rotate() {
    if(!_matrix || !_memory) {
        throw std::logic_error("ERROR: Matrix was not initialized, can't rotate");
    }

    for(uint y = 0; y < _size/2; y++) {
        size_t s = _size;
        for(uint x = 0; x < s/2; x++) {
            int temp = _matrix[s-1-x][y];
            _matrix[s-1-x][y] = _matrix[s-1-y][s-1-x];
            _matrix[s-1-y][s-1-x] = _matrix[x][s-1-y];
            _matrix[x][s-1-y] = _matrix[y][x];
            _matrix[y][x] = temp;
        }
    }
}

void
Matrix::Print() {
    if(!_matrix || !_memory) {
        throw std::logic_error("ERROR: Matrix was not initialized, can't print");
    }

    std::string out;
    for(uint16_t i = 0; i < _size; i++) {
        for(uint16_t j = 0; j < _size; j++) {
            /// Pretty print
            out = std::to_string(_matrix[i][j]);
            out.resize(4, ' ');

            std::cout << out;
        }
        std::cout << "\n\n";
    }
}

size_t
Matrix::size() const {
    return _size;
}

```

```

void
Matrix::InitMemory() {
    /// Checking if matrix was initialized previously to prevent memory leak
    if(_matrix || _memory) {
        FreeMemory();
    }

    /// Allocating memory for the matrix and collumns
    _memory = new int [_size*_size];
    _matrix = new int*[_size];

    /// Setting up column pointers
    for(size_t i = 0; i < _size; i++) {
        _matrix[i] = _memory + i*_size;
    }
}

void
Matrix::FreeMemory() {
    if(_matrix != nullptr) {
        std::clog << "TRACE: Freeing column pointers memory" << std::endl;
        delete[] _matrix;
    }

    if(_memory != nullptr) {
        std::clog << "TRACE: Freeing matrix memory" << std::endl;
        delete[] _memory;
    }
}

int
Matrix::ColRowSum(size_t n) {
    uint16_t sum = 0;

    /// Go through collumn
    for(uint y = 0; y < _size; y++) {
        sum += _matrix[y][n];
    }

    /// Go through row
    for(uint x = 0; x < _size; x++) {
        sum += _matrix[n][x];
    }

    return sum;
}
}

```

Файл matrix2.cpp

```
#include "matrix2.hpp"
#include <stdexcept>

namespace PT_l1_t2 {

using std::to_string;

Matrix2::Matrix2() : Matrix() {}
Matrix2::Matrix2(const Matrix2* copy_from) : Matrix2(*copy_from) {}
Matrix2::Matrix2(const Matrix2& copy_from) : Matrix(copy_from) {
    Assign(copy_from);
}

void
Matrix2::Assign(const Matrix2* from) {
    return Assign(*from);
}

void
Matrix2::Assign(const Matrix2& from) {
    _size = from.size();
    InitMemory();

    size_t mem_size = _size*_size;
    for(size_t i = 0; i < mem_size; i++) {
        _memory[i] = from._memory[i];
    }
}

void
Matrix2::Resize(size_t new_size) {
    _size = new_size;
    InitMemory();
}

void
Matrix2::Rotate(int n) {
    bool neg = (n < 0) ? true : false;

    n = abs(n) % 4;
    if(n == 0 || n == 4) {
        return;
    }

    n = (neg) ? 4 - n
              : n;

    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        Matrix::Rotate();
    }
}

Matrix2::MatrixRow::MatrixRow(int* row_ptr, size_t size)
    : _ptr(row_ptr), _size(size) {}

int&
Matrix2::MatrixRow::operator[](size_t ix) {
    if(ix >= _size) {
        throw std::out_of_range (
            "ERROR: Row index " + to_string(ix) + " is out-of-range (0.." + to_string(_size-1) + ")"
        );
    }
    return _ptr[ix];
}

Matrix2::MatrixRow
Matrix2::operator[](size_t iy) {
    if(iy >= _size) {
        throw std::out_of_range (
            "ERROR: Col index " + to_string(iy) + " is out-of-range (0.." + to_string(_size-1) + ")"
        );
    }
    return MatrixRow(_matrix[iy], _size);
}

}
```



```

    task2.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "matrix.hpp"
#include "matrix2.hpp"
using namespace std;
using namespace PT_l1_t2;
void demo_matrix() {
    Matrix m1;
    /// Trying to print and rotate non-initialized matrix
    try { m1.Rotate(); } catch(std::exception& e) {
        std::cerr << e.what();
    }
    try { m1.Print(); } catch(std::exception& e) {
        std::cerr << e.what();
    }
    /// Trying to initialize with wrong values
    try { m1.Init(-1); } catch(std::exception& e) {
        std::cerr << e.what();
    }
    try { m1.Init(41); } catch(std::exception& e) {
        std::cerr << e.what();
    }
    /// Finished trolling matrix class, testing main functionality
    m1.Init(10);

    cout << "Matrix with size " << m1.size() << endl;
    m1.Print();

    cout << endl << endl
        << "Rotated by 90 deg matrix with size " << m1.size() << endl;
    m1.Rotate();
    m1.Print();

    /// Reinitializing the matrix with size 15
    m1.Init(15);
    cout << "Matrix with size " << m1.size() << endl;
    m1.Print();

    cout << endl << endl
        << "Rotated by 90 deg matrix with size " << m1.size() << endl;
    m1.Rotate();
    m1.Print();
}
void demo_matrix2() {
    Matrix2 m1;
    Matrix2 m2;
    Matrix2 m3;

    m1.Init(2);
    m2.Init(4);
    m3.Init(10);

    cout << "Original matrix 2:\n";
    m2.Print();

    cout << "\nMatrix 2 rotated 2 times:\n";
    m2.Rotate(2);
    m2.Print();

    cout << "\nOriginal matrix 3:\n";
    m3.Print();

    cout << "\nMatrix 3 rotated 400000001 times:\n";
    m3.Rotate(400000001);
    m3.Print();

    cout << "\nOriginal matrix 1:\n";
    m1.Print();

    cout << "\nSet 0:1 and 1:1 in matrix 1 to 0:\n";
    m1[0][1] = 0;
    m1[1][1] = 0;
    m1.Print();

    cout << "\nTrying to set 10:1 of matrix 1:\n";
    try {
        m1[10][1] = 0;
    } catch(std::out_of_range& e) {
        std::cerr << e.what();
    }

    cout << "\nTrying to set 1:10 of matrix 1:\n";
    try {
        m1[1][10] = 0;
    } catch(std::out_of_range& e) {
        std::cerr << e.what();
    }

    cout << "\nCopy matrix 1 to matrix 3:\n";
    m3.Assign(m1);
    m3.Print();
}

```

```

int main() {
    demo_matrix();
    demo_matrix2();

    size_t matrix_size;

    cout << "Enter matrix size: ";
    cin >> matrix_size;

    Matrix m1;
    try {
        m1.Init(matrix_size);
    } catch (std::exception& e) {
        std::cout << e.what();
        return 1;
    }

    cout << "Matrix with size " << m1.size() << endl;
    m1.Print();

    cout << endl << endl
        << "Rotated by 90 deg matrix with size " << m1.size() << endl;
    m1.Rotate();
    m1.Print();
}

```

Задача 3
Файл martix3.hpp

/******

ModuleName:
Matrix

Abstract:
Matrix class, designed for Programming Technology class, double extended version.

Author:
Lubinets Mike 1441 (Лубинец Михаил 1441)

Date:
2016-03-20

Changes
Arithmetic operators

*****/

#ifndef MATRIX3_H
#define MATRIX3_H
#include "matrix2.hpp"

namespace PT_l1_t3 {

class Matrix3 : public PT_l1_t2::Matrix2 {
public:

using Matrix2::Matrix2;

Matrix3& operator= (Matrix3& b);
Matrix3& operator= (int b);

/* Operations with matrices */
friend Matrix3 operator+ (const Matrix3& a, const Matrix3& b);
friend Matrix3 operator- (const Matrix3& a, const Matrix3& b);
friend Matrix3 operator* (const Matrix3& a, const Matrix3& b);

/* Operations with natural numbers */
friend Matrix3 operator* (const Matrix3& a, int b);

};

}

#endif // MATRIX3_H

```

    matrix3.cpp
#include "matrix3.hpp"
#include <stdexcept>
namespace PT_l1_t3 {

Matrix3&
Matrix3::operator= (Matrix3& b) {
    Assign(b);
    return *this;
}

Matrix3 operator+ (const Matrix3& a, const Matrix3& b) {
    if(a.size() != b.size()) {
        throw std::logic_error("a.size() != b.size()");
    }

    size_t size = a.size();
    size_t msize = size*size;

    Matrix3 c;
    c.Resize(size);

    for(uint i = 0; i < msize; i++) {
        c._memory[i] = a._memory[i] + b._memory[i];
    }

    return c;
}

Matrix3 operator- (const Matrix3& a, const Matrix3& b) {
    if(a.size() != b.size()) {
        throw std::logic_error("a.size() != b.size()");
    }

    size_t size = a.size();
    size_t msize = size*size;

    Matrix3 c;
    c.Resize(size);

    for(uint i = 0; i < msize; i++) {
        c._memory[i] = a._memory[i] - b._memory[i];
    }

    return c;
}

Matrix3 operator* (const Matrix3& a, const Matrix3& b) {
    if(a.size() != b.size()) {
        throw std::logic_error("a.size() != b.size()");
    }

    size_t size = a.size();

    Matrix3 c;
    c.Resize(size);

    for(uint i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        for(uint j = 0; j < size; j++) {
            int c_ij = 0;
            for(uint k = 0; k < size; k++) {
                c_ij += a._matrix[i][k] + a._matrix[k][j];
            }
            c[i][j] = c_ij;
        }
    }

    return c;
}

Matrix3 operator* (const Matrix3& a, int b) {
    size_t size = a.size();
    size_t msize = size*size;

    Matrix3 c;
    c.Resize(size);

    for(uint i = 0; i < msize; i++) {
        c._memory[i] = a._memory[i] * b;
    }

    return c;
}
}

```

```
task3.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "matrix3.hpp"

using namespace std;
using namespace PT_ll_t3;

int main() {
    Matrix3 m1;
    Matrix3 m2;

    m1.Init(5);
    m2.Init(5);

    cout << "M1:\n";
    m1.Print();

    cout << "M2:\n";
    m2.Print();

    cout << "M1+M2=\n";
    (m1+m2).Print();

    cout << "M1-M2=\n";
    (m1-m2).Print();

    cout << "M1*M2=\n";
    (m1*m2).Print();

    cout << "M1*10=\n";
    (m1*10).Print();

    cout << "M3 = (M1 + M2)\n";
    Matrix3 m3 = (m1 + m2);
    m3.Print();

    return 0;
}
```

Задание 5.1

Файл matrix4.hpp

/******

ModuleName:
Matrix

Abstract:
Matrix class, designed for Programming Technology class, triple extended version.

Author:
Lubinets Mike 1441 (Лубинец Михаил 1441)

Date:
2016-03-21

Changes
Determinant calculation

*****/

```
#ifndef MATRIX4_H
#define MATRIX4_H
#include "matrix3.hpp"

namespace PT_l1_t5 {

class Matrix4 : public PT_l1_t3::Matrix3 {
public:
    using Matrix3::Matrix3;

    int Determinant();

private:
    static int Determinant(int** matrix, size_t size);
};

}

#endif // MATRIX4_H
```

Файл matrix4.cpp

```
#include "matrix4.hpp"
#include <stdexcept>
#include <cmath>

namespace PT_l1_t5 {

int
Matrix4::Determinant() {
    if(!_memory || !_matrix) {
        throw std::logic_error("Matrix must be initialized first");
    }

    if(_size < 1) {
        throw std::logic_error("Matrix size must be >= 1 to calculate discriminant");
    }

    return Determinant(_matrix, _size);
}

int
Matrix4::Determinant(int** matrix, size_t size) {
    if(size == 1) {
        return matrix[0][0];
    }

    if(size == 2) {
        return matrix[0][0] * matrix[1][1] - matrix[1][0] * matrix[0][1];
    }

    int d = 0, k = 1;

#ifdef __GNUG__
    int** p = new int*[size-1];
#else
    int* p[size-1];
#endif

    uint j;
    for(uint i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        for(j = 0; j < size-1; j++) {
            if(j < i) {
                p[j] = matrix[j];
            } else {
                p[j] = matrix[j+1];
            }
        }

        k = ((i+j) % 2) ? -1 : 1;
        d += k * Determinant(p, size-1) * matrix[i][size-1];
    }

#ifdef __GNUG__
    delete[] p;
#endif

    return d;
}

}
```

Файл task5.1.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include "matrix4.hpp"

using namespace std;
using namespace PT_l1_t5;

int main() {
    Matrix4 m;

    m.Init(5);
    m.Print();

    cout << "Det: " << m.Determinant() << endl;
}
```


3. Примеры

Задача 1:

Матрица 5x5					Повернутая матрица				
36	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	36
3	42	5	6	7	7	6	5	42	3
4	5	48	7	8	4	5	48	7	8
5	6	7	54	9	9	54	7	6	5
6	7	8	9	60	60	9	8	7	6

Задача 2:
Ввод данных: 2

6	3	3	6
3	6	6	3

Задача 3:

M1	M2	M1+M2	M1-M2	M1*M2	M1*10
14 3 4	14 3 4	28 6 8	0 0 0	42 45 48	140 30 40
3 16 5	3 16 5	6 32 10	0 0 0	45 48 51	30 160 50
4 5 18	4 5 18	8 10 36	0 0 0	48 51 54	40 50 180

Задача 5.1:

1x1	2x2	3x3	4x4	5x5
0	6 3	14 3 4	24 3 4 5	36 3 4 5 6
	3 6	3 16 5	3 28 5 6	3 42 5 6 7
		4 5 18	4 5 32 7	4 5 48 7 8
			5 6 7 36	5 6 7 54 9
				6 7 8 9 60
Det = 0	Det = 27	Det = 3384	Det = 669456	Det = 206132400