28.09,22

Agrik Nat ve Onun Uggukimakri (Polme Yogincilik)

... Roshen

Överme: Organlyou or do ventistige kessa about william. Emir ifadebri de prorme degil. Son ineren comteter overme degit

Her bor overmenin 2ª forkli durum slur.

> pre q wher browne alson preq'non testaini (ve) settinde gosterilin (prq). Onermelen har lessionin dogos almos almoss durumendo sonos dogos dur otas durumda sonos gantistas

	101	PA9	1 eva	1 P-91	P#9 1	PETIN 7
	171	0.	10.	TI	0	0
	10	0	1 1	1	1	0
	10	10	1	0	1	1
-	1	1	1.	1	-lesion: (F	va) sellin

gosterilir. Overmelerin har ikisinin > Preq brer snerme alson pregnon birlesim: (prq) set

Janly almost durumendo some benlyter. Ath denumb dogosdur.

> preq ile arorme abun piac q sorth ifedesi (p > q) reblinde ignertir. Pinin desin q = 0 almost

-> prequel some obsur you do poq sortly ifodes seelinde gotellar Orermelonia har ileistoria

dogna user senting almost discommendo some sentytir. As dimendo dognidor.

-> Ancole de ancole sorth shades! Pa->9 sektinde gaeller. Diermeterin har ikisinin doğru vega yanlış dincer durando sona dogre. Akai duranda sonaq tonliçten

subteler, sounding subleter A: itimiz souchegiz S: A sebtererdir. S: 2 siedlige

A = B sovalge Gsolletor

while mermenin tom deperted degrades "totaly" bunlissa "geliskidis."

P-29 = 2 (PAP) × (PAP) = P = 1 1100=14

```
P->9 = p' vqo esdeger dup almodigini gasteriniz.
```

	P	19	1009	P'	PIV9
	0	0	1	7	2
	0	1	1	1	1
	1	0	0	0	0
4	1	五	1	0	1
p'v9	1000		1		1

Raymond Smullyan

$$+ P \wedge T \equiv P$$
 $+ P \wedge T \equiv P$
 $+ P \wedge P \rightarrow P$
 $+ P$

$$+(P \Leftrightarrow q) = (P \Rightarrow q) \wedge (q \Rightarrow P)$$

 $\sqrt{P \Leftrightarrow q} = P' \Leftrightarrow q'$
 $\sqrt{P \Leftrightarrow q} = (P \wedge q) \vee (P' \wedge q')$
Derk slup shootigini is path

+ PVP'ET

+PAP'=F

$$+p \rightarrow q = p' \vee q$$

 $+p \rightarrow q = q' \rightarrow p'$
 $+p \vee q = p' \rightarrow q$
 $+p \wedge q = (p \rightarrow q')'$
 $+p \wedge q = (p \wedge q')'$
 $+p \wedge q$

$$P(P \rightarrow q) \wedge (P \rightarrow r) = P \rightarrow (q \wedge r)$$

$$P(P \rightarrow q) \wedge (P \rightarrow r)$$

$$P(P \rightarrow r) \rightarrow (P \rightarrow r)$$

$$P(P \rightarrow r) \rightarrow (P \rightarrow r)$$

son (B)

Plo	11	1	Parl	9->51	(P->r)->(9->r)	(P->9)-1	(P->9) -> (P->r)
0/0	0	0	1	1	1	1	January Company
0	0	1	1	I	1	1.	1
0	1	0	1	0	Q	1.	
01.	I	1	1	1	1	1 L.	
I	0	0	0	L	1	0.	NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER,
1	0	2_	0	1	1	0	
2	2	0	1	0	0	1 1	The state of the s
IT	I	I	T	1	1	1	1
		1			1	-	
					tent	degiller	

PI	91	P=>9	φ'	9'	b. 5 1
0	n	1	1	2	1
0	0	^	I	0	0
U	1	0	10	1	0
1	10	1	10	10	1
1	1-	1 -	1	1	T
		1	-		
			der	比比	er

Mar

0191	P=>91	PAG	4	9.	P'19'	(PA9) V (P'A9')
2 1	1	0	1	1	1	-0
0 1		0	L	0	0	0
7 10	0	0	0	17	0	
FIF	1	1	0	10	0	*

P191	P#91	9'1	P => 9'
001	0	10	<u></u>
于日	-6	tot	20
	~	denk	degillerdir.

Montak Sorutra:

A: En at biamiz schlekeriz

B: Hickor sog ssyleniyor.

A: Her lamiz samblediz.

B: A sovalyadir.

Br adodo 3 tür invan ver sav., sah., casus

A: C solle erdir.

B: A soulyedir

C+ Ben cosusum

p(x), x)3 if definis believes p(2) ve p(4) bit sname eightir. Nontical object yelensized it.

R(x,y,z), x+y=z, R(1,2,3) by these degradue.

Nicolegiciler: Eurensel Nicolegici:

Yxf(x) tom x P(x) in vage her x P(x) in restinct deunur.

Le Olus Nicelegicisi: (LA) x P(x) straz okunur. (3xP(x)) Tonim todgen tenimboroali. Tonim todgen tenimboroali. Tonim todgen tenimboroali. Tonim todgen tenimboroali. Tonim todgen tenimboroali.

fade	degra delugando	yenlis aduşında
AXP(X)	p(x) herbor x ian generli	P(x)'n youls all our x wider.
J* P(*)	p(x)"in dogs old. br x vardir.	P(X) her X ich genlister.

Onex: P(x), x+1)x ifedes about 4 x P(x) den ga do vonlis midir?

x tom gercel souler kumesidir V

Triple: O(x), x) 2 ifadesi olsun. Tenim bolisesi tem gorcek sayibr iun $\forall x P(x)$ iun dons ya de yanlış midlir? $P(1) \land P(2) \land P(3)$ sonic elde eller.

"Baza" ifadesi kulknihirsa iga irlemi ocpyprimur sibi doronmeligizi

O'nek: 000, x2 L10 dd. x=1,2,3 & 4 durumkn in]xP(x) durumknoto dgn mudur?

(Mya)

Q(1) × Q(2) × Q(1) × Q(4) = 1 (dgradur.)

· Yx Lo rein x2) 0 degru modur? Degrudur.

MOT: Ax P(x), 7 Ax P(x) in terst = 3x 7P(x)

Exp(x), 73xP(x) = 4xP(x)

Test:

<u>Onek</u>: Dorost or politikaci verdus

[H(x): Dorostdor. 3x H(x)

Tasi:> Vx7P(x) (Pobbleace donort degible)

 $\frac{\text{ornek}:}{\exists x (x^2)x)}$ $\exists x (x^2 \leq x) = \frac{\exists x (x^2 \leq x)}{\exists x (x^2 \leq x)}$

Ornez: $\exists x (x^2=2) 0$ $\forall x (x^2 \neq 2) 1 \text{ 2: Tersi}$

depil	erder iface	1 capit ic anice	he samon soulis
73xP(x)	A*16(x)	Hor xidn P(x) yenlig	P(X) dynu okook sexilde on X verdir.
JAXB(X)	3×P(X)	p(x) senly about setile	Her x iun P(x) dognodur.

VxP(x) Lahmacun ger = X7P(x) Lahmacun gemen VxP(x) Turker

Bores

ia iae Miceleyiciler

· VX Yy (X+Y=Y+X) ifeders tom reel X we o souther in degrader. By the reel southern degreen stelliging gastern

· 4x 34 (x+y=0) ifeden from reel sogiet ich x+y=0 ifederini egilgan our of reel sogui cordir. Bu de reel sovinin tophnoge gove terrini Hode eden

airotem kuralbri

Cocerti sifreniz vosa iletisim ogine lighterbilirsiniz.

fifteen var.

iletisim ogino togbnotilirsiniz.

airotim	Kurali
P	
P-	→(q)

(PA (P-91))-9

modus porens (olumbo sanua aitorma) mizi

	1000
(2)	19 (bog knamod)
0	

(191 (P-)9))->7P modus tollens (olumbuz sonuc circima)

	(A) 1	
1 1 1 1 1	-	
^	10/->	9

((P→9) ∧ (9→r)) > (P→r) vorsogimo desali kitas

Sifrem mama operin

., 1-
PV9

((PV9) NTP) -> 9

Agirici Eugas

(4)

P-> (PV9) P ----

pplano

6

3

sadeles tirme

PA9

(PN9) -> (PN9)

Birlame

(7)

.'. PA9 (PU9) N(1PUr) → (9Ur)

koror

(8)

.. gur

I. Bu ogleden somra how somest dogil u donden dohe someth

- 2. Sedece how gonestiyse gotmenge gidecegiz. (40 triege state cerset how gonesti)
- 3. Horneys sibmorsele a reman hero gotintin topocogiz
- 4. Karo generalis reparticle a ramon fromos balantina lador evole obaginz
 - P: Bu sigleden sonra sonesli
 - 9: Dorden daha syguk
 - ri Yozmove sidecegiz
 - 2: Kow Bulletis Attacolis
 - t: Bones waters know ode okcosiz.

1. snerme kin: P'A9 6. kuralı uzgubrsak: P' (sodeles birme) (5) 2. onerme 1410: P-> P 2.ve 1. Hen tollens Ir 6 3. " " : []> s 6. L. 3. modus pon, s () 4. " " : S -> t 7. ve 4. den modus pon. t (8)

1: t Buraka le ailen sonucter sirchlyb opprero gret yor rayssirok me tweet, Brobezon sun Abenp

Ornek:

use 3 ten rug (5) Sue 6 den r'v9

Ornek!

once:

(r→s) N (P→9) TUP PVS

asil sonus. 9Vs

Digrudon ispat:

P-99 bosully ifederin degrador is patenin ilk adimi p'nin desno oldupuno kubul etmek. Ekp eden administrate gibrim burailleri bullenarak ginun da dognu ablugunu zostermelleri

Onek: Egar n tek temsogi ise nº tektir. Ispetini orpiniz.

n=2++1 ~~ (2++1)2 = 4+2+4++1 = T

| Desirmeli ispat: 1

P->9 kosullu overmestrin és dégert 9'->p' (9') on kosul obseix alinir. Giterim Euralleri Ne once: Ego n bir tomoch, 3n+2 tek ise n tektin (combin text ifedenin erdegenin

2 n cift

n=2k 32k+2

6k+2 Yanlık aliftbir

ici Bor e Arrier ispetter:)

p-> 9 degrudur. Sonix decet prim banks allinu garterir Prin sanly oldings drombado set p->9 Gramesi is by ispet atrak adkinderilin

I bit sharme aldugundo rive r depili bir celiqui aldugu icin har r anormesi icin Gelisthi İspat: promession gold officer Streepyllizer but good oppleren Bozparpyllizer ([NC')

Brnet: Herhorgi 22 sonon en abroba & sononon haffanin gani sonone degmet zamundo oléginu gos kriniz.

P: 22 sectler gonon hoftenin oone 4 sono olur.

p: 22 sonon en fordo 3 sononon goni alacgo antamo selon

```
playattrebby Hatakr:
```

a re p dour bos. rewronger opin.

a = b

a.a = a - 6

a2-62= ab-62

(a/6). (a+6) = 6 (a/6) Buredo rader terme sagamasiz. is patter hater orpming along.

a+b = b

2/= 1

2 = 1

Annaly ispot 1

(PIVPeV...Pn)→9 formabble sorta sigh sir ifedori isperthimore ken

[(PIVPaV...VPn) -> 9] => [(PI->9) N (PI->9) ... (Pn->9)] totaloji bor Gizersamo

william Buredou ifedelera our our kanthernous durumbrile ispet anhance

O'nex: nsh bor por temson se (n+1)3>3" oldigine gostenisz.

27 2,27

647,27

125 > 82

Temal Upster, Korneler, Fonk, Orzilar, Toplamber a Matrisler

Lysirah almogen nunelar toplulugudur.

kome: a EA elemonidir.

elemoni degilder.

Liste settinde gestermi > A = {a,e,1,i,0,0}

=) A = { X | X 'order boxisk tek por tamson br.)

(C: remosit sopibr tomesi)

Q = { XEIR | X = \frac{P}{q}, pre 9 poz. tempogity}

N= { 0,1,2, ... }

2={ ... -1,0,1, ...}

Z+= ~ 1,2,....]

Q = { P/9/ PEZ, 9EZ, 9 = 0}

[a,b]= { x | a < x < b }

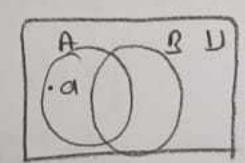
[a,b) = { x | a & x < b }

Ils home sodece le sodece abni elementerdon aluquiprisa dentition Eger Alle B home ise ancol e ancol $\forall x (x \in A \longleftrightarrow x \in B)$ ise A e B Lomelean dentation A=3 ile de garterlin

$$\{2,1,2,3,3\} = \{1,2,3\}$$

Eurensel Kome 3

Venn semosi gisterimi i



A komesi, sadece le sadece A'nin tom elementen com zamendo B'nin elemeni ise B tomesinin aiti komesidia A CB seklinde gosterilir. Ancole e ancole $\forall x (x \in A \longrightarrow x \in B)$ degruysa $A \subseteq B'$ dir.

A & B is borned brokenna alt borner deproduc

ili komenin esit oldugunu gastermet ich

oknin göstermet geterlidir.

Br borrenin booksligs: S bor time alan

s whole nadet wronden forth eleman versa sur somly knowed in S nin niceligi /s/ seelind postenlin

Omek: 5= 2 L,3,5,7,9] con [s] = 5' Hr.

· S'nin where themes P(s) he gesterille knuet homes s'nin tom alt home elementrunden · Br tome somb depilse sensuz tomedir. olugur.

Auß compler obser Auß'nin testerzen corpini AxB section toreiler (a, b) lestemoden obser. Karterogen Corpini AxB = { (a,6) | a EAN b EB}

Abni komenn kerbengeni A², A³, ... seklinde søstenlin.

] X EZ (X2=1) } Lomanin elemanterini posterme seeti

(Kome islember)

A & B Lomeboton bothering AUB settlinde sisterilin Neine of A'nin on B'non or do her Yestain elementain

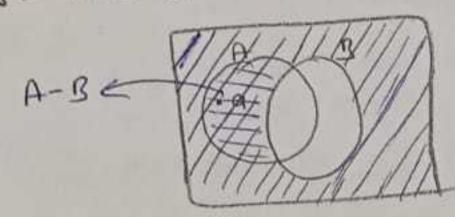
Are Brim kerlstone ANB seklinde systemlin Nesne her ike komenin elemenicher. AND = EXIXEA NXEB

Its tomenin tesisimi bor tome be but tome ont tomedir A fork B: A-B seklinck obstantion Nerne A'nin eleman lean B'nia deglitic A-B= {XIXEAQXEB}

Li Evensel bome

A'nin tombogen: A re U-A sellinde goistenlin.

A-B = AND be est midir?



Kome Ördeslikleri

- AU Ø = A Sordeslik konunbri
- · AUL = U } Bustinlik ANØ = ØJ
- · AUA = A } Legismentix
- · AU (30c) = (AUB) n (AUC) agelma An (80c) = (ANB) U (Anc)
- · ANS = AUB Demorgan
- · AU (ANB) = A } yutma An (AUB) = A J
- · AUĀ=U} Tomleyen

- · (A) = A } kath olumouzluk
- · AUB = BUA } sira desime
- · AU (SUC) = (AUB) UC } Birlesme An (Bnc) = (ANB) nc)

O'MEL:
$$\overline{ANB} = \overline{AUB}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB) \}$$

$$= \{ \times 1 \times (\times ANB) \times (\times ANB$$

[Fonkshook]

Are B by almost correlar about A year B've by a fant a A'nin har elemaninin B'nin

term about by elemanine attendige by attendight $f:A \rightarrow B$ by settline the flat gasterilline f(a) = b a eleman b've attendights in $f:A \rightarrow B$ by settline

f1, ef2 A'don Rige font. for alson. f1+f2 e f1.f2 A'don R'ge her $x \in A$ icon $(f_1+f_2)(x) = f_1(x) + f_2(x)$ $(f_1,f_2)(x) = f_1(x), f_2(x)$

setlind tenimbnin

Birebi

Our of fork uno anable e anable her a els finin tonim knowness element plan f(a) = f(b) estign a=b olmosini generalingersa brebardin

f(x) = x² brest midir? Psq. tameopitado birelardir.

A'tan D'ye ur f font, uno anak e anak har beB ran f(a) = b okask settlide

bir a E A versa or ten (creane) font denin

· a - 1 · b · 2 · c · 3 · c · dogildir

Tanim: f A tomestaden II tomestade biretir erleme obsur, f into ters foots, u B'nin bir b elemanini f into f(a) = b obsect solide tet a elemanine goboron f^{-1} the gostenlin f(a) = b observed f'(b) = a olur.

Tanim: δ A homesinden B homesine by fork we f B homesinden C homesine by fork olsun. fug nin bilestesi fog (a) = $f(\delta(a))$ settinde tenimbrus.

Distiler ve Toplanter

Bir disk term sopilor termesinin genellikle 20,1,2,...] on de [1,2,...] tomerinin our all termesinden air 5
termesine our font. dur.

 $\frac{\text{ornex:}}{\text{on} = \frac{1}{n} \text{ ise } n \ge 1 \text{ kin } o_1 = 1$ $a_2 = \frac{1}{2}$ $a_3 = \frac{1}{2}$

resmetale azzi ile termi a ve ortak orani r gerael sapitari olan a, or, ar2... ar ... seetlade bir

 $\frac{dredir}{dree}$: $lan=(-1)^n = a = 1$ r = -1 $Cn = 2.5^n$

Afforette Dizi: ilk termi a ve orter Perki degenel squieri obn a pated, atted gotta ... gated ..

Or incleme Histillen: Oz omeleme ilistisi an teriminin Historia meety terimini ur za de abho Arabsi consinder nigotif almogran ur lamsopi alm. Oz- No icin N7, No icin co, oz, con-I consinder ifade eden ur denternalis.

Orner: $an = a_{n-1} + 3$ The for +3The rocci

Once: Por Usi our beneadly willie Weste Abies ob 1 about mendical hesselves 10 was Th pora touterir. 30 til sonra poresi ne kodo olur?

10.000

P1=P=1.11 P2 = P1#1.11

an distant termination topic man sain $\sum_{j=1}^{n} a_j$ as formula gosteniaria. $\sum_{j=1}^{n} a_j = 3$ of j = 3 of j =

5 Sij birden forth toplanic gerektise 5 1+21+31

Tel sice bureun heaplanic

Testern: Eger a er reed soler e r #0 ise by durindo $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{1} = \frac{1}{1} =$

COE SIE Kulknikn Tophon Formaller

3
$$=\frac{1}{2}$$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$

Matrisler:

Tanim: A = [aij] & B = [bij] iti motis oliva mixa olsva Bu motisstem telemi C=aij + bij = [cis]

A mx B'IR B @xn'lle la moless about Ave B'non A.B = [cij], cij = dil bij + die bej

[ALGORITMALAR]

Or: Into ber serided on book eleman butno procedure mox (as, az, az, ..., ani tamsooi) mox: =a, for := 2 to 1 if max < az then max: = ai return mox (80% somesto versa)

Arama Algoritmatori

2) Unear Arama

procedure uncor (x: temsor, as as dn: forth temsor) 7, 6, 9, 18, 3, 7 while (I's n re x ≠a:) 1:= 9+1 if isn then tonum:=i 9 - donsonan dirina aikbisi yer else knum :=0

reburn knum 3 Brong search j upsubnobilmen for dreinin sirale alman latern procedure Binary (x: tamsogi, as as ...an: ortan sogi) 1 7 11 46 81 92

j:=1 while ist m: L(i+3)/2) if x) am then i:=m+1 else j:=m

if x=ai then bonum i=1 else konum: =0 return konum

Her remon distan version atyperus. Jobk algoritmobiodo

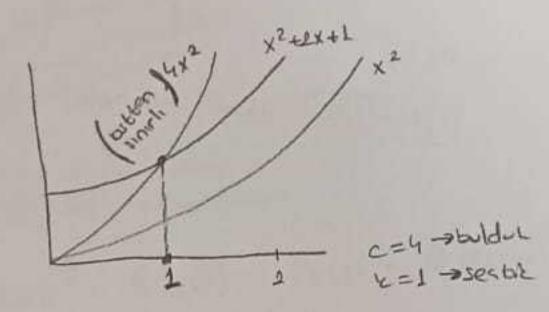
-> Krisibstirmali sirali algo-Spolama riberalora tetololismin @ Bubble Sort Sirahmasi: (Koto en Esto algoritma) Procedure Pubble (as, as ...dn: reel south ve 17,2) for 1:=1 to n-1 for j:=1 to n-1 if aj) aj+1 then aj le aj+1 or dejktir { a'i,a' , ... , a' : crtan sirali } @ Yerlestirmeli Svakma (Insertion Sort): procedure Insertion (a1, a2, ...an: reel sopilor is 17,2) [3] 1 2 45 di HST IKIN elle califter. for j:=2 to n 1:=1 while az) ai 1:=1+1 m := ajfor k:=0 to j-1-1 aj-k:= aj-k-1 $a_i = m$ Algoritmators Optimizes for problembrine Lybunder. D'an inn en 191 seconet ette editeret { as, az, az, ... an: swali} 3 Acgrelo passerna coborno elde edilir. Acostlo Pera Bredueno Algoritmosi : procedure paralborara (c1,c2,...cp; book pora degerbri c1)c2)...) cr n: poz. tomsogi) di:=0 //402locker while n) c; di: =di +1 n: =n-c; {di, 1: 42, 3, ... r cera} Theilthing Algoritmasi , we'll Shibnino, ducksomo, deno politicine

1813-0 Gisterimi)

freg temsor beneficien est reek soit bomesinden reel soits tonimbring ob Antitr olsin - Egor XXX aldugundo $|f(x)| \le c |g(x)|$ olyocra e bu exitsitligii sofilogen a le 8 bla sobit soibr versa bu donumbo f(x) = O(g(x)) almostodir. The soith the soithless donor.

Omet: $f(x) = x^2 + 2x + 1$ obon bunua $O(x^2)$ obliguou 85triai2 $f(x) = x^2 + 2x^2 + x^2$ $(4x^2)$ $(4x^2)$ $f(x) = x^2 + 2x^2 + x^2$ $(4x^2)$

DEXX+2X+1 (X2+2X2+ X2 a)maktedir. By down sellle southertodir.



Algoritmanin rolliggs sum zeman use hafre on withilmali.

0 (v) > ser (21 garam

0 (v) > appo ap

1 (T) > ev (21 garam

Binory seachta 12 (1) sen 181 duran

0 (108 n) -ren 2500 dunm

for (T=1; T=n; T+t) I was old fee. In to mos!

T (n-1) +1+1+1

joing almosi &

olscool olscool oly oladii

i=1; i<n, i++

olscool olscool oly oladii

n2

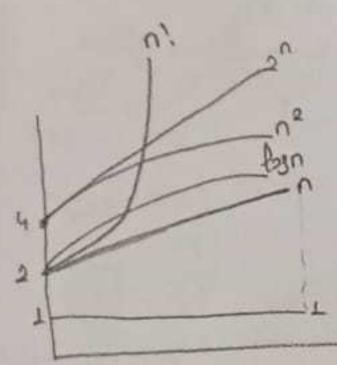
2

Big-O Smuchery

Terrem:

f(x) = an + x + an 1 x + ... al x + a = obun any and ... ay, as reel septender. By abound fixin o(xn) dir.

Big-O Tahminlari ican Gizilen Grafiller



Terem: filt) in Olaxi) f2(x) in O (82(x)) obus solepse (Pi+f2)(x) in tog 0'su 0 (max (191(x)), 102 (x))) dir.

& (=0; i =n; i++)] sn+2 ker calisis.

YARdigimiz koden kig-0'su n keardir. 3n+2 Te 3n2+7n+9] 'o borgitetroligimizeda barmorittigini bogok olana boikarak tarmorittigi bulunir. Yan termositige nº din

Teorem : \$1 (x), 0 (31(x)) frett), 0 (02(x1) strun (P2-f2)(x) 68-0'50 0 (32(x)-02(x)) '610.

B18-0-26660 durum rodor- 15 - ja grow beside - 0 -> ortalomo duram

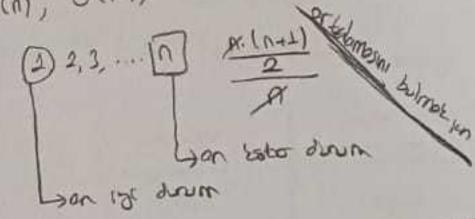
Booth Omega: 1.49 temsoon bornesender ups reel soon homesinder reel sopher teminionner fork olson Eger XX adupundo |f(x1) > c |8(x) | alugura su esiterzilis softwar on e k gibi sut suntr vorsa for = 1-g(x) 'to.

Book Θ if the g temsors comestadon egg reel soon temestadon reel soontra tenimenants

Ant. olsun. Eger f(x) = Og(x), f(x) = -1 - g(x) ise $f(x) = \Thetag(x)$ for deals.

Thek: 3x2+8x13x in \(\theta(xe)\) ald gare \(0 \left(\text{8x} \left(\te

linear exercise seam O(n), O(n), -12(1)



Drnet:

Matorisled acorpinion reporter aluser tod:

(Labor towet Algorithmas) by termaniting selection

Blue bout Ternigh (byn) termaniting selection

Dramk programbing (Ath hitterbine de kultinin)

Con 12 some problem (Aredismosi)

Con 12 some problem (Aredismosi)

Con 12 some problem (Aredismosi)

 $\Theta(n)$ $\Theta(n)$ $\Theta(n^2)$ $\Theta(n^2)$

Graffer (Cirpeler - Graphs):

G= (V,E) algen for almoban degramler barness obn V,B ve benorter barness E alan barnelenden olusur. Her kanarın ili degramo verdur. Bu degramlere uz notterler denir. Vener, uz notterler torlestirir. Degomber voga agnither bornest sonsur cityle sensur cityle, degram ne gent segist sonly at a cityle

sonly cittle densir *Neusehir*

· Shapel of model, e schirler occus tron yolu,

. " " obobos golu, gibr gerlerak kulturblollir.

Yousoz, Basit citge

tath cipe

york cirge, york bath cirge York V, E algest los almogra VE tomestara de bonto tenertoria tomena laceta los gonto tener torelein arali ur ikilisine terrilik selm U bestegik tr V bester. (U,V)

Gest	kenerlar	costly tener 1750 ver mi	Dongolere 17th	-
Boit cinge	fort	Hobir	Hoor A	
Coèle "	"	Exet	u i	4
ssade "		11	Eret 40	
	Janla	Hoove	Hoor	
Finial Besit "		Evet	Evet	- F. F
45 nlo Cothe 4	1/	,,	"	
Your "	'bala basat	1 Nove hosts dark	alman.	

Grafferin stell dali agentlandir. Apackrab dongo almone.

19izze Terminalogis: 1

Walter Yorke G allegeriain is en pareless eger use in G'ain a Lenariain bits notetatrigia bu Esseler Emru lestelerdis. e lester une vige boglisher denlier.

TODUTE G = (V,E) experient V Exertine commu also boton cordon tomerine Vinia cordingu danir Hard the Baskylle passes per antiqueth some derecen o proper toll femiliar sounder.

deg (v) le gesterilir.

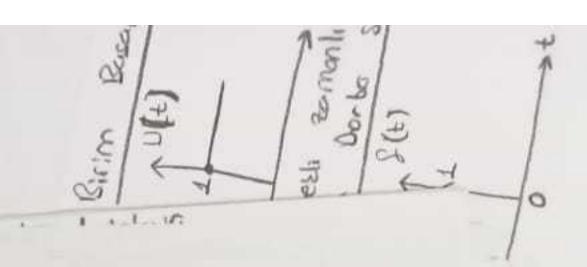
-) sallantili dogom

N(f) = {a,b,c,e}

drack:

deg (a) = 2 deg(e) = 3

) lerke edilmis digion very large

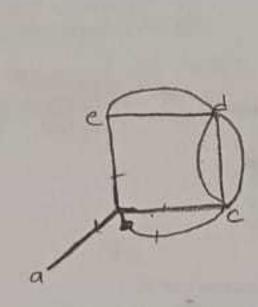


IEI SILISME TEOREM :

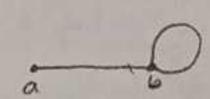
G=(V,E) aizges: in Lenarli gensoz bir aizge abum. Bu durumda

2m = Z deg(v) 60 eritligin tatli vega 552de graphilordo do

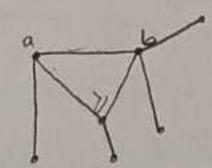
der = $\frac{a}{1}$ = $\frac{d}{d}$ =



2.9 = deg(a) + deg(b) + ... + deg(e)18 = 1 + 4 + 5 + 5 + 3 = 18 = 18 = 18



Texem: Yoursoz bir aizgede derecesi tet olan barelanin sogisi aifter.



Tanim: York kenth G. affering hir henri iv. v ise w vinin kompudur. Vinin kompusu vidur.

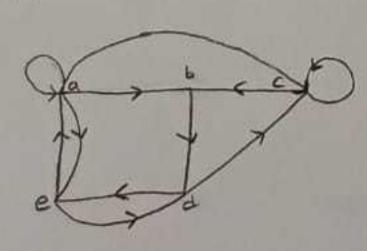
Tanim: York kenth G. affering hir henri iv. v ise w vinin kompudur. Vinin kompusu vidur.

U, baslangia trovesi. v, bitis dagomo okrak adkadirilir. York kenth 412 pelerde v tesesinin is

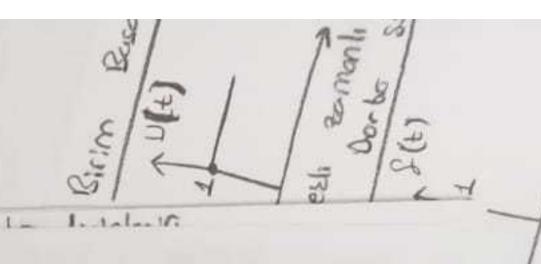
u, baslangia trovesi. v, bitis dagomo okrak adkadirilir. York dago (v) okrak gisterilir.

derecesi vibi bitis keresi okrak alan kener sayısıdır. dago (v) okrak gisterilir.

vibi başlangia basesi okrak alan kener sayısıdır. dago (v) okrak gisterilir.



 $deg^{-}(e) = 2$ $deg^{+}(a) = 4$ $deg^{-}(a) = 2$



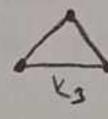
G = (VIE), obun . Bu durumdo

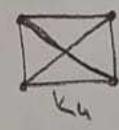
> do-(v) = 0+1=1

> dg+(v) = 1+0=1

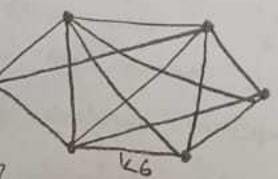
Ison Orel Cityeler:

Tam aize ; En bosels bem bir aizec for farels bise wifts crossnob bem obrate bir bane tener bulunan cizgedir kn le gostanlin







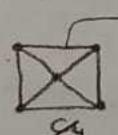


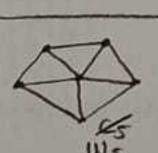
(Govrin :) 1),3 sin. 52. 1 tone 12,1/2,... Vn Eschrin le Evriv2), {v2, v3}, ... {vn, v1} kenstrin 35 termettedir. Con the gosterlir.

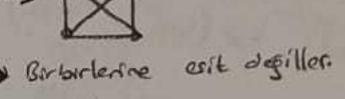




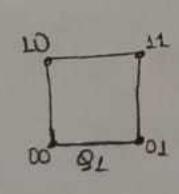
(Gerkler:) 1) 3 sim. know the Cn dryposone et storak but base etlegip by Jens Europi Cr'in Esselvine Logbriz. Bu graph Wn le gisterilir.

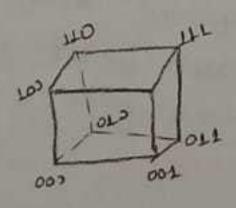






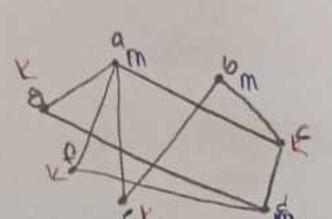
Wight souch bet diester le establice est défiller. n-kopler; koseled n ubunluklu





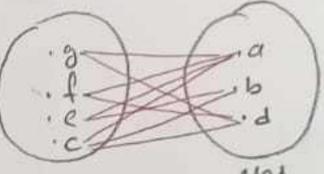
1 its kome li aizpeler il Besit bir & azgesi Esselordon oluson V komesi iti abrik Ve ve Ve homologine her kendr VI dell bir Esseyi Ve dell bir Esseye boplopicol sellide Glonebiligersa its komels obrek adbidiriler.

NOT: Ve re Ve bomebrindell Esseler bilbinine bogli olmogoccit



V = { a, b, c, d, e, f, s}





May

Teurem: Besit bir cizge ancok ve ancok hickir komsu sure opni renge atanmayocak schilde G'nin toxelorinden for birinin its renten brine aboutons momen see its borneck olun

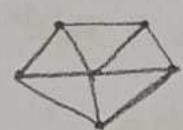
Km, n bir tem itel komell eitse ise bornesi siresiyle nem olm. 102. itel komerge egite. Tom iki komel: Cizgeler : when we tell some erestinds for kenerin bulunmost areals se ancal by societ forkli comelerde ise marrison obs airedir

- Strav atmatrini optimize etmek kin kultarlin

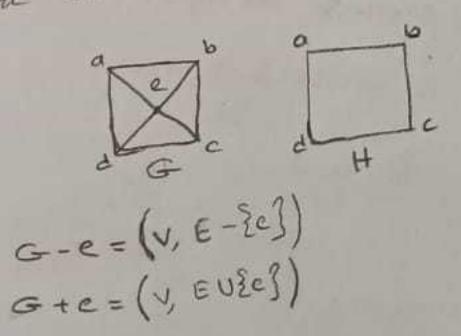
Gizelerin Born Yestomakrı:

Yerel After:





You Gize Olusturma) O= (V,E) agressian alt agress w CV komesiain alt komess f⊆ = tomerinin softenercal settle H=(w,f) =inferior H≠G ise start arige obret adbordingly. > (Abouter homes)



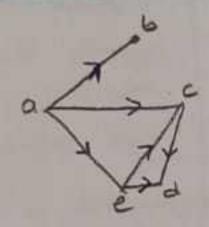
GUH ile you low graph olusterubbilion

Se š De G H VI U V2 (dosumber someri) ELU Ez (oppition ")

Graphilar todande istersel -> yearlimin termosikligh costel with NEW HORILIMI timp! problember

The sent to singly to sing

aige Gosterini (Konsulut Listex); Her bir targe kom tomsular listekenis



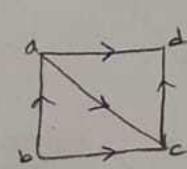
kase	Fourzn
a	b,e,c
6	a
C	a,de
4	c,e
e	a,cd

unted list seelinde

Yould olsopdi:

kase	Fower
a	b,c,e
ط	
C	d
d	-
e	Sd

Komsuluk Motrisi: G= (V, E) nin ve |V|=n old yerlorden kont ber carge obsun. Komsuluk motrisi AG, basebala komsuluk listesindeki doğumlere başlılığlı 1, değilbe O'shiri nixn'ilik bar motristir. AG=[aij] ile gosterilir



45000 slocodi
Ac = 011101
0101
0101

- Sabrit very sounts toplami decedering has all no grieris.

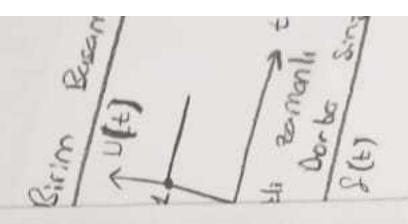
Seter voya sutentent stoplaminin ognithmin has adet allinu gesterir.

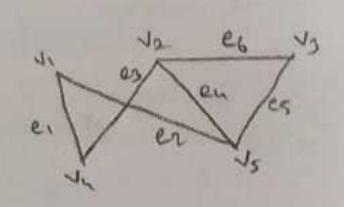
Biglilie Motors j G = (V,E) parsoz bir sittle abon. V1, V2, ... Vn agramler E2, E2, ... En gother, gother, Raffilie motors, nxm pagutundo ... motorsidir. H = [mis]

eric. Bothlik moths.,
$$n \times m$$

ej koner, v ; kosesine bogsliged

 $m:j=\begin{cases} 0 & \text{diger} \end{cases}$



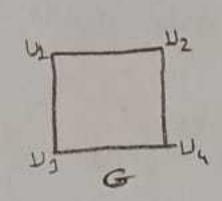


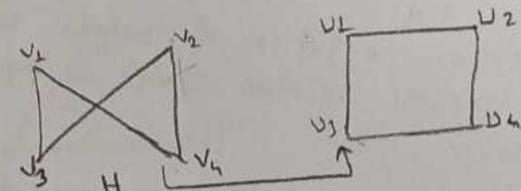
1	CI	ez	es	24	es	166
1	1	1	0	0	0	0
12	0	D	1	1	0	1
V2	0	0	0	O	1	1
14	1	0	L	0	0	0
4	٥	1_	-			

large Exospilitige (120 mo fizm) ; 8

Vs'der bom are b'er ich sodere e sodere Gz'de f(a) e f(b) Emm ise are b'nin G1 de bonso old. sellist le viden Vebre bire-bir ve orten bir f Pont, u vosa

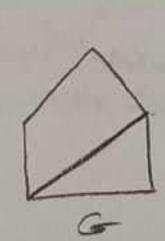
G1 = (V1, E1) e G2 = (V2, E2) aigebra es republica

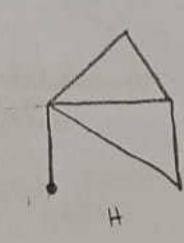




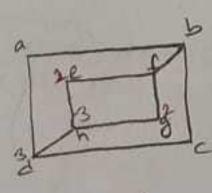
$$t(nr) = ns$$

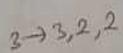
 $t(ns) = ns$
 $t(ns) = ns$
 $t(ns) = nr$

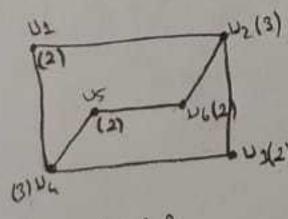




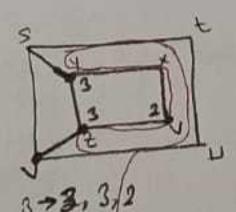
Dercces: H'de 1 who or food G de derecesi 1 oln yor w borden a High deak depildir.







3, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2



4(3) (2)4

3,3,2,2,2,2

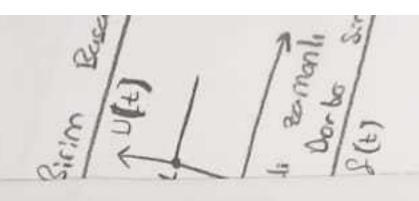
Direloir & font no gore a dogiombria Ant south ayour ise the degree sousi ogni ise dosomlerin o zamon izonor Azmini. elde etmy dunz.

Buredo ogritto ve dogum dereceleri esit Du sociale vir almodige in bubinin endered degible.

degre specialism forcet digo sociale bu suitable sir dagos avenum.

Birbinin izonorfamidia O zemon tempolote mobiled

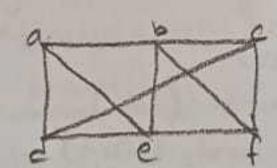
oom olm. sorunds.



Yolk re Davre: 1 negetif almosen her bomsoy, G years a bir eiter alson. In utualuklu bir gal G aizgenindelle u lessessinden v Essessine n teine es, e2, ... en lin dizilisidin

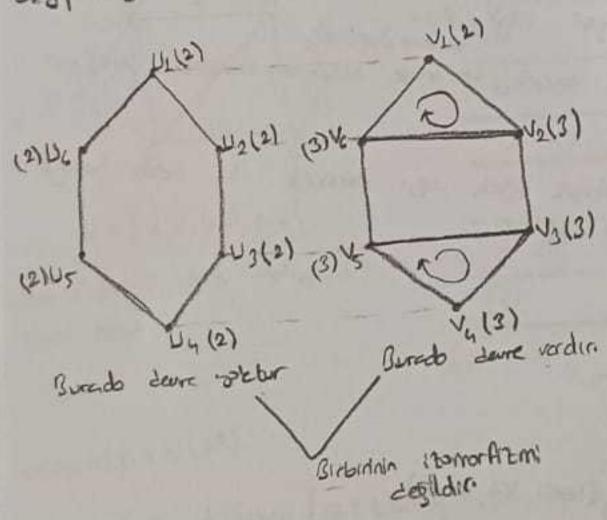
Koselecin diallis: Xo = U, XI, X2, x ..., Xn = V

Bartogia e biteri agni obn bob de devre devir.



devre: a, b, e,d, a Yol: a,d,c, fie pol die, c, a gol degil

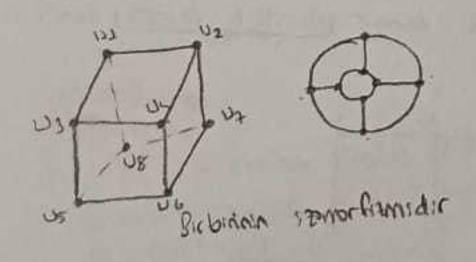
Ezyapılılığa Gen Denersek

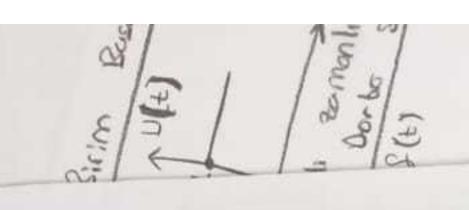


12(2) V1 (3) W2 (3) (2) (3) DI U5(2)

Birbidaia i zonorfizm:

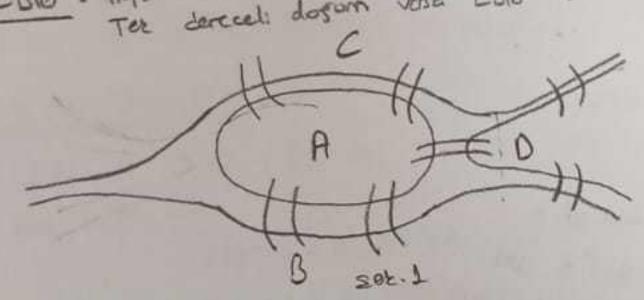
Dogom sayisi Develore backerak itemorfitm slup slimdigini antorizi





Euler le Hemilbon Volleri:

Ter derecels dogon vorsa Euler Yolv verdig Devien golden Eisler Graph's

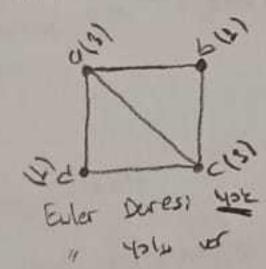


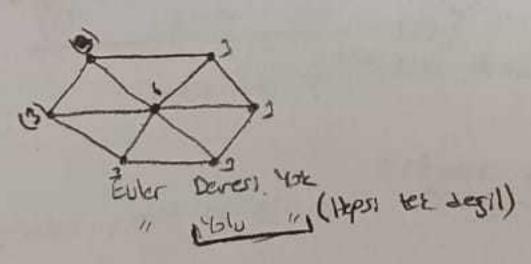
Her got It ken grecgiz.

Tom dogumlern derecesi effice bookdysim noktoga gest dinerim. (Euler) " ognitler gegetalmen rein dogom derece tet den 2 dagom almali. (sek. 2) Digent bass olun dagomo

Teremi En at les reseli læglateli, telli bir cizze ancak ve ancak bischain herbrin derecesi aift ise Euler Davesi vordic.

Bir bogkontali Goldu aize anak le anaak tam okrak tak soon dereceli iki adet kuseye schipse Euler blu'no schip ama Euler Devresi'ne schip deplidir.

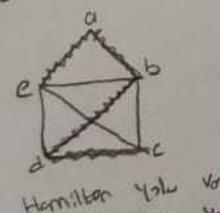




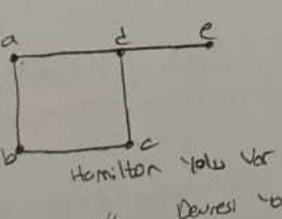
Molecules bypobjide sixca Eulknihm

Hamilton Volu le Devres::

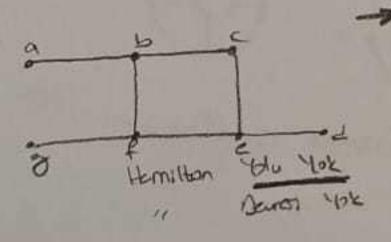
tam object I ter gralmerble object book job plamilbon Yoly, dyon sout devele Hamilton Devesis denin 4128esinde hor kosedon I raz gedmunge her operthan tem derect -> Yakbam



Homilton Yolu Vo Devreil Yor



11 Devies 62



Algorit mabri

Directin Tearemi 1

êger a n) 3 olm. 02. n Essels bost bir arge ve a'dell hor korenin dorecess

en at n/2 we a Hamilton Devices 'ne sahiptir.

"hodge sepeti"

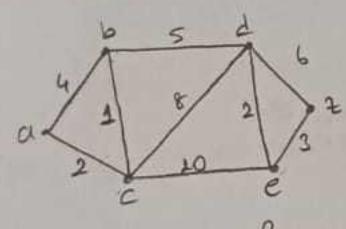
Oren'nin Tepremi

Eger 6 n)3 olmi 82. n basels bouit her citize ve 6'dets bonso olmogen hor one u Lose wifth run

deg (u) + deg (v) >11 ise Hamilton Devress worder.

En kies 421 Problemler :

Edsger Weybe Ditkstra



S = {a,c,b,d,e, 2}

· Her selevande min maliyeth olani sea.

*a	* b	- <u>4</u>	* 1	t	t t
0	00	00	D	00	00
0	цаь	1200) 00	D	00
0	3x6	2ac	10acd	12ace	00
0	Sach	2aC	8ac bd	10acide	00
0	3acb	2ac	Eacled	10acbde	14 acbdz
(0	Sacb	200	Barché	Loachde	[13 acbde 2]
	AE a bisc	401	Tablaru -	Taidon 2	ge stacken

Eulkniba en Essa ypl.

Kamosikly : O(n2)

procedure dijkstra (G: bom agirliklar potitif agirlikli borit ai ge)

G'de a=Vo, V1, V2, ... Vn = 2 rescher vorder.

[vi, vj] kerori G'de yessa w (vi, vj) = 00 dur.

for i = 1 b n

L(V1) = 00

L(a):=0

S:= Ø

while z sinn eleman desise (+#5)

U:= 5'de almagen ve Llu) doged minimum alen Esse

5: = SU [u]

for (s'de «Imagein tom v Esseloi sein)

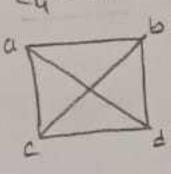
if (L(u) + w (un) LL(u)) Ehen L(v) := L(u) + w(u,v)

return L(2) { a'dan z'ye minimum wountur}

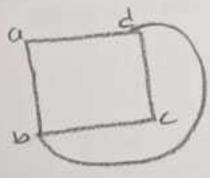
Ponthadieme . . (1)200 Cizzier . Delemsel Kenalan Yesismersisin

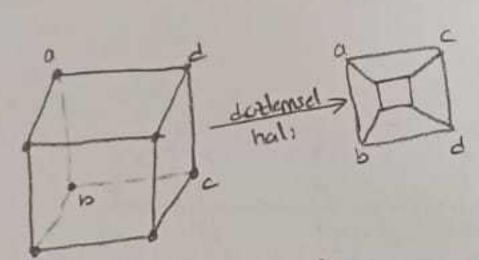
doctornoe articular articular doctornoel articular

Ky wrosek

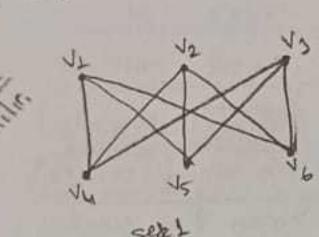


dottemsel almost 14h

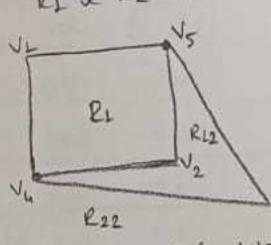




K3.3 aizgesi diztemsel midir?



RI e Re iki farklı dozlam olm. üz.



V6'0' gerlagthemigruz. V1, V2, V3'e guzarmodon sidemedist icin düzlemsel almogan bir graf'tir. (set 1)

G v tane hosself ve e ogsta schip bightelli dotlemsel bosh bir citye olsun. r ise G'nin (Eulo formula: ur dodensel gaskrinindeli salje sajusi alsun.

Ornet: Horisian dereces 3 Non 20 Essell best beginnin do Hamsel all 38e differe Laa bolgege 3.20 = 60 → 60/2 = 30 odet ogst (elsisisma sontem) ayine?

30-20+2=12 cott stee aluxur.

Eges G, V),3 alm. 02 v bsell e kenstle baglantille, doclemsel, bosit bir atge 15e bu dinum-

G; boglandl, dozlansel, soit out ise ise 51; as magain bit have derecesine soluption daje < 3v-6)dir.

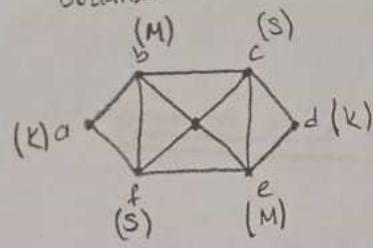
- Cite Pendendirme:

Herhangs its zomen zoscyc ogni renk atanmagacak settlede aitgenin her bor zoscisine but rengin atenmousing paissenn renklen didlimess , denin

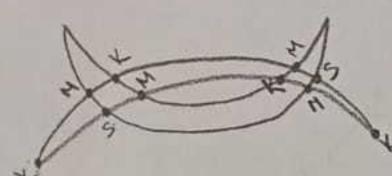
Renk sopisi = Kromothe Sopi (X) (G)

Dort Renk Teorem: :

Dozlamsel her aizenin renz (kromobil) sooisi liten bogok degildin



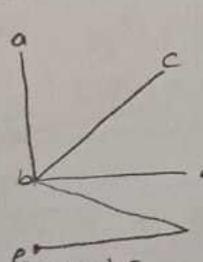
> tesinlike lenk sooisi 4'ten bookse doctunsel degildin



c'herin aift weelilainde 2 renz kultanlir. (aitarim)

IAGAG LAR

Bir oğuk hic besit devre kermozen yonsoz bir cizgedir. Onga kermez. (69/1 29:1)



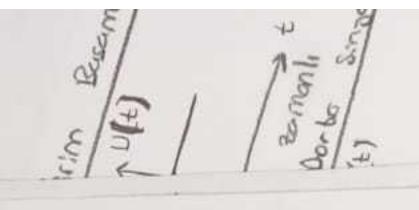
e Aguatur.

Afor defildir.

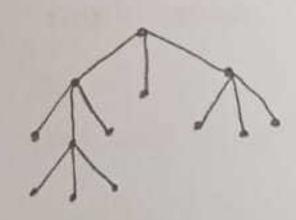
Agac della

Eseten weakloroccie seedle Kokle Agent Bir dogomo, tok obrek belirbnen ich er kenni polendialmis wir agustir. (Dorgo icpar.)

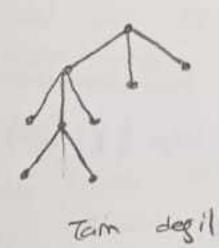
Tanim: By harde agreen for 14. dogstmonon miden forthe cocygis toksee to ogrece 1 mili close doner the dosomon in time coasses was a buna of term mili again, denin bonong tree, deek adlerdinher.







tum ochi



Brog Tree

Agastan Örellisted Texem: A dogomla bir agacin (n-1) kenari vardir. I take la dogomo alan ben mili agaicim n=m.i+1 ltene dogomo spordin

Tam mili agaqta;

(1) n dogom varia i= (n-1)/m ic dogom,

" " | l = [(m-1)n+1]/m vapraz, verdir.

(3) I tone k degrom n= m. i+1 dogrom, l = (m-1).i+1 opeck, verdir.

 ℓ tone operate $n = (m\ell-1)/(m-1)$ doson, i = (1-1)/(m-1) dogom, worder.

Temm: Bir Eskle agentell for v deromonon saubes: Esklen bu dagome giden tek golun uzunlugudur. Kakon seugen O'dir.

Agreen potsetly 31 tor. (sendy of bestilin) souge 3

Tanim: Bir ogacin tukschligt turm dorombrin sembekrinin en bogogo don Tanim: "laserly) holen or tokle in a gracia tom orprarbation sewiger he had ise

denselidir (-1,0,1) repetter cresinder fork!

ANL Tree Red-Black Tree

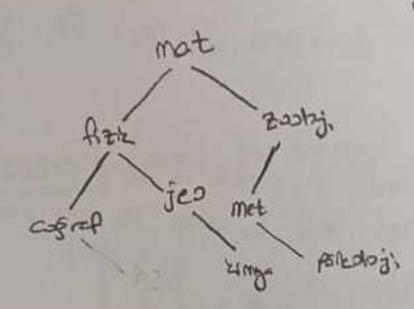
Pero renten souls 4,2,74,5,6 Tanim: Youseeligh holen bor mil: agacta en Roala mh tone opposit worder.

likili Aramo Agaskri:

Enforth 2 cocuses alun

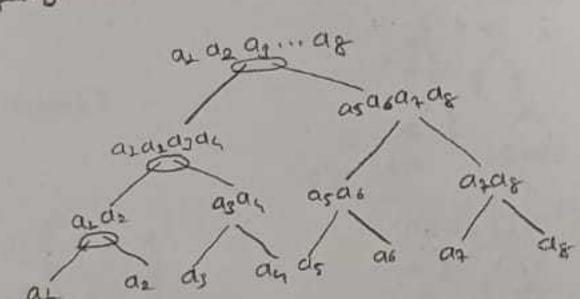
mot, Azir, cografor, zooloji, neteoroloji, jeoloji, psizoloji, Limga "illi orche Pakat tam mili deglidiri"

sade kods bermod, and sen bak!



Koror Affector) Hor in desomes or korone territic gelen, to desomberden all affect obsidered and state of the second density of the

sable peroon but & pera crasinda



IS, RS, algorithmaterina

Tanim: ikli karsibitir maka dojali bir sirabina algoritmasi Lan at 1832. karsibitir ma

on Ek Kodbri:

Huffman

Gershli Algoritmolari:

T, was r ubn sirali ur agac ulsun.

T, sudece riden alusyonsa r, T'nin ander sirali graintiri dir. Ti, Te, ... Th r'nin alt egenters once it some Te, Te, ... Eigeret editor

sandan Sirali T, sedece riden alwayssa r Tinin sonden gonintisidir. Tz, Tz, ... Tn rinin alt opentiri T, robo t obn strali bir agac obun once TL, ... In service En som r gertilir.

Sirali T tota rolan sirali bir ağak olsun T, sedece r'den olusuyarsa C, T'nin 11 gerantisidir. TL, T2,... In I'nin all agrecibre, once T, sonra T, doho sonra Te,... In Blocket Sirali Gezinti: edition (Strain)

presider: Est-sol seg inorder: sol-Ese-sog puborder: sol-sog-kok

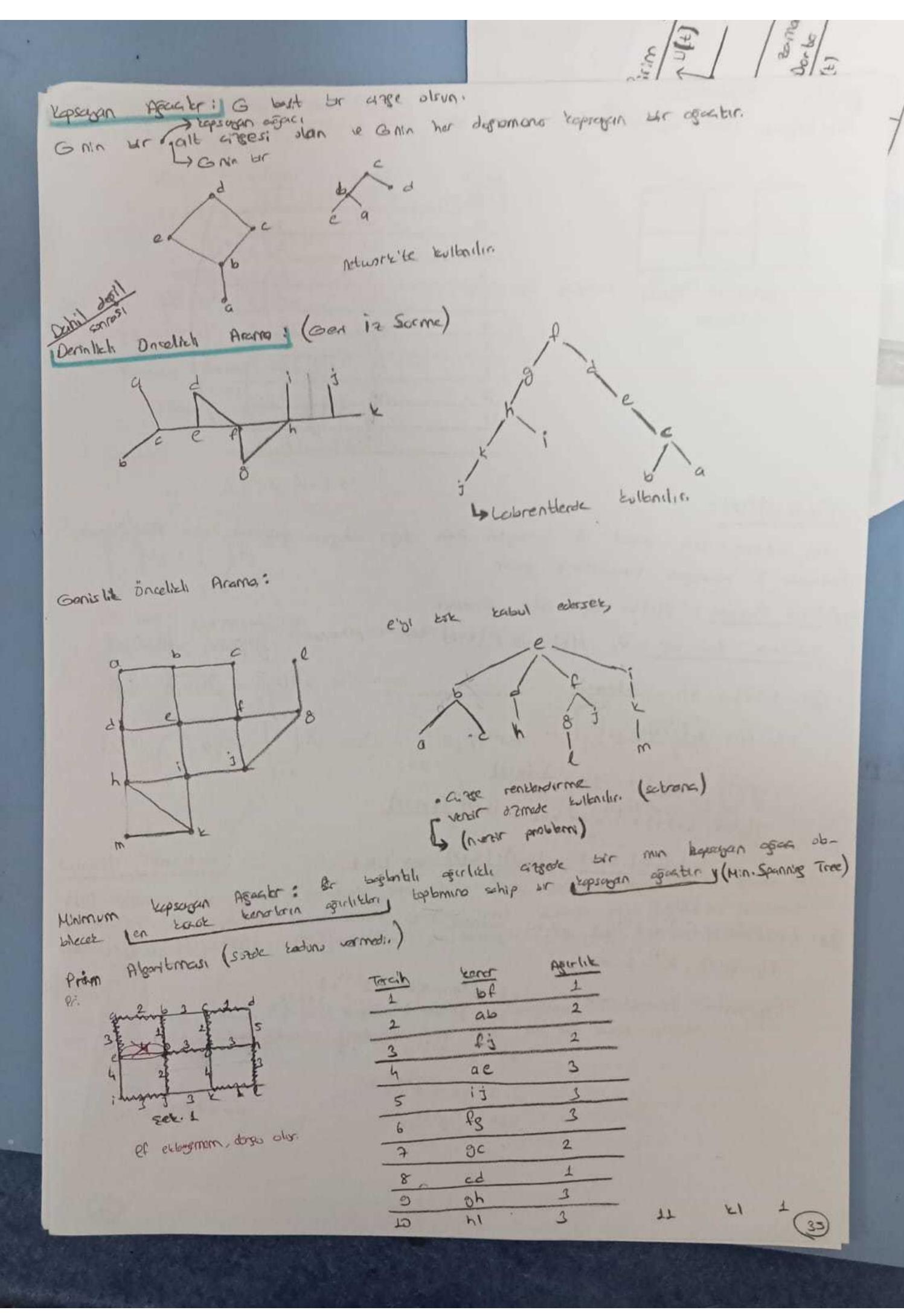
inordor

proorder's gare

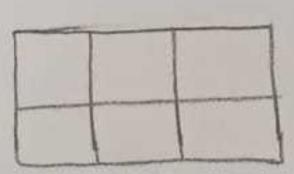
0 600 not a befed shi 5 kem

abetitcesemi Jabej nop k fodsemi

4793/+ (postfix) (ters polish



- (Aprils obrox aprithri exland, en sondo aprico almoli ve com darumbil superimoli) Kruskal Algoritmasi:



setil 1'in gonsi 4: Elecek

Torcih	Lener	Agieliz
-	PE	1
2	tener bf cd	1 3
3	41	1/
4	ab	2)
5	fj	2/6/2
6	08	2/
4	ae	3 1
7	eg ge	3
5	Sh	3 15
11	15	3 /
12	h(3 /

TÜMEVARIM:

P(n) iladesinin bom portlet n temsoyilare ican dogne oldugunu gostermek kein P(n) onerme fortrunun 2 beschogens tenimbromiz gerekin

(TB) Temel Basamak: P(1) in doğru oldinu gostermek

Tomeverine Basamagi: Vk, P(k) -> P(k+1) tom k poz. -> Galenmizede Insan grupomo, bothere gire

$$0 = \frac{n \cdot (n+1)}{2}$$

$$P(k+1)$$
, $1+2+3+\cdots+k+k+1=\frac{(k+1)\cdot(k+1+1)}{2}$

$$0: 1+2+2^2+\cdots+2^n=2^{n+1}$$
 old. no goteriniz.

Tomewarim Gasarrogi,
$$\longrightarrow P(k)$$
, $1+2+2^2+\dots+2^k=2^{k+1}-1$

$$P(k+1), 1+2+2^2+\dots+2^k+2^{k+1}=2^{k+1+1}$$

$$2^{k+1}-1+2^{k+1}=2^{k+2}-1$$

OL= 7 THE On= ON-1 + 2 dans terral illeston

OD: Tom par a souther ign 1 < 2"

P(1) 1(2"

PLE) ECZE

P(241) = E+1 < 2 2+1

2 + 1 4 2 2 + 1

01: 11/4 entritigin softbyen a softbre ich tomorando gottenniz. 2ª < 11.

TB->P(4) 24 <41 = 16 <24

Tomeworm Basamog1 -> P(K) . 2K < K!

P(K+1) 2 × (K+1)!

2 K+1 < (K+1) 6!

2.2 × ((kel) . k!

901:

Al, Az, Az, ... evensel temenin althorneled

P(2) AINA2 = AIVA2 de Morgan $\rho(k) \bigcap_{j=1}^{k} A_{j} = \bigcup_{j=1}^{k+1} \overline{A_{j}} \longrightarrow \bigcap_{j=1}^{k} A_{j} \cap A_{k+1} = \bigcap_{j=1}^{k} A_{j} \cup \overline{A_{k+1}}$ $= \bigcup_{A_j} \overline{A_{k+L}} \Rightarrow \bigcup_{j=L}^{k+L} \overline{A_j}$

P(N) if edesinin tom pos. In temsorphie ich degre all no sostermer kin P(N) for snorme lone. Kurvetli Tomeroim: U olm. 152. Per basamog! tanimlamamia gerett. Tenel locasimor p(1) dognilgunu, tomarami loosernog! [PILIA PIZIAPIZIA... PIK] > PIK+L) pl. temsonite: into doger ok.nu gosteric

Ternel besomable fontion O doll degenni schrtidz. Dogineleme besomginds on temograbili Obsineli: degen de tour tempogradate describen hesep etimen un un una betrienz.

OD! F(0) = 3

F(n+1) = F(n) + 3

f(1) = f(0) + 3 = 6

(1)
$$\frac{a}{\sum_{k=0}^{n} a_{0}}$$
 (2) $\frac{a_{k}}{\sum_{k=0}^{n} a_{k}} = \frac{a_{k}}{\sum_{k=0}^{n} a_{k} + a_{k+1}}$

Obsinch Algoritmolor:

* Farbrigel Hesabi

procedure fak (n negatif olmogan temsogn) if n == 0 then return 1 else return n*Fax (n-1)

* an hesaloi

procedure us (a: O'don ferth red son, n: negatif almoyen tamsog) if n==0 then return 1 else return axus (a, n-1)

* eloob hesabi procedure clob (a, b: negatif almojan axb) if ==0 then reburn b

else return elosto (to mod a, a)

* linear orama

procedure linear (i, j, x: 15 i & j & n Wrollow sophycin temogri) if a:== x then return else if i == j then return 0 else return linear (i+1, j,x)

* binary crama

procedure binary (i, i, x: 1515j5 n Estulu saglogan termsage) m:=[+++]/2

if am == x than reburn i else if x <am ve i < m then return binary (1, m-1,x)

else return binary (m+1, j, x) * Filonacci ditisi

procedure Fib (n: sifrdon forth tamsayı)

if
$$n=0$$
 then return 0

else if $n=1$ then return 1

else return Fib $(n-2)$ + Fib $(n-1)$

=) Birlestirme Algontmasi:

824697101

$$T(n) = T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + n$$

procedure birlestr strabma (L= a1, a2, ... an)

ilen Sayma Teknikleri:

Hn = 2 Hn-1 +1 returnine selile asselim.

E/8 / 3/E

Organial Organel Mistileria Coromo:

Soldt kotsayılı k. Jereceden doğrusal var homojen odyineleme ilişklisi Browndodin. - an = ct . an-1 + c2. an-2+ ... + Cx. an- x

ch C2, ... Ck reel sapilor. Ck # 0

Light dogrusalding Contro estigin sof tradi sacres termionin toplane seelindeder Honogender. Conto her term of termbrighe corpilmonoktoder Her terimin keitsagisi subittir we ki denecedendir

Orner: Pn = 1. 11 Pn-1 fn= fn-1 + fn-2 depruselder re homoder

- an = an-2 + a2 m-2 obgrusal degiblin 2
- 3) Hn = 2 Hn-1 (+1) dogrusal degil
- (4) Bn = Or Bn-1 sabit katsooil degy

Dogrusal through özzinek liktilenn sabit katsayitr ik Cottomo:

r sabt olm 02.

an = in Armindo assom arigoniz.

an = cs.an-1 + c2. an-2 + ... + ck.an-k

rn = c1. rn-1 + c2. rn-2+... + ck. rn-k her it tereft rn-k de solelim.

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_k \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{k-1} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{k-2} + \cdots + c_k \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{k} - c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{k-1} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{k-2} - \cdots + c_k \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{k} - c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{k-1} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{k-2} - \cdots + c_k \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} = \frac{c_1 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}}{\Gamma^{n-k}} + c_2 \cdot \Gamma^{n-k}$$

Texem:

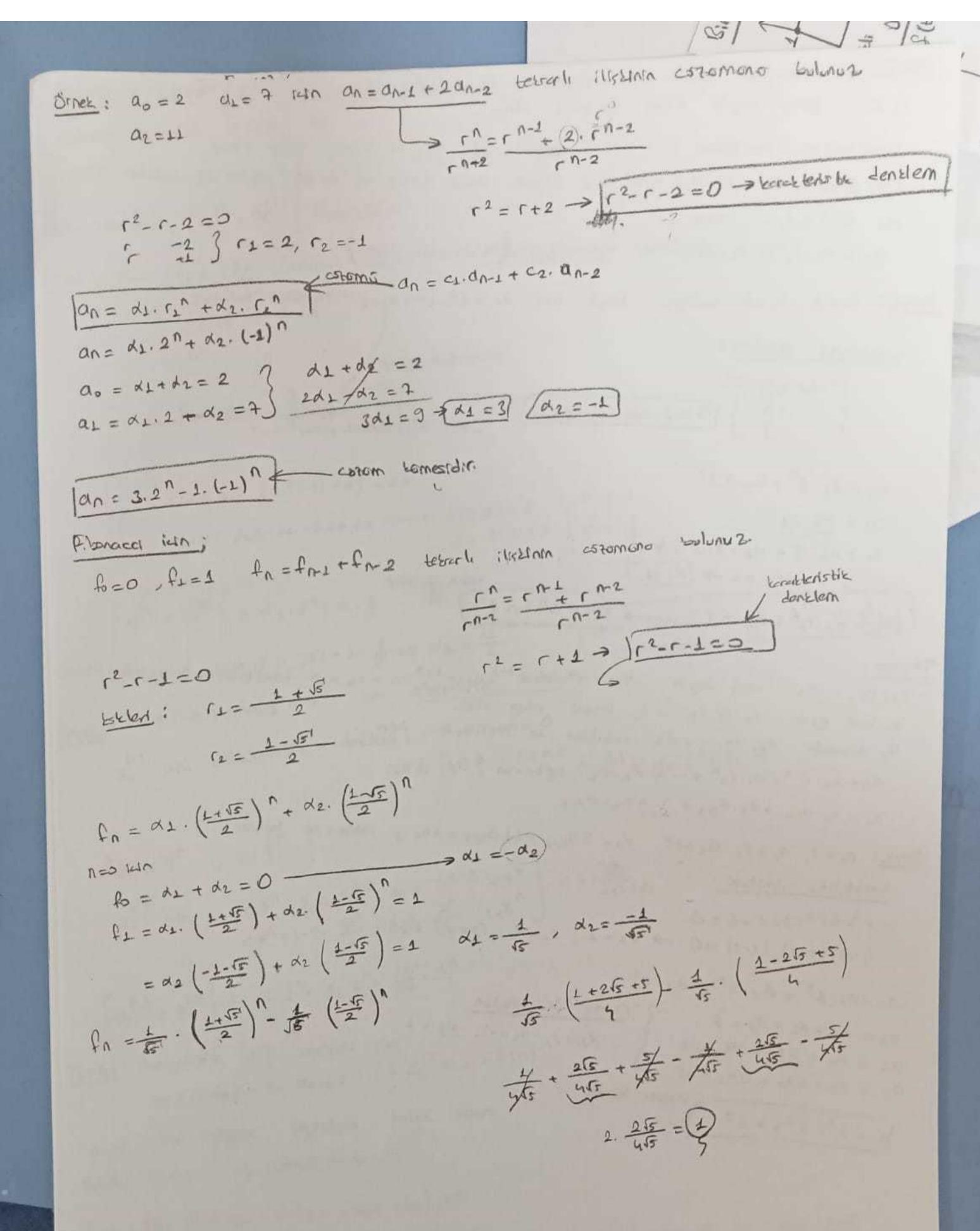
CIRC2 gerner sayibar

12-C1. 1-C2=0 Le denumb

 d_1 , d_2 substler olm. U2. n = 0, 1, 2, ... iwn

an = d1. r1 + d2. r2 esitigi sciglanisa

{an} dizisi an = c1. an-1 + c2. an-2 korekteristik denklomin coromodor



Texnem:

cive cz gercel south obun, cz 70 olsun

karakteristic dentelam : re-c1-r-c2=0 for tel la Estione sechipo obun.

Eans ditisi, an = c1. and + c2. and styles; ilistis ancok le encok at re de satisfor olm.

52- N=0, 42, ... ILIA

an = d1. 10 + de. n. 10 hr cosemdor. (catrit tok versa)

Orner: a = 1, a = 6 bostongic bosulu iran an = 6an-1+9an-2 commono bulunuz.

beauteristic dention:

$$r^2-6r+9=0$$

 $r^2-6r+9=0$
 r^3 | $r_0=3$ calisik bolo)

$$a_n = \alpha_1 \cdot 3^n + \alpha_2 \cdot n \cdot 3^n$$

$$a_1 = d_1$$
. $3 + d_2$. $1.3 = 6$
= $3 + 3d_2 = 6 \rightarrow \boxed{21 = 1}$

$$= 3 + 3\alpha_2 = 6 \Rightarrow [\alpha_2 = 1]$$

$$a_n = \alpha_1 \cdot r_0^n + \alpha_2 \cdot n \cdot r_0^n \longrightarrow [a_n = 3^n + n \cdot 3^n]$$

$$cotom & comestimation and a constant and a cotom & cotom & constant and a cotom & $

Tesrem:

CL, C2, ... Ck reel south obun. rk-c1.rk-1-c2.rk-2...-ck=0 beneficialistic danileran olsun.

& tene oper 1, 12, 13, ... I've whome somp about.

Bu durindo de, de, ..., de sobitlar ve n=0, 1, 2, ... i-in

On= dr. Tr + dr. Ten + ... + dr. Tr sopening & and ditts:

an = c1. an-1 + c2. an-2 + ... + ck. dn-k

Ornek: a. = 2, a1 = 5, a2 = 15 an = 6an-1 - 11 an-2 + 6an-3 cstome no bulunuz.

recreiteristik denklemi :

$$r^{3}-6r^{2}-11(r-6=0)$$

 $(r-1)\cdot(r-2)\cdot(r-3)=0 \rightarrow r_{1}=1$, $r_{2}=2$, $r_{3}=3$ alun

an=d1.1" + &2.2" + d1.3"

$$a_0 = d_1 \cdot d_1 + d_2 + d_3 = 2$$
 $a_0 = d_1 + d_2 + d_3 = 2$
 $a_1 = d_1 + 2d_2 + 3d_3 = 5$
 $a_1 = d_1 + 2d_2 + 3d_3 = 5$
 $a_2 = d_1 + 2d_2 + 3d_3 = 5$
 $a_3 = d_1 + 2d_2 + 3d_3 = 5$

$$a_1 = a_1 + hd_2 + 8d_3 = 15 - a_2 = a_1 + hd_2 + 8d_3 = 15 - a_5$$

$$a_1 = a_1 + a_2 + a_3$$
 $a_1 = a_1 + a_2 + a_3$
 $a_2 = a_1 + a_2 + a_3$
 $a_3 = a_1 + a_2 + a_3$

C1, C2, ... Ck garcel souther terretteristic dentelemi : ck-c1. rk-1 c2. rk-2...-ck=0 Teorem ; MI, M2, ..., mt Les tetrer eden (I, F2, ..., rt whome sorhip alson. i=1,2,..., t ve [m1+m2+...+mt= E) alm viz. > reresteriste dans & dereceden mix 1 bu durindo 2003 diets: an= (d1,0+d1,1. n+d1,2. n2+... + d1,m-1. nm1-1) (1) +(d2,0+d2,1.n+d2,2.n2+...+d2,m-1.nm2-1) (2) + ... + (de,0+de,2. n+de,2. n?+...+ de, m-1. nm+1) ren sosulu sogeniyora an = c1. an + c2. n2 + ... + ck. an-k Donek: Dognosal Nom Charletenstik dizinn kaklan sunterdir: 22,2,5,5,9 an = (d1,0 + d1,1. n + d1,2. n2)2" + (d2,0 + d2,1. n)5" + d3,0. 9" (3,3,2,2,2,7,1) Fren At Thek: do=1, d1=-2, de=-1 bestongia would in an=-3an-1-3an-2-an-3 cotomono sulunu 2. r3+3r2+3r+1=0 -> (r+1)3=0 -> r2,2,3=-1 an = (1) n - 2. n(-1) + 2n2 (-1) an = x1.(2) + d2n(-1) + d3. n2 (-1)) = (L) n (1-2n+3n2) ao = X1 =) X1=1 a2 = d1 + 2x2 + 4x3 | d3 = -2 Sabit Katsoyılı Oğrusal Horrojen Olmojan Özorneli İlistder an = c1. an-1+c2. an-2+...+ cx. an-2+f(n) } {2(an) + an) an = an1 + 2 n an = an-1 +an-2+n1 an = 3an-1 + n. 3 " glos den Llemlerdir.

Tearem : Eger fan P) associable gibi sabit tabsogile lom. almogen dogrusal styrneli ilistain by szel cszamo ise, an= c1. an-1 + c2. an-2 + ... + ck. ank + f(1) tom stomler [an + an h] formundedur. Ornet: an = sant +2n ilistision ar=3 in wrom Lomesin when &. f(n) = 2n, cn+d wrong upsubsak cn+d=3. (c.(n-1)+d)+2n $Cn+d = 3cn-3c+3d+2n \longrightarrow c = 3c+2$ d = -3c+3d $d = -\frac{3}{2}$ {an + an } = 21.37-1-3 Com Lamesi: # . 3 - n-3 a1=3-33=3x1-1-3= x1=# Örnek: an = san-1-ban-2+7 bom cogomborni bulunuz. (h) ich zereiterstit dentlem: r2-5+6=0 (1=1, (2=2 ah) = d1.37+d2,27 f(n) = 7 , c.7 $a_n^{(p)}$ ian $c7^n = 5. c. 7^{n-1} - 6. c. 7^{n-2} + 7^n$ $c = \frac{49}{2000}$. $\left\{a_{n}^{(h)} + a_{n}^{(p)}\right\} = \lambda_{1} \cdot 3^{n} + \lambda_{1} \cdot 2^{n} + \frac{49}{20} \cdot 3^{n}$ Teorem: Varsagalim 4 {an} agagadous gibs an = c1.an-1 + c2. an-2 + ... + ck. an-k + f(n) dognusal lan olmagen stymelerne lieter alsun. Burado, CI, CZ, ..., CK gargel souter f(n) = (b+ n+ + b+1 · n+++ ... + b+ n + bo). 50 s Igili dogerusal hom. szyrneli ilustrala borotteristik esitligine ait bir tik almodigindo

(Pt. nt + Pt+1. nt+1 + ... + PIn+P) sn eger wir Est ise n. (Pt.n++++1.n++1...+ Pin+Ps). 5" bured in tourer eden Est sousidir. Danez: an = 6an-1 + 9an-2 + f(n) a.) f(n) = 3n b.) f(n) = n.3n c.) f(n) = n22n d.) f(n) = n2+1.3 n in orl coron tormbono oraniz. Voraktenstik donk: $r^2-6r+9=0$ $(1=r_2=3)$ an = d1.37+ d1. n.3d $a_{sikki} (as n : an = 6an - 1 - 9an - 2 + 3^{n}$ $a_{n}^{(P)} = P_{0} \cdot n^{2} \cdot 3^{n} \Rightarrow al. 3^{n} + al. n. 3^{n} + p. n^{2} \cdot 3^{n}$ b size 14n' (P1. n + P) | n2)-3n + 01.3n + d2. n.3n (P2. n2 + P1. n+ Po) 2" + d1. 1 n. 3 h csize idn: 1512 140; (Po not Pr. n+Po) 3n. not x2. n. 3n

orner! an = 2an-1 + 2n2 14n {an+ anh} = 3

Dinel: an = 8an-2-16an-4+ P(n) a.) $f(n) = n^2$ } $\frac{3}{a_n} + \frac{3}{a_n}$ c.) n240

Soleting Sol

On . V

sine-

Corpmo Kurculi: Bir Is braini telep eden ilu islemden olusun. Eger ilk islem 11 SAYMA: golla ve bunun harbir galu sein takip eden kinci islem ne galb bypibbiliger ise bu is nine Porch bolle ognilia Ornek: Uzunluğu 7 bit akın kacı ferkli bit dizgisi verdir?

200

1026

27 forth dizer alustarur

n demonti der komeden in elementi der domege der feith font. Denimbrodoller? m" ferkli fort, temmbrobilin

Toplano kurali: Bor iz ni farkli yolu olan bir islemin bir yoluyle voga ne forkli you obn buska sir islemin bir golugb oppibilisin, Bu wembr ordnindo hickor ortak gol poesa by be expression nx + nx gold verdice

> k=0 toc F+=7 toc F+=7 UT for 13

> > for nu N+12+ ... + 1 m

blyisager sistede her bellenicinin 6 le 8 teretter uranlugunde le ser terakters sogiet horsten de de researche objetuge sur sistees virdus the sifre en on bur rateum hermes foundadir. Bu durumdo see fereli sifie tanimbirobilir. (ingiliz Alfabesinde 26 kine half ver.)

P6+P2+P8 -> Top. Wasimi sent 367- 267=

2.684.483.063.360 terre sifre dusur

airomo Kurali: Oir is no dos you do bu islamle or do no abor dol dan busic or islembe supplien. It is them crossred body ortal pla versa by the Thistock total as source with the gen in remobile ortale open sol source in a secretmosible solunum

Orner: Uavalugo & but alon distillerin lan tenesi per ile tastriga sono sifir - = 2+ tene dizze shour of he when? 0 = 26 tone 01781 show. 192 odet dizgi, 00 = 23 take dize olucur 160 Forth ste dagisi orefleblic

Bolline Euralii. Br is nyelle gerkeller widebiller Herbir wood ich noolden tom d teine-SI W yolung berilik geligersa to 151 corprode icin of yol worder. Governia Yussi Illesi : K Ur poz. Emseyi olin oz. Eger Ext banc or de doho Abab nerne & tone buto ione gertestirilirse 2 upa dobo for la nume iceren en a sur O'net: 367 Estille ar soup desirab on flato 366 dogum sono duras. O somon en at 14; tob vardir. Eurnin dogum sonon sonindir. (Rege egen eir comfedir.) Garellestinhmis Govern Yuas ilkest: Eger k tene tobe inne n tene misne sometinhese en are sir sub [H/K] tone name kent. oste tamanib (yukarı yuurb) damektir 300 Usi oconnob on at com out obser bec this worder? [100/12] = 9 shur. formalistan e Kombinaspin: forth nesteletin durbratige for forman nesteletin herbir Stratonistro br parmotosign their komenin r elemanin herer stratonistra cilir permotosign denir. Texem: 15 r dn. 102. 1 poz. temogri, r temogri ise n farkli elemanti sir r'le permotesyonu $P(n,r) = n \cdot (n-1) \cdot (n-2) \cdot \cdots \cdot (n-r+1)$ olun Bunua some obrak OFLEV olm, 103. Mr temportor ISE b(NIL) = (U-c)! olun Örnek: Bir Josings tabba 100 Essiden 1. 2. 3.00 secmenson teac Portli delu verdin Kombrasign: nur nygglif strogen iki temsogn e DETEN ise n elamanti bir Esmenin r'll born birospontrinin segusi c (n,r) = n! Bunuar sonuce obtain over negatif olangua e $r \le n$ sertial saplyan temsority olson. But downed C(n,r) = C(n,n-r) listing exit olar. Ornez: 52 borth br istambil resternoc 5 edet (...) $C(\frac{52}{5}) = \frac{52.51.50.49.48}{5! \cdot (52-5)!} = (\cdots)$ $C(\frac{52}{5}) = (\frac{52}{5}) = (\frac{52}{67})$ Brom Teoremi: Xe y bor degister a ise negatif olongen or temory object. From $(x+y)^n = \sum_{j=0}^{d-1} (x^j) \times (x^j)^j = (x^j) \times (x^j)^j + (x^j) \times (x^j)^j + (x^j)^j \times (x^j)^j + ($ Deal (2x-30) 25 (federinin millimindo (catsogrie redir? $\frac{25}{J=0} \left(\frac{25}{J}\right) \left(2 \times \right)^{\frac{1}{5}} \cdot \left(-3 \times \right)^{\frac{1}{5}} - \left(\frac{25}{13}\right) 2^{\frac{12}{5}} \cdot x^{\frac{12}{5}} \cdot 3^{\frac{13}{5}} \cdot y^{\frac{13}{5}}$ Hesphanirsa: $\frac{25!}{13!-12!} \cdot 2^{\frac{13}{5}} \cdot 2^{\frac{13}{5}} \cdot y^{\frac{13}{5}}$