# Classification of Data Mining Problems v1

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## Classification or class probability estimation

- ▶ What is the class of something?
- Example:
  - Is this twitter message positive or negative about your brand?
- Scoring
  - What is the likelihood that this message is positive?

#### Regression

- ► Regression: How much?
- Classification: Which class?
- Predicting future events
  - ▶ How much will the customer buy from your market?
  - Will the customer leave his subscription service?

# Similarity matching

- ▶ Identify similar entities
- Example
  - ▶ Which customers are similar to current customer?
    - Purchased similar items
    - Liked similar items

### Clustering

- Clustering: Group similar entities in general
- ► Similarity matching: similar entities to some specific entity

#### Co-occurrence grouping

- Co-occurrence grouping: Group entities based on the actions done unto them
- Clustering: Group entities based on their attributes
- Example
  - Market basket group: Tomato sauce and spaghetti
  - ▶ Because people buy them together
  - Although their attributes are not similar

## Profiling

- ▶ Describe the behavior of people
- Example
  - Credit Card fraud detection:
  - ▶ Does this transaction match the profile of the client?

### Link prediction

- Predict missing connections between entities
- Example
  - You have 10 common friends with Helen on Facebook.
  - Do you want to add Helen as friend?

#### Data reduction

Explain the general data by a subset of it

# Causal modeling

- ▶ Which variable causes some event?
- Example
  - ► Ice cream seller
  - Suspected causes:
    - Advertising
    - Season

#### Conclusion

- ► Too many different algorithms
- ▶ But only a small number of problem types