# CSE484/654 – INTRODUCTION TO NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCCESSING

# **ASSIGNMENT #2**

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- 1) Dowloaded the Turkish Wikipedia Dump from link that was given in assingment PDF.
- 2) To separate each word into syllables, used the syllabilization program that was used at previous assignment. But changed the code a little bit to write Turkish characters correctly. (In first assignment Turkish characters were written in wrong format, it is fixed now.)

There is a screenshot to prove how the syllabilization program works:

To create ngrams, I used the "nltk" library of python.

Firstly, I create unigram table.

It reads train data than creates unigrams, and writes unigrams to a temporary file which will be delete end of the training. Then, it reads from temporary unigram file and for each unigram it calculates probabilities. And writes a "1gram\_prob\_train.txt" file which is the unigram table. After that, it calculates perplexity of each sentence in train data.

In the second part, I tested the train data with test data. All steps are same with training part except at the end I created random paragraph.

All of the above steps are same for bigrams, trigrams, 4-grams and 5-grams.

Unfortunately, I could use only a little piece of the Turkish Wikipedia dump. Because my computer does not allow me to perform all of the Wikipedia dump.

For this reason, my output paragraphs, that are created randomly from ngrams, are not the best ones. Also, I could not choose the 5 best letters first, because my train data was too small due I did not have 5 best letters for each ngram.

This is the main flow of my language model.

I explained how did I calculate probability, ngram tables, perplexity, GT smoothing and randomly created paragraph below.

To calculate probabilities of each gram:

"nltk" library's ngram function returns ngrams as ('some', 'thing'), for that reason I removed the paranthesis and split gram by ',' to achieve syllables. This function calculates probability of one gram than returns the probability of the current gram. It checks if it is a unigram or not, if it is a unigram pay variable must have one syllable. If ngram is not a unigram, pay variable will be the consequtive syllables. In inner for loop, chain rule applyied. If one of the pay or string[j+1] variable is equal to zero, I call the calculate\_probability\_GT\_smoothing function.

```
def calculate_probability_GT_smoothing(grams,total_word_num):
    occured_ones = 0
    grams = grams.replace(')', '')
    grams = grams.replace('(', ' '))

    for i in grams.split('\n'):
        i = i.replace(')', '')
        i = i.replace(')', '')
        string = i.split(', ')
        if (grams.count(string[0]) == 1):
            occured_ones += 1
    if occured_ones > 0:
        probability = occured_ones / total_word_num
    else:
        probability = 1 / total_word_num
    print(str(probability))
    return probability
```

calculate\_probability\_GT\_smoothing function counts the number of words that are occurred one times in dataset, then returns this count.

Then I calculated the perplexity of each sentence.

```
def calculate_perplexity_of_sentences(grams, probabilities, name,total_word_num):
    count = 0
    perplexity = 0
    flag = 0

    f = open(name, 'w', encoding = "utf-8")
    for i in grams.split('\n'):
        i = i.replace(')', '')
        i = i.replace('(', '')
        string = i.split(',')
        dot = '\'.\''
    if string[0] == dot:
        if flag == 0:
            perplexity = probabilities[count]
        else:
            perplexity *s *s *s *s *s * (string[1], str(perplexity), '\n'))
        if perplexity != 0:
            perplexity = 1 / perplexity
            perplexity = probability_oT_smoothing(grams,total_word_num)
        else:
            print(calculate_probability_oT_smoothing(grams,total_word_num))
            perplexity = calculate_probability_oT_smoothing(grams,total_word_num)
            perplexity = t / perplexity
            perplexity = perplexity**(1/total_word_num)
            perplexity = 0
            flag = 0
            count += 1
    else:
            f.write(string[0] + '')
            if flag == 0:
                 perplexity = probabilities[count]
            flag = 1
            count += 1
            return perplexity
```

This functions reads grams while a dot occurs. While there is no dot it adds grams to a empty string to achieve full sentence then multiplies old perplexity with new grams perplexity, when a dot occur it writes string and calculates final perplexity by (1/PP(w1,w2,...,wn))^1/N formula and writes to file.

To create random sentences:

Firstly, using find\_max\_probability function, I take the index of the gram that has the highest probability. In create paragraph function, I found

the gram that has the highest probability, and write it to file. Then, by using choose\_rand\_gram function, I had a gram then I wrote it to file.

```
choose_rand_gram(last_syllable,grams,probabilities,n):
all_prob = \{\}
second_choice = {}
string = {}
temp =
 for i in grams.split('\n'):
  i = i.replace(')', '')
i = i.replace('(', ' ')
  1 = i.replace('(', ' ')
string = i.split(', ')
if k < (grams.count('\n') - 1):</pre>
     second_choice = i
   if k < (grams.count(' \setminus n') - 1) and last_syllable == string[0]:
     temp = ""
for t in range(0, n):
          temp += string[t] + ','
     temp += string[t]
all_prob[j] = temp
  k += 1
if bool(all_prob):
  return random.choice(all_prob)
  return second_choice
```

This function takes last syllable of previous ngram than collects all ngrams that has this syllable as first element to a dictionary. Than returns from this dictionary **randomly**.

```
def find_max_probability(grams, probabilities,last_ind):
    count = 0
    max_prob = 0
    max_prob_ind = 0

for i in grams.split('\n'):
    if probabilities[count] > max_prob and count != last_ind:
        max_prob = probabilities[count]
        max_prob_ind = count
        last_ind = count
        count += 1
    return max_prob_ind
```

This function checks the current probability is the highest one or not and is it equal to previous gram or not and returns the index of the ngram that has the highest probability.

# **N-Gram Tables:**

# 1-Gram:

# 1-Gram Table For Train Data

```
gram: ('<do',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('id=',) Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('.',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('url',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('.',)
                  Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('wi',)
                  Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ki',)
                  Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('pe',)
                  Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('dia',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('di',)
                  Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('?',)
                  Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('org',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('/wi',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ki',)
                  Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('cu',)
                  Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('rid=',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('tit',) Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('le="',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('le="',) Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('Cen',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('giz',) Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('Han"',) Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('>',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('Cen',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('giz',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('Han',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('Cen',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('giz',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('Han',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('("Ceng',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('his',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: (',',)
                Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('Khan"',)
                           Probability: 0.000000
```

```
gram: ('An',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('tik',) Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ya',)
gram: ('zar',)
gram: ('lar',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
                   Probability: 0.000000
                   Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ya',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('pi',)
gram: ('nin',)
gram: ('mi',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
                    Probability: 0.000000
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ma',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('rı',)
gram: ('nın',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ol',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('du',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ğu',)
gram: ('nu',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('.',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('kay',)
gram: ('det',)
gram: ('mek',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
                    Probability: 0.000000
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('te',)
gram: ('dir',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('Ay',)
gram: ('rı',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ca',)
gram: ("'un",)
                    Probability: 0.000000
                   Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('a',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('dı',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('da',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('.',)
                    Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('geç',) Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('mek',) Probability: 0.000000
```

# 2-Gram Table For Train Data

```
gram: ('<do', 'id=')
gram: ('id=', '.')
gram: ('i, 'url')
gram: ('url', '.')
gram: ('wi', 'wi')
gram: ('wi', 'ki')
gram: ('ki', 'pe')
gram: ('pe', 'dia')
gram: ('dia', 'di')
gram: ('di', '?')
gram: ('di', '?')
gram: ('di', '?')
gram: ('di', '?')
                                                Probability: 0.500000
                                                Probability: 0.004950
                                                Probability: 0.500000
                                                Probability: 0.004950
                                                Probability: 0.500000
                                                Probability: 0.012500
                                                Probability: 0.250000
                                                Probability: 0.250000
                                                Probability: 0.019608
gram: ('dia', 'di')
gram: ('di', '?')
gram: ('?', 'org')
gram: ('org', '/wi')
gram: ('/wi', 'ki')
gram: ('ki', 'cu')
gram: ('cu', 'rid=')
gram: ('rid=', 'tit')
gram: ('tit', 'le="')
                                                Probability: 0.500000
                                                Probability: 0.500000
                                                Probability: 0.500000
                                                Probability: 0.012500
                                                Probability: 0.071429
                                                Probability: 0.500000
                                                Probability: 0.250000
            ( rid=', 'tit')
('tit', 'le="')
('le="', 'Cen')
('Cen', 'giz')
('giz', 'Han"')
('Han"', '>')
                                                Probability: 0.500000
                                                Probability: 0.026316
 gram:
                                                Probability: 0.475000
 gram:
 gram:
                                                Probability: 0.500000
 gram:
                                                Probability: 0.500000
            ('>', 'Cen')
('Cen', 'giz')
('giz', 'Han')
                                                Probability: 0.026316
 gram:
                                                Probability: 0.475000
 gram:
                                                Probability: 0.357143
 gram:
gram: ('Han', 'Cen') Probability: 0.026316
gram: ('Cen', 'giz') Probability: 0.475000
gram: ('giz', 'Han') Probability: 0.357143
gram: ('Han', '("Ceng') Probability: 0.500000
gram: ('Han',
gram: ('d' (Ceng', 'his') Probability: 0.500000 gram: ('his', ',') Probability: 0.000000 gram: (',', 'Khan") Probability: 0.000071 gram: ('Khan"', '"Cing') Probability: 0
                                                                Probability: 0.500000
```

```
gram: ('An', 'tik')
gram: ('tik', 'ya')
gram: ('ya', 'zar')
gram: ('zar', 'lar')
gram: ('lar', 'ya')
gram: ('ya', 'pı')
gram: ('pı', 'nın')
gram: ('nın', 'mi')
gram: ('mı', 'ma')
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
gram: ( p1 , nin')
gram: ('nin', 'mi')
gram: ('mi', 'ma')
gram: ('mi', 'nin')
gram: ('ni', 'nin')
gram: ('ol', 'du')
gram: ('ol', 'du')
gram: ('gu', 'nu')
gram: ('gu', 'nu')
gram: ('inu', 'i)
gram: ('kay', 'det')
gram: ('det', 'kay')
gram: ('det', 'mek')
gram: ('det', 'dir')
gram: ('dir', 'Ay')
gram: ('dir', 'Ay')
gram: ('a', 'in')
gram: ('a', 'in')
gram: ('a', 'di')
gram: ('di', 'da')
gram: ('di', 'da')
gram: ('di', 'da')
gram: ('da', 'in')
gram: ('di', 'da')
gram: ('da', 'in')
gram: ('da', 'in')
gram: ('da', 'da')
gram: ('da', 'da')
gram: ('geç', 'mek')
gram: ('geç', 'mek')
gram: ('mek', 'te')
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.047619
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.190476
                                                 Probability: 0.352941
                                                 Probability: 0.035714
                                                 Probability: 0.004950
                                                 Probability: 0.187500
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.068966
                                                 Probability: 0.200000
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.041667
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.014851
                                                 Probability: 0.250000
                                                 Probability: 0.000208
                                                 Probability: 0.068966
```

# 3-Gram Table For Train Data

```
gram: ('<do', 'id=', '.') Probability: 0.
gram: ('id=', '.', 'url') Probability: 0.
gram: ('.', 'url', '.') Probability: 0.000029
gram: ('url', '.', 'wi') Probability: 0.000029
gram: ('wi', 'ki', 'pe') Probability: 0.000185
gram: ('wi', 'ki', 'pe') Probability: 0.000185
gram: ('wi', 'ki', 'pe') Probability: 0.
gram: ('ki', 'pe', 'dia') Probability: 0.
gram: ('pe', 'dia', 'di') Probability: 0.
gram: ('dia', 'di', '?') Probability: 0.
gram: ('dia', 'di', 'r') Probability: 0.
gram: ('org', '/wi', 'ki') Probability: 0.
gram: ('org', '/wi', 'ki') Probability: 0.
gram: ('wi', 'ki', 'cu') Probability: 0.
gram: ('ki', 'cu', 'rid=') Probability: 0.
gram: ('cu', 'rid=', 'tit') Probability: 0.
gram: ('tit', 'le="', 'Cen') Probability: 0.
gram: ('le="', 'Cen', 'giz') Probability: 0.
gram: ('giz', 'Han", 'r') Probability: 0.
gram: ('Cen', 'giz', 'Han') Probability: 0.
gram: ('Cen', 'giz', 'Han') Probability: 0.
gram: ('Gen', 'giz', 'Han') Probability: 0.
gram: ('Han', 'Ceng', 'his') Probability: 0.
gram: ('Khan'', 'Khan'') Probability: 0.
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.000022
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.002934
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.002934
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.001852
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.037037
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.000228
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.011619
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.296296
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.296296
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.000185
                                                                                                            Probability: 0.000151
                                                                                                            Probability: 0.042328
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.074074
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.148148
                                                                                                            Probability: 0.000821
                                                                                                            Probability: 0.014074
                                                                                                            Probability: 0.281481
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.296296
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.000821
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.014074
                                                                                                            Probability: 0.143613
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.000586
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.014074
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.143613
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.211640
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.296296
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                                           Probability: 0.000021
    gram: ('Khan"', '"Cing', 'gis') Probability: 0.296296
```

```
gram: ('An', 'tik', 'ya')
gram: ('tik', 'ya', 'zar')
gram: ('ya', 'zar', 'lar')
gram: ('zar', 'lar', 'ya')
gram: ('lar', 'ya', 'pı')
gram: ('ya', 'pı', 'nın')
gram: ('pı', 'nın', 'mi')
gram: ('nın', 'mi', 'ma')
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000000
gram: ('ya', 'pı', 'nın') Probability: 0
gram: ('pı', 'nın', 'mi') Probability: 0
gram: ('nın', 'mi', 'ma') Probability: 0
gram: ('mi', 'ma', 'rı') Probability: 0
gram: ('mi', 'ma', 'rı') Probability: 0
gram: ('ma', 'rı', 'nın') Probability: 0
gram: ('rı', 'nın', 'ol') Probability: 0
gram: ('nın', 'ol', 'du') Probability: 0
gram: ('ol', 'du', 'ğu') Probability: 0
gram: ('du', 'ğu', 'nu') Probability: 0
gram: ('gu', 'nu', '.') Probability: 0
gram: ('inu', '.', 'kay') Probability: 0
gram: ('nu', '.', 'kay') Probability: 0
gram: ('kay', 'det', 'mek') Probability: 0
gram: ('det', 'mek', 'te') Probability: 0
gram: ('det', 'mek', 'te') Probability: 0
gram: ('dir', 'Ay', 'rı') Probability: 0
gram: ('ay', 'rı', 'ca') Probability: 0
gram: ('a', 'dı', 'a') Probability: 0
gram: ('a', 'dı', 'da') Probability: 0
gram: ('a', 'dı', 'da') Probability: 0
gram: ('dı', 'da', '.') Probability: 0
gram: ('dı', 'da', '.') Probability: 0
gram: ('dı', 'da', '.') Probability: 0
gram: ('da', 'dı', 'geç') Probability: 0
gram: ('geç', 'mek') Probability: 0
gram: ('geç', 'mek') Probability: 0
gram: ('mek', 'te', 'dir') Probability: 0
gram: ('geç', 'mek') Probability: 0
gram: ('mek', 'te', 'dir') Probability: 0
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000001
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000013
                                                                                               Probability: 0.056242
                                                                                               Probability: 0.001067
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000413
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000002
                                                                                               Probability: 0.006539
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                                Probability: 0.000001
                                                                                               Probability: 0.002200
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000000
                                                                                               Probability: 0.000002
                                                                                               Probability: 0.006539
```

# 4-Gram Table For Train Data

```
Probability: 0.000003
                                     Probability: 0.000000
                                     Probability: 0.000002
                                     Probability: 0.000341
                                     Probability: 0.033371
                                     Probability: 0.000005
                                     Probability: 0.000317
                                     Probability: 0.000334
                                     Probability: 0.120469
                                     Probability: 0.000019
                                     Probability: 0.000317
                                     Probability: 0.000122
                                     Probability: 0.000009
                                     Probability: 0.000162
                                     Probability: 0.000122
                                     Probability: 0.061464
                                     Probability: 0.068104
                                     Probability: 0.000000
                                     Probability: 0.000000
                                     Probability: 0.000000
                                     Probability: 0.000000
                                     Probability: 0.000389
```

```
Probability: 0.000000
                                Probability: 0.000000
                               Probability: 0.000000
```

# 5-Gram Table For Train Data

```
Probability: 0.000000
                                           Probability: 0.000000
                                           Probability: 0.002036
                                           Probability: 0.000001
                                           Probability: 0.000009
                                           Probability: 0.000009
                                           Probability: 0.000009
                                           Probability: 0.000001
                                           Probability: 0.000009
                                           Probability: 0.000002
                                           Probability: 0.000002
                                           Probability: 0.000001
                                           Probability: 0.000003
                                           Probability: 0.014834
                                           Probability: 0.000000
                                           Probability: 0.000000
                                           Probability: 0.000000
                                           Probability: 0.000000
                                           Probability: 0.000000
                                           Probability: 0.000440
```

```
gram: ('An', 'tik', 'ya', 'zar', 'lar') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('tik', 'ya', 'zar', 'lar', 'ya') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('ya', 'zar', 'lar', 'ya', 'pı') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('ya', 'zar', 'lar', 'ya', 'pı', 'nın') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('lar', 'ya', 'pı', 'nın', 'mi') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('ya', 'pı', 'nın', 'mi', 'ma') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('pı', 'nın', 'mi', 'ma') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('pı', 'nın', 'mi', 'ma', 'rı') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('nın', 'mi', 'ma', 'rı', 'nın') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('ma', 'rı', 'nın', 'ol') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('ma', 'rı', 'nın', 'ol', 'du') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('nın', 'ol', 'du', 'gu') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('nın', 'ol', 'du', 'gu', 'nu') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('ol', 'du', 'gu', 'nu', '.') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('du', 'gu', 'nu', '.', 'kay') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('du', 'gu', 'nu', '.', 'kay') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('du', 'gu', 'nu', '.', 'kay') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('kay', 'det', 'mek', 'te', 'dir') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('kay', 'det', 'mek', 'te', 'dir') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('kay', 'det', 'mek', 'te', 'dir') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('det', 'mek', 'te', 'dir', 'Ay') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('det', 'mek', 'te', 'dir', 'Ay') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('da', 'ay', 'rı', 'ca', "un") Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('da', 'Ay', 'rı', 'ca', "un") Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('da', 'Ay', 'rı', 'ca', "un") Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('ay', 'rı', 'ca', "un", 'a') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('a', 'da', 'da', 'da', 'da') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('a', 'da', 'da', 'da', 'da') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('a', 'da', 'da', 'da', 'da') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('a', 'da', 'da', '', 'geç') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('a', 'da', 'da', '', 'geç') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('a', 'da', 'da', '', 'geç') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('a', 'da', '', 'geç', 'mek', 'te') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('geç', 'mek', 'te', 'dir') Probability: 0.000000 gram: ('mek', 'te', '
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Probability: 0.000000
```

# **Created paragraphs:**

# 1-Gram:

```
('<do',) 're' 'iç' 'ra' 'miş' 'sak' 'ki' 'lı' 'ris' 'Ke' 'tir'
```

# 2-Gram:

```
1 ('Han', '("Ceng') 'his' '' 'ol' 'mak' 'i' 'ṣa' 'yan' "'ın" 'ka'
```

# 3-Gram:



('di', '?', 'org', '/wi') 'ki' 'cu' 'rid=' 'tit' 'le="' 'Cen' 'giz' 'Han' ''ın' 'şe' 'ce' 're' 'kar' 'ma' |ˈṣa' 'i' 'çin' 'de' 'si' '.' 'ar' 'dın' 'dan' '' 'Gür' 'cü' 'ler' 'Deşt' '-i'

# 5-Gram:

```
('sı', 'zın', 'say', 'gı', 'gös') 'te' 'ril' 'me' 'si' 'kim'
                                                                    'ği'
     'ğol' 'Her' 'kü' 'lü"' 'un' 'va'
                                         'nı'
                                                'nı' '.' 'e'
                                                               'dil'
                                                                      'di'
                                                                            'Cen'
                                                                                 'giz'
                                                                                         'Han
                              'len' 'dir' 'me'
'Han'
       'so'
             'yu' 'il' 'gi'
                                                  'ye' '.'
                                                              'ça' 'ğır'
                                                                           'mış'
                                                                                        'Mo'
```

When the number of n is increasing the sentence is become more understandible and meainingfull.

# **Perplexities:**

# 1-Gram

# **Train Data**

```
| 'do' 'ide' 'e
'url' 'o'
'url' 'e'
```

#### **Test Data**

```
'An' 'tik' 'ya' 'zar' 'lar' 'ya' 'p1' 'n1n' 'mi' 'ma' 'r1' 'n1n' 'ol' 'du' 'ğu' 'nu' 0
'kay' 'det' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' 'Ay' 'r1' 'ca' "'un" 'a' 'd1' 'da' 0
'gec' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' ' 'Vit' 'ru' 'vius' 'us' 'Mô' 0
'yüz' 'y1' 'l1n' 'en' 'ö' 'nem' 'li' 'dört' 'hey' 'kel' 't1' 'ra' '$1' 'n1n' 'bu' 'ya' 'p1' 'da' 'ça' 'l1ş' 't1' 'ğ1' 'n1' 0
'kay' 'det' 'miş' 'tir' 'Do' 'ğu' 'da' ' 'Sko' 'pas' 'ba' 't1' 'da' ' 'Le' 'ok' 'ha' 'res' 'ku' 'zey' 'de' ' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'gü' 'ney' 'de' 'Ti' 'mot' 'heos' 'os' 0
'ça' 'l1ş' 'm1ş' 't1r' ' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'Kar' 'ya' 'l1' 'bir' 0
'sa' 'nat' 'ç1' 'd1r' 'Di' 'ğer' 'sa' 'nat' 'ç1' 'lar' 'Yu' 'na' 'nis' "tan'" 'dan' 0
'ge' 'ti' 'ril' 'miş' 'tir' 'Dört' 'at' 'l1' 'a' 'ra' 'ba' 'y1' 'Mi' 'mar' 'Pythe' 'os' "'un" 'yap' 't1' 'ğ1' 0
'söy' 'len' 'mek' 'te' 'dir'
```

#### 2-Gram

### **Train Data**

```
'cdo' 'idd' 'url' e.omi2370237023702

'url' 'wi' e.omi23702370237023702

'url' 'wi' e.omi2370237023702

'url' 'yi' 'lin' 'bai 'san' 'da' 'on' 'ta' 'as' 'yai' 'wai' 'wi' 'we' 'be' 'wai' 'wai' 'le' 'ri' o' 'la' 'rai' 'da' 'wai' 'la' 'wai' 'w
```

# **Test Data**

```
'An' 'tik' 'ya' 'zar' 'lar' 'ya' 'p1' 'n1n' 'mi' 'ma' 'r1' 'n1n' 'ol' 'du' 'ĝu' 'nu' 'kay' 3.4131655449097456e-48
'kay' 'det' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' 'Ay' 'r1' 'ca' "'un" 'a' 'd1' 'da' 'geç' 7.584983601684808e-36
'geç' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' 'Vit' 'ru' 'Vius' 'us' 'Mô' 'yūz' 1.8254431158509846e-38
'yūz' 'y1' 'l1n' 'en' 'ö' 'nem' 'li' 'dört' 'hey' 'kel' 't1' 'ra' 'ş1' 'n1n' 'bu' 'ya' 'p1' 'da' 'ça' 'l1ş' 't1' 'ğ1' 'n1' 'kay' 4.846019473434205e-63
'kay' 'det' 'miş' 'tir' 'Do' 'ğu' 'da' 'Sko' 'pas' 'ba' 't1' 'da' '!e' 'ok' 'ha' 'res' 'ku' 'zey' 'de' ' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'gü' 'ney' 'de' 'Ti' 'mot' 'heos' 'os' 'ça' 4.368561785965644e-11
'ça' 'l1ş' 'mış' 't1r' ' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'Kar' 'ya' 'l1' 'bir' 'sa' 8.705069348824607e-38
```

'yūz' 'yı' 'lın' 'en' 'ö' 'nem' 'li' 'dör't 'hey' 'kel' 'tı' 'ra' 'şı' 'nın' 'bu' 'ya' 'pı' 'da' 'ça' 'lış' 'tı' 'gı' 'nı' 'kay' 4.846019473434205e-63
'kay' 'det' 'miş' 'tir' 'Do' 'ğu' 'da' ' 'Sko' 'pas' 'ba' 'tı' 'da' ' 'Le' 'ok' 'ha' 'res' 'ku' 'zey' 'de' ' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'gü' 'ney' 'de' 'Ti' 'mot' 'heos' 'os' 'ça' 4.368561785965644e-11
'ça' 'lış' 'mış' 'tır' ' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'Kar' 'ya' 'lı' 'bir' 'sa' 8.705069348824607e-38
'sa' 'nat' 'çı' 'dır' 'Di' 'ğer' 'sa' 'nat' 'çı' 'lar' 'Yu' 'na' 'nis' "tan'" 'dan' 'ge' 3.0018389024984876e-58
'ge' 'ti' 'ril' 'miş' 'tir' 'Dört' 'at' 'lı' 'a' 'ra' 'ba' 'yı' 'Mi' 'mar' 'Pythe' 'os' "'un" 'yap' 'tı' 'ğı' 'söy' 3.4017741042112624e-59
'söy' 'len' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' 'Kar' 'ya' 'sat' 'ra' 'bı' 'Ma' 'u' 'so' 'los' 'ken' 'di' 'yö' 'ne' 'ti' 'mi' 'za' 'ma' 'nın' 'da' 'muh' 'te' 'me' 'len' 'Mö' '35' 'ya' 'pı' 'ya' 'baş' 6.907
'baş' 'la' 'mış' 'tır' 'O' 'nun' 'ö' 'lü' 'mün' 'den' 'son' 'ra' 'M' ' 'ka' 'rı' 'sı' 'ay' 'nı' 'za' 'man' 'da' 'kız' 'kar' 'de' 'şi' 'Ar' 'te' 'meisia' 'i' 'sia' 'si' 'a' 'nı' 'tan' 'ya'
'et' 'miş' 'ler' 'dir' ' 'Muh' 'te' 'me' 'len' 'in' 'şaat' 'at' 'Mö' '34' 'Pik' 'so' 'da' "ros'" 'la' 'A' 'da' 'a' 'ra' 'sın' 'da' 'ki' 'sat' 'rap' 'lık' 'mü' 'ca' 'de' 'le' 'si' 'sı' 'ra'

#### **Train Data**

```
'<do' 'id=' 'url' 1.8562354521210765e-12
'url' 'wi' 5.43264202963506e-07
'wi' 'ki' 'pe' 'dia' 'di' '?' '
                   , org' '/wi' 'ki' 'cu' 'rid=' 'tit' 'le="' 'Cen' 'giz' 'Han" '>' 'Cen' 'giz' 'Han' 'Cen' 'giz' 'Han' ' "Ceng' 'his' ' 'Khan"' '"Cing' 'gis' 'Ha' 'an"' 'ya' 'd
```

# **Test Data**

# 4-Gram

```
Train Data
| '<do' 'id=' 'url' 1.9522412436529207e-22

'url' 'wi' 2.1427802470277686e-15

'wi' 'ki' 'pe' 'dia' 'di' '?' 'org' '/wi

'ö' 0.00018310546875
    | wif | 142788282778686-35 |
wif | wif | 243788277868-35 |
wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | wif | w
                                                                                                                                                                                     'Org' '/wi' 'ki' 'cu' 'rid=' 'tit' 'le="' 'Cen' 'giz' 'Han"' '>' 'Cen' 'giz' 'Han' 'Cen' 'giz' 'Han' ' "Ceng' 'his' ' 'Khan"' '"Cing' 'gis' 'Ha' 'an"' 'ya' 'd
```

#### **Test Data**

```
'An' 'tik' 'ya' 'zar' 'lar' 'ya' 'pı' 'nın' 'mi' 'ma' 'rı' 'nın' 'ol' 'du' 'ğu' 'nu' 'kay' 3.4118499891e-312
'kay' 'det' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' 'Ay' 'rı' 'ca' "'un" 'a' 'dı' 'da' 'geç' 4.447855269787033e-228
'geç' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' ' 'Vit' 'ru' 'vius' 'us' 'MÖ' 'yüz' 3.2082002493553322e-229
'yüz' 'yı' 'lın' 'en' 'ö' 'nem' 'li' 'dört' 'hey' 'kel' 'tı' 'ra' 'şı' 'nın' 'bu' 'ya' 'pı' 'da' 'ça' 'lış' 'tı' 'ğı' 'nı' 'kay' 0.0
'kay' 'det' 'miş' 'tir' 'Do' 'ğu' 'da' ' 'Sko' 'pas' 'ba' 'tı' 'da' ' 'Le' 'ok' 'ha' 'res' 'ku' 'zey' 'de' ' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'gü' 'ney' 'de' 'Ti' 'mot' 'heos' 'os' 'ça' 0.0
'ça' 'lış' 'mış' 'tır' ' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'Kar' 'ya' 'lı' 'bir' 'sa' 3.5754405905582624e-236
'sa' 'nat' 'çı' 'dır' 'Di' 'ğer' 'sa' 'nat' 'çı' 'lar' 'Yu' 'na' 'nis' "tan'" 'dan' 'ge' 0.0
'ge' 'ti' 'ril' 'miş' 'tir' 'Dört' 'at' 'lı' 'a' 'ra' 'ba' 'yı' 'Mi' 'mar' 'Pythe' 'os' "'un" 'yap' 'tı' 'ğı' 'söy' 0.0
```

# 5-Gram

#### **Train Data**

```
\[ \text{Col} \text{ 'url' 2.8786926572363746e-36} \]
\[ \text{url' 'wi 3.6813885176938e-15} \]
\[ \text{url' 'ki' 1.6813885176938e-15} \]
\[ \text{url' 'ki'
```

# **Test Data**

```
'An' 'tik' 'ya' 'zar' 'lar' 'ya' 'pı' 'nın' 'mi' 'ma' 'rı' 'nın' 'ol' 'du' 'ğu' 'nu' 'kay' 0.0
'kay' 'det' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' 'Ay' 'rı' 'ca' "'un" 'a' 'dı' 'da' 'geç' 0.0
'geç' 'mek' 'te' 'dir' 'Vit' 'ru' 'vius' 'us' 'MÖ' 'yüz' 0.0
'yüz' 'yı' 'lın' 'en' 'ö' 'nem' 'li' 'dört' 'hey' 'kel' 'tı' 'ra' 'şı' 'nın' 'bu' 'ya' 'pı' 'da' 'ça' 'lış' 'tı' 'ğı' 'nı' 'kay' 0.0
'kay' 'det' 'miş' 'tir' 'Do' 'ğu' 'da' 'Sko' 'pas' 'ba' 'tı' 'da' ''Le' 'ok' 'ha' 'res' 'ku' 'zey' 'de' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'gü' 'ney' 'de' 'Ti' 'mot' 'heos' 'os' 'ça' 0.0
'ça' 'lış' 'mış' 'tır' 'Bryak' 'sis' 'Kar' 'ya' 'lı' 'bir' 'sa' 0.0
'sa' 'nat' 'çı' 'dır' 'Di' 'ğer' 'sa' 'nat' 'çı' 'lar' 'Yu' 'na' 'nis' "tan'" 'dan' 'ge' 0.0
'ge' 'ti' 'ril' 'miş' 'tir' 'Dört' 'at' 'lı' 'a' 'ra' 'ba' 'yı' 'Mi' 'mar' 'Pythe' 'os' "'un" 'yap' 'tı' 'ğı' 'söy' 0.0
```