

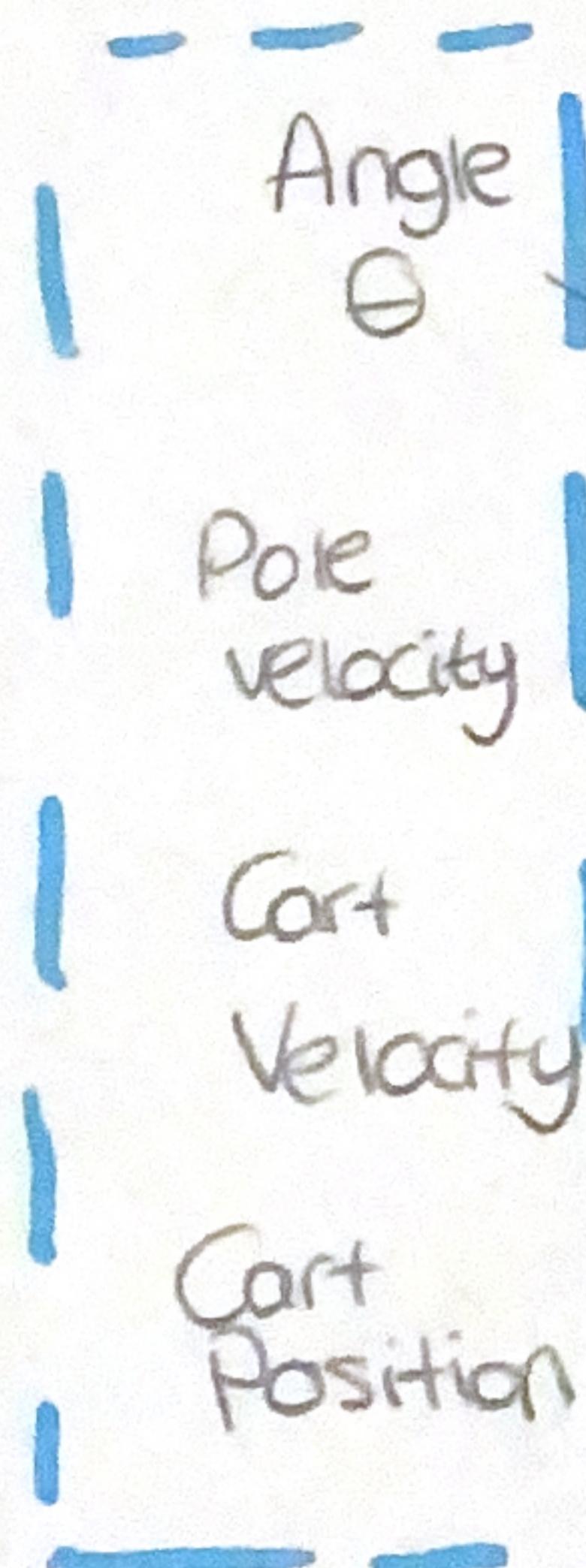
## Cartpole Example

Actions  $\rightarrow$  move L & move R (discrete)

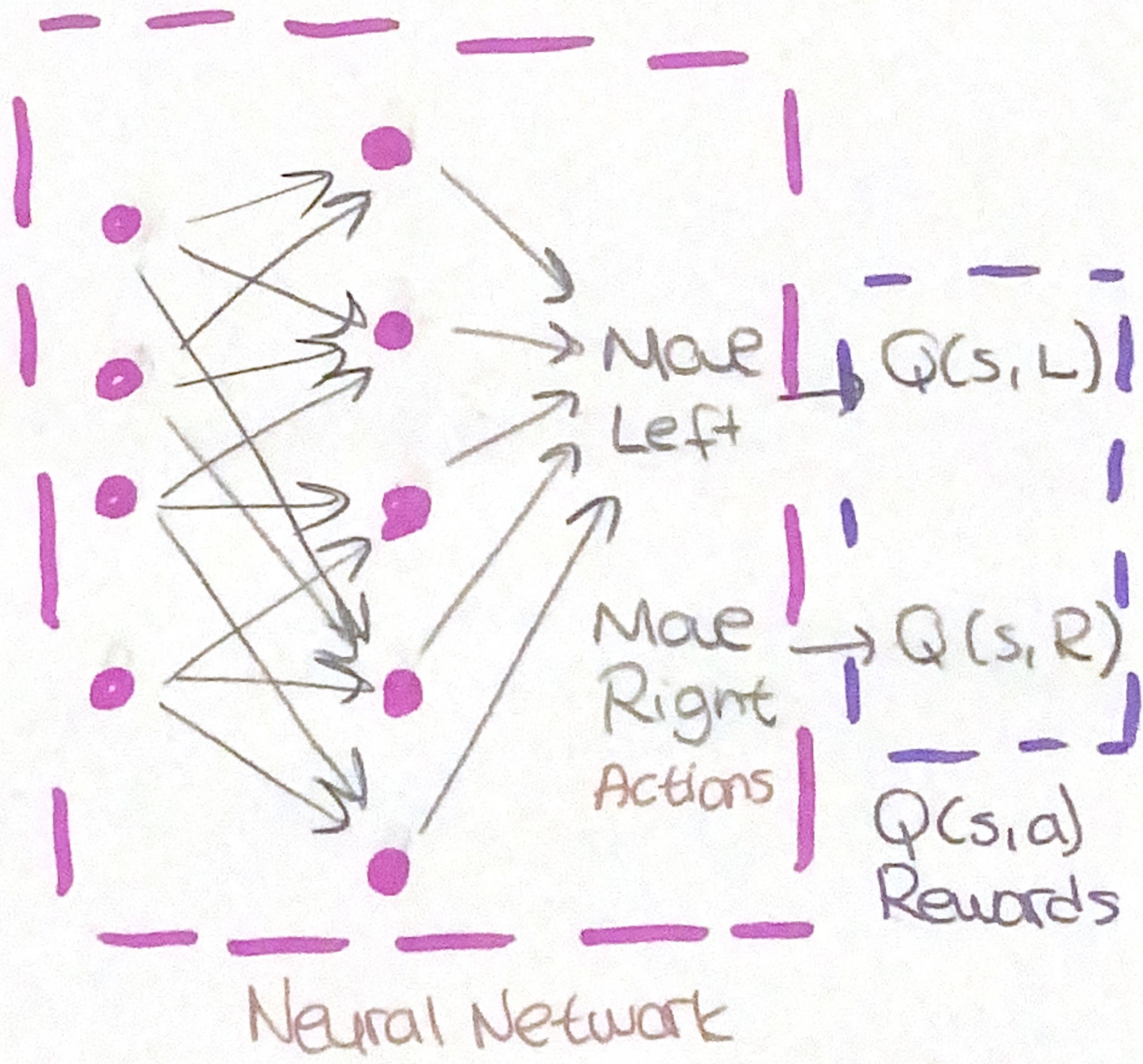
State space  $\rightarrow (\theta, \dot{\theta}, x, \dot{x})$  (continuous)

↳ we must shift state  
in every slight change  
in angle, not feasible  
to hold in Q-table

Deep Q-Network



Approximate  $Q(s, a)$



- \* It is essential to have a loss function that minimizes error between approximation and true  $Q(s, a)$  calculated from equation

$$(S, A, R, P, \rho)$$

↓      ↓      ↓      ↓      ↓  
 state   action   reward   transition   initial  
 initial state distribution  
 prob