

MODULE <i>TLASAFETY</i>
EXTENDS <i>Integers, Naturals, TLC, TLAPS</i>
CONSTANTS <i>n0</i> $pre(u) \triangleq u \in Nat$
ASSUME $n0 \in Nat$
VARIABLES <i>x, y</i>
$a \triangleq x \geq 0 \wedge x' = x + 1 \wedge y' = y$ $bplus \triangleq y < n0 \wedge y' = y + 1 \wedge x' = x$ $bminus \triangleq 0 < y \wedge y' = y - 1 \wedge x' = x$
$Init \triangleq x = -1 \wedge y = 0$ $Next \triangleq a \vee bplus \vee bminus$
$Spec \triangleq Init \wedge \Box[Next]_{\langle x, y \rangle}$
$Typing \triangleq x \in Int \wedge y \in Int$ $Safe1 \triangleq x = -1$ $Safe2 \triangleq x \leq 0$ $Safe3 \triangleq 0 \leq y \wedge y \leq n0$ $InductiveInvariant \triangleq Typing \wedge Safe1 \wedge Safe2 \wedge Safe3$
ASSUME $Assumption \triangleq n0 \in Nat$
THEOREM $InitProperty \triangleq Init \Rightarrow InductiveInvariant$ <1> SUFFICES ASSUME <i>Init</i> PROVE <i>InductiveInvariant</i> OBVIOUS <1>1. $pre(n0)$ BY <i>Assumption</i> DEF <i>Init, pre</i> <1>2. $x = -1$ BY DEF <i>Init</i> <1>3. $y = 0$ BY DEF <i>Init</i> <1>4. QED BY 1 > 1, <1>2, <1>3 DEFS <i>InductiveInvariant, Init, pre</i> THEOREM $Invariance \triangleq Spec \Rightarrow \Box InductiveInvariant$ THEOREM $Correctness \triangleq Spec \Rightarrow \Box Safe2$