

Contents

CONTEXT LP0**CONSTANTS**

n0

a

power2

AXIOMS**axm1:** $n0 \in N$ **axm2:** $a \in 0 \dots n0 \rightarrow N$ **axm3:** $\forall k. k \in 0 \dots n0 \Rightarrow a(k) = k * k$ **axm4:** $power2 \in N \rightarrow N$ **axm5:** $\forall n. n \in 0 \dots n0 \Rightarrow power2(n) = a(n)$

pre/post for power2

END

MACHINE LP1**SEES** LP0**VARIABLES**

done

r

INVARIANTS**inv1:** $done \in \text{BOOL} \wedge r \in 0 \dots n0 \rightarrow Z$ **inv2:** $done = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow r = a$ **EVENTS****Initialisation****begin****act1:** $done := \text{FALSE}$ **act2:** $r := 0 \dots n0 \rightarrow Z$ **end****Event** computing1 **ordinary** $\hat{=}$ **when****grd1:** $done = \text{FALSE}$ **then****act1:** $done := \text{TRUE}$ **act2:** $r := a$ **end****END**

MACHINE LP2**REFINES** LP1**SEES** LP0**VARIABLES**

done

r

aa

i

INVARIANTS**inv1:** $done \in \text{BOOL} \wedge i \in 0 \dots n0 \wedge r \in 0 \dots n0 \rightarrow Z$ **inv2:** $aa \in 0 \dots n0 \leftrightarrow Z$ **inv7:** $\text{dom}(aa) = 0 \dots i$ **inv3:** $\forall k \cdot k \in \text{dom}(aa) \Rightarrow aa(k) = a(k)$ **inv9:** $i \in 0 \dots n0$ **inv8:** $aa \subseteq a$ **EVENTS****Initialisation****begin****act1:** $done := \text{FALSE}$ **act2:** $r := 0 \dots n0 \rightarrow Z$ **act3:** $i := 0$ **act5:** $aa := \{0 \mapsto 0\}$ **end****Event** computing2 $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **refines** computing1**when****grd1:** $done = \text{FALSE}$ **grd2:** $n0 \in \text{dom}(aa)$ **then****act1:** $done := \text{TRUE}$ **act2:** $r := aa$ **end****Event** power2 $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **when****grd1:** $done = \text{FALSE}$ **grd2:** $n0 \notin \text{dom}(aa)$ **then****act1:** $i := i + 1$ **act2:** $aa(i + 1) := \text{power2}(i + 1)$ **end****END**

MACHINE LP3**REFINES** LP2**SEES** LP0**VARIABLES**

done

r

aa

i

EVENTS**Initialisation****begin****act1:** *done* := *FALSE***act2:***r* :∈ 0 .. *n0* → *Z***act3:** *i* := 0**act5:** *aa* := {0 ↦ 0}**end****Event** computing3 ⟨ordinary⟩ $\hat{=}$ **refines** computing2**when****grd1:** *done* = *FALSE***grd2:** *i* = *n0***then****act1:** *done* := *TRUE***act2:** *r* := *aa***end****Event** power3 ⟨ordinary⟩ $\hat{=}$ **refines** power2**when****grd1:** *done* = *FALSE***grd2:** *i* < *n0***then****act1:** *i* := *i* + 1**act2:** *aa*(*i* + 1) := *power2*(*i* + 1)**end****END**

MACHINE LP4**REFINES** LP3**SEES** LP0**VARIABLES**

done

r

aa

i

EVENTS**Initialisation****begin****act1:** $done := FALSE$ **act2:** $r : \in 0 \dots n0 \rightarrow Z$ **act3:** $i := 0$ **act5:** $aa := \{0 \mapsto 0\}$ **end****Event** computing4 $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **refines** computing3**when****grd1:** $done = FALSE$ **grd2:** $i = n0$ **then****act1:** $i, r, aa, done : | (i = n0 \Rightarrow done' = TRUE \wedge r' = aa \wedge aa' = aa \wedge i' = i)$ **end****Event** power4 $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **refines** power3**when****grd1:** $done = FALSE$ **grd2:** $i < n0$ **then****act1:** $i, r, aa, done : | (i < n0 \Rightarrow i' = i + 1 \wedge aa' = aa \cup \{i + 1 \mapsto power2(i + 1)\} \wedge done' = done \wedge r' = r)$ **end****END**

MACHINE LP5**REFINES** LP4**SEES** LP0**VARIABLES**

done

r

aa

i

EVENTS**Initialisation****begin****act1:** $done := FALSE$ **act2:** $r : \in 0 \dots n0 \rightarrow Z$ **act3:** $i := 0$ **act5:** $aa := \{0 \mapsto 0\}$ **end****Event** computing5 $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **refines** computing4**when****grd1:** $done = FALSE$ **grd2:** $i = n0$ **then****act1:** $i, r, aa, done : | (i = n0 \Rightarrow done' = TRUE \wedge r' = aa \wedge aa' = aa \wedge i' = i)$ $\wedge (i < n0 \Rightarrow i' = i + 1 \wedge aa' = aa \cup \{i + 1 \mapsto power2(i + 1)\} \wedge done' = done \wedge r' = r)$ **end****Event** power5 $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **refines** power4**when****grd1:** $done = FALSE$ **grd2:** $i < n0$ **then****act1:** $i, r, aa, done : | (i = n0 \Rightarrow done' = TRUE \wedge r' = aa \wedge aa' = aa \wedge i' = i)$ $\wedge (i < n0 \Rightarrow i' = i + 1 \wedge aa' = aa \cup \{i + 1 \mapsto power2(i + 1)\} \wedge done' = done \wedge r' = r)$ **end****END**

MACHINE LP6**REFINES** LP5**SEES** LP0**VARIABLES**

done

r

aa

i

EVENTS**Initialisation****begin****act1:** $done := FALSE$ **act2:** $r : \in 0 \dots n0 \rightarrow Z$ **act3:** $i := 0$ **act5:** $aa := \{0 \mapsto 0\}$ **end****Event** final $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **refines** computing5, power5**when****grd1:** $done = FALSE$ **then****act1:** $i, r, aa, done : | (i = n0 \Rightarrow done' = TRUE \wedge r' = aa \wedge aa' = aa \wedge i' = i)$ $\wedge (i < n0 \Rightarrow i' = i + 1 \wedge aa' = aa \cup \{i + 1 \mapsto power2(i + 1)\} \wedge done' = done \wedge r' = r)$ **end****END**