

## Vérification d'une annotation

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- ① WP calculus in Frama-c
- ② First annotation
- ③ Second annotation

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③ Second annotation

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③ Second annotation

### Listing 1 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1:  $P(x)$ ;  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2:  $Q(x)$ ;
```

### Listing 2 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1: P(x);  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2: Q(x);
```

$$\blacktriangleright P(x) \Rightarrow WP(x := e(x))(Q(x))$$

### Listing 3 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1: P(x);  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2: Q(x);
```

- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow WP(x := e(x))(Q(x))$
- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x)]$

### Listing 4 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1: P(x);  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2: Q(x);
```

- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow WP(x := e(x))(Q(x))$
- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x)]$
- ▶  $P(x1) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x1)]$  (renaming of free occurrences of  $x$  by  $x1$ )



### Listing 5 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1: P(x);  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2: Q(x);
```

- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow WP(x := e(x))(Q(x))$
- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x)]$
- ▶  $P(x1) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x1)]$  (renaming of free occurrences of  $x$  by  $x1$ )
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$

### Listing 6 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1: P(x);  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2: Q(x);
```

- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow WP(x := e(x))(Q(x))$
- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x)]$
- ▶  $P(x1) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x1)]$  (renaming of free occurrences of  $x$  by  $x1$ )
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$

### Listing 7 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1: P(x);  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2: Q(x);
```

- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow WP(x := e(x))(Q(x))$
- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x)]$
- ▶  $P(x1) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x1)]$  (renaming of free occurrences of  $x$  by  $x1$ )
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $\vdash P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$

### Listing 8 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1: P(x);  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2: Q(x);
```

- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow WP(x := e(x))(Q(x))$
- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x)]$
- ▶  $P(x1) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x1)]$  (renaming of free occurrences of  $x$  by  $x1$ )
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $\vdash P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \vdash Q(x)$

### Listing 9 – an1.c

```
//@ assert l1: P(x);  
  x = e(x);  
//@ assert l2: Q(x);
```

- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow WP(x := e(x))(Q(x))$
- ▶  $P(x) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x)]$
- ▶  $P(x1) \Rightarrow Q[x \mapsto e(x1)]$  (renaming of free occurrences of  $x$  by  $x1$ )
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $\vdash P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \Rightarrow Q(x)$
- ▶  $P(x1) \wedge x = e(x1) \vdash Q(x)$ 
  - Assume {  
   $P(x1)$   
   $x = e(x1)$   
  }  
Prove:  $Q(x)$

① WP calculus in Frama-c

② First annotation

③ Second annotation

### Listing 10 – an1.c

```
void ex(void) {  
    int x=12,y=24;  
    //@ assert l1: 2*x == y;  
    x = x+1;  
    //@ assert l2: y == 2*(x-1);  
}
```

```
[kernel] Parsing an1.c (with preprocessing)
[wp] Running WP plugin...
[wp] Warning: Missing RTE guards
[wp] 2 goals scheduled
[wp] Proved goals:      4 / 4
    Terminating:      1
    Unreachable:       1
    Qed:                2
```



Goal Assertion 'l1' (file an1.c, line 3):

```
Assume {  
  Type: is_sint32(x) /\ is_sint32(y).  
  (* Initializer *)  
  Init: x = 12.  
  (* Initializer *)  
  Init: y = 24.  
}
```

Prove:  $(2 * x) = y$ .

Prover Qed returns Valid

-----

Goal Assertion 'l2' (file an1.c, line 5):

```
Assume {  
  Type: is_sint32(x) /\ is_sint32(x_1) /\ is_sint32(y).  
  (* Initializer *)  
  Init: x_1 = 12.  
  (* Initializer *)  
  Init: y = 24.  
  (* Assertion 'l1' *)  
  Have: (2 * x_1) = y.  
  Have: (1 + x_1) = x.  
}  
Prove: (2 + y) = (2 * x).  
Prover Qed returns Valid
```

```
[kernel] Parsing an1.c (with preprocessing)
[wp] Running WP plugin...
[wp] Warning: Missing RTE guards
[wp] 2 goals scheduled
[wp] Proved goals:      4 / 4
    Terminating:      1
    Unreachable:       1
    Qed:                2
```

① WP calculus in Frama-c

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Listing 11 – an2.c

```
void ex(void) {  
    int x=12,y=24;  
    //@ assert l1: 2*x == y;  
    x = x+1;  
    //@ assert l2:  y == 2*(x-1);  
    x = x+2;  
    //@ assert l3:  y+6 == 2*x;  
}
```

```
[kernel] Parsing an2.c (with preprocessing)
[wp] Running WP plugin...
[wp] Warning: Missing RTE guards
[wp] 3 goals scheduled
[wp] Proved goals:      5 / 5
    Terminating:      1
    Unreachable:       1
    Qed:                3
```

Goal Assertion 'l1' (file an2.c, line 3):

```
Assume {  
  Type: is_sint32(x) /\ is_sint32(y).  
  (* Initializer *)  
  Init: x = 12.  
  (* Initializer *)  
  Init: y = 24.  
}
```

Prove:  $(2 * x) = y$ .

Prover Qed returns Valid

Goal Assertion 'l2' (file an2.c, line 5):

```
Assume {  
  Type: is_sint32(x) /\ is_sint32(x_1) /\ is_sint32(y).  
  (* Initializer *)  
  Init: x_1 = 12.  
  (* Initializer *)  
  Init: y = 24.  
  (* Assertion 'l1' *)  
  Have: (2 * x_1) = y.  
  Have: (1 + x_1) = x.  
}  
Prove: (2 + y) = (2 * x).  
Prover Qed returns Valid
```



## Annotation simple (ii)

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Goal Assertion 'l3' (file an2.c, line 7):

Assume {

Type: is\_sint32(x) /\ is\_sint32(x\_1) /\ is\_sint32(x\_2) /\ is\_s  
(\* Initializer \*)

Init: x\_2 = 12.

(\* Initializer \*)

Init: y = 24.

(\* Assertion 'l1' \*)

Have: (2 \* x\_2) = y.

Have: (1 + x\_2) = x\_1.

(\* Assertion 'l2' \*)

Have: (2 + y) = (2 \* x\_1).

Have: (2 + x\_1) = x.

}

Prove: (6 + y) = (2 \* x).

Prover Qed returns Valid

## Listing 12 – an2bis.c

```
void ex(void) {  
    int x=12,y=24;  
    //@ assert l1:  $2*x == y$ ;  
    x = x+1;  
    //@ assert l2:  $y == 2*(x-1)$ ;  
    x = x+2;  
    //@ assert l3:  $y+6 == 2*x$ ;  
}
```

