Tutorial Modelling Software-based Systems
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Tutorial 4 : Checking annotated algorithms using Event-B
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Exercice 1 *contract-annotations*
For each case, define a contract for checking the soundness or the unsoundness of the annotation.
$\forall x, y, , x', y'. P_\ell(x,y) \ \wedge\ cond_{\ell,\ell'}(x,y) \ \wedge\ (x',y') = f_{\ell,\ell'}(x,y) \Rightarrow P_{\ell'}(x',y')$
You will use a context and a machine for expressing these conditions.

— $\ell_1 : x = 10 \ \wedge\ y = z{+}x \ \wedge z = 2{\cdot}x$
  $y := z{+}x$
  $\ell_2 : x = 10 \ \wedge\ y = x{+}2{\cdot}10$

— *We assume that p is a prime number.*
  $\ell_1 : x = 2^p \ \wedge\ y = 2^{p+1} \ \wedge\ x{\cdot}y = 2^{2\cdot p+1}$
  $x := y{+}x{+}2^x$
  $\ell_2 : x = 5{\cdot}2^p \ \wedge\ y = 2^{p+1}$

— $\ell_1 : x = 1 \ \wedge\ y = 12$
  $x := 2{\cdot}y$
  $\ell_2 : x = 1 \ \wedge\ y = 24$

— $\ell_1 : x = 11 \ \wedge\ y = 13$
  $z := x; x := y; y := z;$
  $\ell_2 : x = 26/2 \ \wedge\ y = 33/3$

Exercice 2 *(contract-simple)*
Let the following partially annotated algorithm :

precondition : $x = x_0 \wedge x_0 \in \mathbb{N}$
postcondition : $x = 0$

$\ell_0 : \{\ x = x_0 \wedge x_0 \in \mathbb{N}\}$
while $0 < x$ **do**
  $\ell_1 : \{O < x \leq x_0 \wedge x_0 \in \mathbb{N}\}$
  $x := x{-}1;$
  $\ell_2 : \{0 \leq x \leq x_0 \wedge x_0 \in \mathbb{N}\}$
;
$\ell_3 : \{x = 0\}$

Algorithme 1: Exercice 2

Question 2.1 *Translate each transition ℓ, ℓ' into an event modifying the variables according to the statements.*

Question 2.2 *Define an invariant attaching to each label an assertion satisfied at the control point.*

Question 2.3 *Verify proof obligations and deduce that the algorithm is partially correct.*

Question 2.4 *Prove that the algorithm has no runtime error.*

Exercice 3 *(contract-squareroot)*
Let the following annotated invariant.

precondition : $x \in \mathbb{N}$
postcondition : $z^2 \leq x \wedge x < (z+1)^2$
local variables : $y_1, y_2, y_3 \in \mathbb{N}$

$pre : \{x \in \mathbb{N}\}$
$post : \{z \cdot z \leq x \wedge x < (z+1) \cdot (z+1)\}$
$\ell_0 : \{x \in \mathbb{N} \wedge z \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge y1 \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge y2 \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge y3 \in \mathbb{Z}\}$
$(y_1, y_2, y_3) := (0, 1, 1);$
$\ell_1 : \{y2 = (y1+1) \cdot (y1+1) \wedge y3 = 2 \cdot y1+1 \wedge y1 \cdot y1 \leq x\}$
while $y_2 \leq x$ **do**
  $\ell_2 : \{y2 = (y1+1) \cdot (y1+1) \wedge y3 = 2 \cdot y1+1 \wedge y2 \leq x\}$
  $(y_1, y_2, y_3) := (y_1+1, y_2+y_3+2, y_3+2);$
  $\ell_3 : \{y2 = (y1+1) \cdot (y1+1) \wedge y3 = 2 \cdot y1+1 \wedge y1 \cdot y1 \leq x\}$

;
$\ell_4 : \{y2 = (y1+1) \cdot (y1+1) \wedge y3 = 2 \cdot y1+1 \wedge y1 \cdot y1 \leq x \wedge x < y2\}$
$z := y_1;$
$\ell_5 : \{y2 = (y1+1) \cdot (y1+1) \wedge y3 = 2 \cdot y1+1 \wedge y1 \cdot y1 \leq x \wedge x < y2 \wedge z = y1 \wedge z \cdot z \leq x \wedge x < (z+1) \cdot (z+1)\}$

Algorithme 2: *squareroot* annotée Exercice **??**

Question 3.1 *Translate each transition ℓ, ℓ' into an event modifying the variables according to the statements.*

Question 3.2 *Define an invariant attaching to each label an assertion satisfied at the control point.*

Question 3.3 *Verify proof obligations and deduce that the algorithm is partially correct.*

Question 3.4 *Prove that the algorithm has no runtime error.*

Exercice 4 *(contract-maximum)*
Soit l'algorithme suivant annoté partiellement :

Question 4.1 *Translate each transition ℓ, ℓ' into an event modifying the variables according to the statements.*

Question 4.2 *Define an invariant attaching to each label an assertion satisfied at the control point.*

Question 4.3 *Verify proof obligations and deduce that the algorithm is partially correct.*

Question 4.4 *Prove that the algorithm has no runtime error.*

/* algorithme de calcul du maximum avec une boucle while de l'exercice **??** */

precondition : $\begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix}$

postcondition : $\begin{pmatrix} m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ m \in ran(f) \wedge \\ (\forall j \cdot j \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \Rightarrow f(j) \leq m) \end{pmatrix}$

local variables : $i \in \mathbb{Z}$

$\ell_0 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z} \}$

$m := f(0);$

$\ell_1 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m = f(0) \}$

$i := 1;$

$\ell_2 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i = 1 \wedge \begin{pmatrix} m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ m \in ran(f[0..i{-}1]) \wedge \\ (\forall j \cdot j \in 0 \,..\, i{-}1 \Rightarrow f(j) \leq m) \end{pmatrix} \}$

while $i < n$ **do**

$\ell_3 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i \in 1..n{-}1 \wedge \begin{pmatrix} m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ m \in ran(f[0..i{-}1]) \wedge \\ (\forall j \cdot j \in 0 \,..\, i{-}1 \Rightarrow f(j) \leq m) \end{pmatrix} \}$

if *f(i)>m* **then**

$\ell_4 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i \in 1..n{-}1 \wedge \begin{pmatrix} m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ m \in ran(f[0..i{-}1]) \wedge \\ (\forall j \cdot j \in 0 \,..\, i{-}1 \Rightarrow f(j) \leq m) \end{pmatrix} \wedge$
$f(i) > m \}$

$m := f(i);$

$\ell_5 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i \in 1..n{-}1 \wedge \begin{pmatrix} m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ m \in ran(f[0..i]) \wedge \\ (\forall j \cdot j \in 0 \,..\, i \Rightarrow f(j) \leq m) \end{pmatrix} \}$

;

$\ell_6 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \wedge i \in 1..n{-}1 \wedge \begin{pmatrix} m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ m \in ran(f[0..i]) \wedge \\ (\forall j \cdot j \in 0 \,..\, i \Rightarrow f(j) \leq m) \end{pmatrix} \}$

$i{+}{+};$

$\ell_7 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i \in 2..n \wedge \begin{pmatrix} m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ m \in ran(f[0..i{-}1]) \wedge \\ (\forall j \cdot j \in 0 \,..\, i{-}1 \Rightarrow f(j) \leq m) \end{pmatrix} \}$

;

$\ell_8 : \{ \begin{pmatrix} n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ n \neq 0 \wedge \\ f \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \to \mathbb{N} \end{pmatrix} \wedge i = n \wedge \begin{pmatrix} m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge \\ m \in ran(f) \wedge \\ (\forall j \cdot j \in 0 \,..\, n{-}1 \Rightarrow f(j) \leq m) \end{pmatrix} \}$

Algorithme 3: Algorithme du manimum d'une liste annoté Exercice 4