Assignment

Cut Elimination in LL with Multimodalities

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Where C is the cut-formula, F is a formula, Γ and Δ are multisets of formulas, \mathcal{K}_1 and \mathcal{K}_2 are indexed contexts of formulas, and L is a list of formulas.

Moreover, \mathcal{K}_1 , \mathcal{K}_2 and \mathcal{K} have the same unbounded formulas and the linear formulas in \mathcal{K} are the multiset union of the linear formulas in \mathcal{K}_1 and \mathcal{K}_2 .

1 Exponential Rules

 $i \leq j, \, 4 \notin \mathcal{U}(j)$ and j is unbounded

$$\frac{\Theta; \cdot \uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \Upsilon, \underline{F_c}; \cdot \uparrow L}{\Theta, \underline{F_i}; \cdot \uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \Upsilon; \cdot \uparrow L} [?_{Ku}]$$

 $i \leq j, 4 \notin \mathcal{U}(j)$ and j is linear

$$\frac{\Theta; \cdot \uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \Upsilon; \cdot \uparrow L, \frac{F}{F}}{\Theta, F_i; \cdot \uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \Upsilon; \cdot \uparrow L} [?_{Kl}]$$

 $i \leq j$ and $4 \in \mathcal{U}(j)$

$$\frac{\Theta; \cdot \uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \Upsilon, \overline{F_{j+}}; \cdot \uparrow L}{\Theta, \overline{F_{j}}; \cdot \uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \Upsilon; \cdot \uparrow L} [?_{K4}]$$

 Θ is unbounded and $\forall j \in \Theta, i \npreceq j$

$$\frac{\vdash \Upsilon; \cdot \uparrow L}{\Theta; \cdot \uparrow \cdot / \! / i \vdash \Upsilon; \cdot \uparrow L} [R_r]$$

 Θ is unbounded

$$\frac{\vdash \Theta; \cdot \uparrow P}{\vdash \Theta; \cdot \Downarrow !^{lc}P} [!^c]$$

$$\frac{\Theta; \cdot \Uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \cdot; \cdot \Uparrow F}{\Theta; \cdot \Downarrow \, !^i F} \, [!^i]$$

$$\frac{\Theta; \cdot \Uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \cdot; \cdot \Uparrow \cdot}{\Theta; \cdot \Uparrow \cdot} \left[D \in \mathcal{U}(i)\right]$$

- The subexponential c is not related with anyone
- $\mathcal{U}(c) = \{K, U, T\}$
- Let Θ be a subexp. context, $\mathcal{F}(\Theta)$ is all formulas in Θ
- Let Θ be a subexp context, Θ^u (resp. Θ^l) is the unbounded (resp. linear) context in Θ
- Note that $\Theta \equiv \Theta^u, \Theta^l$ with $\Theta^u \cap \Theta^l = \emptyset$
- $\Upsilon_{a\preceq}$ means that $\forall b: subexp, b \in \Upsilon \implies a \preceq b$
- Υ^Z means that $\forall i: subexp, i \in \Upsilon \implies Z \in \mathcal{U}(i)$
- Υ^{\times} means that $\forall i: subexp, i \in \Upsilon \implies Z \notin \mathcal{U}(i)$

2 Height-Preserving Lemmas

Theorem 2.1 (W). If $U \in \mathcal{U}(j)$ and $\vdash \Theta; \Delta; \updownarrow X$ then $\vdash F_j, \Theta; \Delta; \updownarrow X$

Theorem 2.2 (C). If $U \in \mathcal{U}(j)$ and $\vdash F_j, F_j, \Theta; \Delta; \updownarrow X$ then $\vdash F_j, \Theta; \Delta; \updownarrow X$

Theorem 2.3 (C_c). If $\{U, T\} \subseteq \mathcal{U}(j)$ and $\vdash F_c, F_j, \Theta; \Delta; \updownarrow X$ then $\vdash F_j, \Theta; \Delta; \updownarrow X$

Theorem 2.4 (A_c). If $\{U,T\} \subseteq \mathcal{U}(j)$ and $\vdash F_j, \Theta; F, \Delta; \updownarrow X$ then $\vdash F_j, \Theta; \Delta; \updownarrow X$

Theorem 2.5 (A_l). If $T \in \mathcal{U}(j)$ and $\vdash \Theta; F, \Delta; \updownarrow X$ then $\vdash F_j, \Theta; \Delta; \updownarrow X$

3 Elimination of cut₁

$$\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1; \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Uparrow \mathsf{L}_1 \quad \vdash \mathcal{K}_2; \Delta \Uparrow \mathsf{C}^{\perp}, \mathsf{L}_2}{\vdash \mathcal{K}; \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow \mathsf{L}_1, \mathsf{L}_2} \ \mathit{cut}_1$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow L_1}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow L_1 L_1} & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow L_1 L_1 L_2 \end{array} \qquad \qquad \begin{array}{c} \frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow L_1}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow L_1 L_1 L_2} \\ \hline \\ \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, Q, L_1 & L_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \uparrow P, L_1 & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_$$

 $\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P, L_1, L_2$

 $\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P, L_1, L_2$

$$\begin{array}{c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Downarrow P \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Downarrow P \oplus Q \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : P \oplus Q, \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Uparrow \cdot & \Pi_{2} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : P \oplus Q, \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L_{2} \\ \end{array} \qquad \qquad \Rightarrow \qquad \begin{array}{c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Downarrow P \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : P, \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Uparrow \cdot & \Pi_{2} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : P, \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L_{2} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : P, \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L_{2} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : P \oplus Q, \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L_{2} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Uparrow P \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Downarrow P \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Downarrow P \oplus Q \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : P \oplus Q, \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Uparrow \cdot & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : P \oplus Q, \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L_2 \\ \end{array} \sim \underbrace{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Uparrow P & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow P, L_2 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L_2, P \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : P \oplus Q, \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L_2 \\ \end{array}}_{} \mathcal{L} \oplus$$

If $P \oplus Q \in \mathcal{K}_1$, we proceed similarly. For \otimes and \exists we use the same reasoning.

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C} \\ \hline & \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, \mathsf{C} \Uparrow \cdot \\ \hline & \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L_2 \end{array} \qquad \leadsto \qquad \frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : \Delta \Uparrow \mathsf{C}^\perp, L_2 \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C}}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow \cdot } \operatorname{cut}_2$$

4 Elimination of cut₂

$$\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1; \Gamma \Uparrow \mathsf{C}, \mathsf{L} \ \vdash \mathcal{K}_2; \Delta \Downarrow \mathsf{C}^{\perp}}{\vdash \mathcal{K}; \mathsf{\Gamma}, \Delta \Uparrow \mathsf{L}} \ \mathit{cut}_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow L \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow \bot, L & \vdash \mathcal{K}^u : \cdot \downarrow 1 \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow L \end{array} \qquad \qquad \hookrightarrow \qquad \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow L$$

$$\frac{ [\Sigma_{1}] \qquad \qquad [\Sigma_{2}] \qquad \qquad [\Sigma_{3}] }{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : \Gamma \uparrow P, Q, L \qquad \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K}'_{2} : \Delta_{P} \Downarrow P^{\perp} \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K}''_{2} : \Delta_{Q} \Downarrow Q^{\perp} }{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : \Gamma \uparrow P \nearrow Q, L \qquad \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow L }$$

$$\frac{ [\Sigma_1] \quad [\Sigma_2] }{ \vdash \mathcal{K}', \Theta_2 : \Gamma, \Delta_P \uparrow Q, L } \qquad [\Sigma_3]$$

$$\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow L$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \Uparrow P, L & \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \Uparrow Q, L \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \Uparrow P \& Q, L & \vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : \Delta \Downarrow P^{\perp} \oplus Q^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \Uparrow P, L \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : \Delta \Downarrow P^{\perp}}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L}$$

$$\frac{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow P[c/x], L}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \forall x.P, L} \qquad \frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : \Delta \downarrow P^{\perp}[t/x]}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : \Delta \downarrow \exists x.P^{\perp}}$$

$$\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow L$$

$$\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow P[c/x], L \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : \Delta \Downarrow P^{\perp}[t/x]}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow L}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \vdash \mathcal{K}_1: H, \Gamma \Uparrow L \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1: \Gamma \Uparrow H, L & \vdash \mathcal{K}_2: \Delta \Uparrow H^\perp \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1: \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L & \vdash \mathcal{K}_2: \Delta \Downarrow H^\perp \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}: \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L & \vdash \mathcal{K}: \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L & \vdash \mathcal{K}: \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L \\ \end{array} \\ \sim \begin{array}{c|c|c} & \vdash \mathcal{K}_1: H, \Gamma \Uparrow L & \vdash \mathcal{K}_2: \Delta \Downarrow H^\perp \\ \hline & \vdash \mathcal{K}: \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L & \vdash \mathcal{K}: \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L & \vdash \mathcal{K}: \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L \\ \end{array}$$

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : A^+, \Gamma \uparrow L \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow A^+, L \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \\ \vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : A^+ \downarrow A^- \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma, A^+ \uparrow L \end{array}$$

$$\frac{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, A_{i}^{+} : A^{+}, \Gamma \uparrow L}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, A_{i}^{+} : \Gamma \uparrow A^{+}, L} \qquad \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K}_{2}, A_{i}^{+} : \cdot \downarrow A^{-}}{\vdash \mathcal{K}, A_{i}^{+} : \Gamma \uparrow L} \qquad \rightsquigarrow \qquad \frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, A_{i}^{+} : \Gamma, A^{+} \uparrow L}{\vdash \mathcal{K}, A_{i}^{+} : \Gamma \uparrow L} A_{c}$$

Elimination of cut₃ 5

$$\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1,\mathsf{C_i};\Gamma \Uparrow \mathsf{L} \quad \vdash \mathcal{K}_2;\cdot \Downarrow \ !^i\mathsf{C}^\perp}{\vdash \mathcal{K};\Gamma \Uparrow \mathsf{L}} \ \mathsf{cut}_3$$

 $\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow P, L$

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{c} : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{c} : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_{2} : \cdot \Uparrow \mathsf{C}^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{2} : \cdot \Downarrow \, !^{c} \mathsf{C}^{\perp} \end{array}$$

We should analyze if C is (1) a negative ou (2) a positive formula. Note that \mathcal{K}_2 is unbounded.

$$1 \leadsto \frac{ \frac{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{c} : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C} \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K}_{2} : \cdot \Downarrow !^{c} \mathsf{C}^{\perp} }{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : \Gamma \Uparrow \mathsf{C} } \operatorname{\mathsf{cut}}_{2} }{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : \Gamma \Uparrow \mathsf{C} } \operatorname{\mathsf{cut}}_{2}$$

$$\frac{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C} }{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_1, \mathsf{C}_i : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot} \underbrace{ \frac{ \vdash \Upsilon, \Sigma_c^u : \cdot \Uparrow \mathsf{C}^\perp, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma^l) }{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : \cdot \Uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \cdot : \cdot \Uparrow \mathsf{C}^\perp}_{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_2 : \cdot \Downarrow \, !^i \mathsf{C}^\perp}_{ \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot}$$

• $\mathcal{K}_2 \equiv \Upsilon^4, \Sigma^{\clipsymbol{\clipsymb$

• $T \in \mathcal{U}(i)$, therefore Υ^T and Σ^T .

$$\overset{\leftarrow}{\longrightarrow} \frac{\frac{\vdash \Upsilon, \Sigma_{c}^{u} : \cdot \uparrow \mathsf{C}^{\bot}, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma^{l})}{\vdash \Upsilon, \Sigma^{u}, \Xi, \Sigma_{c}^{u} : \cdot \uparrow \mathsf{C}^{\bot}, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma^{l})} \mathsf{W} \qquad \frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1} : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C}}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}^{l}, \Upsilon^{u}, \Sigma^{u}, \Xi, \Sigma_{c}^{u} : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C}} \mathsf{W}}{\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}^{l}, \Upsilon, \Sigma^{u}, \Xi, \Sigma_{c}^{u} : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{F}(\Sigma^{l})}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow \uparrow}} \mathsf{A}_{l}, \mathsf{C}_{c}} \mathsf{W}_{\mathsf{cut}_{2}}$$

Note that $\mathcal{K}_1 \equiv \mathcal{K}_1^l, \Upsilon^U, \Sigma^U, \Xi$

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{i} : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{i} : \Gamma \Uparrow \mathsf{C} \end{array} }{ \begin{array}{c} \vdash \mathcal{\Upsilon}, \Sigma_{c} : \cdot \Uparrow \mathsf{C}^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{2} : \cdot \Uparrow \cdot /\!\!/ i \vdash \cdot : \cdot \Uparrow \mathsf{C}^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{2} : \cdot \Downarrow \, !^{i} \mathsf{C}^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \Uparrow \mathsf{C} \end{array} }$$

• $\mathcal{K}_2 \equiv \Upsilon^{U4}, \Sigma^{U^{\downarrow}}, \Xi^U$ where $\Upsilon_{i\preceq}$ and $\Sigma_{i\preceq}$ • $T \in \mathcal{U}(i)$, therefore Υ^T and Σ^T .

We should analyze if C is (1) a negative ou (2) a positive formula. Note that \mathcal{K}_2 is unbounded.

$$1 \leadsto \frac{\frac{\vdash \Upsilon, \Sigma_{c} : \cdot \uparrow \mathsf{C}^{\perp}}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{2}, \Sigma_{c} : \cdot \uparrow \mathsf{C}^{\perp}}}{\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{i} : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C} \qquad \vdash \mathcal{K}_{2} : \cdot \Downarrow !^{i} \mathsf{C}^{\perp}}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow \uparrow \mathsf{C}}} \mathsf{W} \frac{\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{i} : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C}}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow \uparrow \mathsf{C}}}{\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}, \Sigma_{c} : \Gamma \Downarrow \mathsf{C}}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow \uparrow}} \mathsf{C}_{c}} \mathsf{cut}_{2}}{\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow \uparrow \cdot}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \uparrow \uparrow}} \mathsf{C}_{c}}$$

6 Elimination of cut₄

$$\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1},\mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{i}};\mathsf{\Gamma} \Downarrow \mathsf{F} \quad \vdash \mathcal{K}_{2};\cdot \Downarrow \ !^{i}\mathsf{C}^{\perp}}{\vdash \mathcal{K};\mathsf{\Gamma} \Uparrow \mathsf{F}} \ \mathit{cut}_{4}$$

Note that $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P$ implies $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow P$.

Note above that $\{U,T\} \subset \mathcal{U}(i)$: then $\vdash \mathcal{K} : \cdot \Downarrow !^i P$ implies $\vdash \mathcal{K} : \cdot \uparrow P$, for all P. In the case below, i is linear.

$$\frac{\frac{\Sigma_{1} \quad \Pi_{2}}{\vdash \mathcal{K}' : \Gamma_{P} \Uparrow P} \quad \frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}'' : \Gamma_{Q} \Downarrow Q}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}'' : \Gamma_{Q} \Uparrow Q}}{\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, P \otimes Q \Uparrow \cdot}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma \Uparrow P \otimes Q}} \mathcal{L} \otimes$$

Same reasoning for \oplus and \exists , see below.

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1},\mathsf{C}_{i}:\Gamma \Downarrow P & \Pi_{2} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1},\mathsf{C}_{i}:\Gamma \Downarrow P \oplus Q & \Pi_{2} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}:\Gamma \Uparrow P \oplus Q & \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}:\Gamma \Uparrow P \oplus Q & \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1},\mathsf{C}_{i}:\Gamma \Downarrow P & \Pi_{2} \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}:\Gamma,P \oplus Q \Uparrow \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}:\Gamma,P \oplus Q & \\ \hline \vdash \mathcal{K}:\Gamma \Uparrow P \oplus Q & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{ \vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{i} : \cdot \uparrow P}{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{i} : \cdot \downarrow \mid !^{c}P} \qquad \qquad \stackrel{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{i} : \cdot \uparrow P}{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \cdot \uparrow \mid !^{c}P} \qquad \qquad \stackrel{\vdash \mathcal{K}_{1}, \mathsf{C}_{i} : \cdot \uparrow P}{\underbrace{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \cdot \uparrow \mid !^{c}P}} \underbrace{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \cdot \downarrow \mid !^{c}P}_{\vdash \mathcal{K} : \cdot \uparrow \mid !^{c}P}$$

$$\frac{A \leq i \text{ and } 4 \in \mathcal{U}(i)}{\frac{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}, H_{i+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma^{l})}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, H_{i}; \cdot \psi !^{a}P} \xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Upsilon'_{+}; \cdot \uparrow H^{\perp}}{\qquad \vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{2}; \cdot \psi !^{i}H^{\perp}}} \\
\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, H_{i}; \cdot \psi !^{a}P \xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, \Theta_{2}; \cdot \uparrow P} (W) \xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Upsilon'_{+}; \cdot \psi !^{i+}H^{\perp}}{\qquad \vdash \Gamma'_{+}, (\Upsilon_{+})^{u}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}; \cdot \psi !^{i+}H^{\perp}}} (W) \\
\xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Upsilon_{+}, \Upsilon'_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1})} (Y) \xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Gamma'_{+}, (\Upsilon_{+})^{u}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}; \cdot \psi !^{i+}H^{\perp}} (Y) \xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Gamma'_{+}, \Gamma'_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1})} (Y) \xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Gamma'_{+}, \Gamma'_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1})} (Y) \xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Gamma'_{+}, \Gamma'_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1})} (Y) \xrightarrow{\qquad \vdash \Gamma'_{+}, \Gamma'_{$$

$$\frac{a \leq i \text{ and } 4 \notin \mathcal{U}(i)}{\frac{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}, H_{lc}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma)}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, H_{i}; \cdot \psi !^{a}P}} \xrightarrow{\frac{\vdash \Lambda; \cdot \uparrow H^{\perp}}{\vdash \Lambda; \cdot \psi !^{i}H^{\perp}}} \\
\frac{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}, H_{lc}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma)}{\vdash \Lambda, \Upsilon_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}, H_{lc}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma)} [W] \xrightarrow{\frac{\vdash \Lambda; \cdot \psi !^{lc}H^{\perp}}{\vdash \Lambda, \Upsilon_{+}^{u}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}; \cdot \psi !^{lc}H^{\perp}}} [W] \\
\frac{\vdash \Lambda, \Upsilon_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}, H_{lc}; \cdot \uparrow P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma)}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}; \cdot \psi !^{a}P} \xrightarrow{\frac{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}; \cdot \psi !^{a}P}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}; \cdot \psi !^{a}P}} [\uparrow CC]$$

$$\frac{a \leq i \text{ and } 4 \notin \mathcal{U}(i)}{ \frac{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u} : \land P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1}^{l}), H, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{3}^{l})}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, H_{i} : \lor \Downarrow^{!} P} \frac{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}', (\Sigma')_{lc}^{u} : \land H^{\perp}, \mathcal{K}(\Sigma_{2}^{l})}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{2} : \lor \Downarrow^{!} H^{\perp}}}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, \Theta_{2} : \lor \Downarrow^{!} P}$$

$$\frac{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u} : \land P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1}), H, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{3})}{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}, (\Upsilon')_{+}^{u}, (\Sigma')_{lc}^{u} : \land P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1}), H, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{3})} [W] \frac{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}', (\Sigma')_{lc}^{u} : \land H^{\perp}, \mathcal{K}(\Sigma_{2})}{\vdash \Upsilon_{+}, \Sigma_{lc}^{u}, \Upsilon'_{+}, (\Sigma')_{lc}^{u} : \land P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1}), H, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{3})} [W]} \frac{\vdash \Gamma_{+}', (\Sigma')_{lc}^{u} : \land H^{\perp}, \mathcal{K}(\Sigma_{2})}{\vdash \Gamma_{+}', \Sigma_{lc}^{u}, \Upsilon'_{+}, (\Sigma')_{lc}^{u} : \land P, \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{1}), \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{3}), \mathcal{F}(\Sigma_{2})}}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, \Theta_{2} : \lor \parallel^{2} P} \frac{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, \Theta_{2} : \lor^{1} P}{\vdash \Lambda, \Theta_{1}, \Theta_{2} : \land^{1} P}$$

7 Elimination of cut₅

$$\frac{\vdash \mathcal{K}_1; \Gamma \Uparrow \mathsf{L}_1, \mathsf{H}, \mathsf{L}_2 \quad \vdash \mathcal{K}_2; \Delta \Uparrow \mathsf{H}^\perp, \mathsf{L}_3}{\vdash \mathcal{K}; \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow \mathsf{L}_1, \mathsf{L}_2, \mathsf{L}_3} \ \mathsf{cut}_5$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \perp, L_1, L_2, L_3} \end{array} \qquad \qquad \begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \qquad \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \perp, L_1, L_2, L_3} \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, L_2, L_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, Q, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, L_1, L_2, L_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{Q}, L_1, \mathcal{L}, L_2, L_3 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, L_1, L_2, L_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{Q}, L_1, \mathcal{L}, L_2, L_3 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, L_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, L_1, L_2, L_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{Q}, L_1, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathsf{C}, L_2 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, L_2, L_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_2 \mid} \Pi_2 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, L_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3 \\ \frac{\mid \mathcal{K}_1 : \Gamma \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3 \mid}{\mid \mathcal{K}, \Gamma, \Lambda \uparrow \mathcal{P}, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mapsto \mathcal{K}_1 : \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_2 \\ \frac$$

 $\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P, L_1, L_2, L_3$

 $\vdash \mathcal{K} : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P, L_1, L_2, L_3$