Cut Elimination in Focusing FOLL

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Abstract

This document presents the cut-elimination procedure for first-order focused linear logic. The gray boxes highlight the dependencies between rules

1 The cut-rules

$$\frac{\vdash \Theta : H, \Gamma \Downarrow F \qquad \vdash \Theta : \Delta \Downarrow H^{\perp}}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma, \Delta \Downarrow F} \left[\Downarrow \mathrm{LC} \right] \qquad \frac{\vdash \Theta : H, \Gamma \Uparrow S \qquad \vdash \Theta : \Delta \Downarrow H^{\perp}}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow S} \left[\Uparrow \mathrm{LC} \right]$$

$$\frac{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow\!\!\!\uparrow H, S \qquad \vdash \Theta : \Delta \Downarrow H^{\perp}}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow\!\!\!\uparrow S} \left[\uparrow\!\!\!\uparrow \!\!\!C\right]$$

$$\frac{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow F \qquad \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow ! H^{\perp}}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow F} \left[\Downarrow \text{CC} \right] \qquad \frac{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow S \qquad \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow ! H^{\perp}}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow S} \left[\Uparrow \text{CC} \right]$$

- $\uparrow(\downarrow)$ LC: the conclusion sequent is $\uparrow(\downarrow)$ and the cut formula goes to the linear context.
- $\uparrow(\downarrow)$ CC: the conclusion sequent is $\uparrow(\downarrow)$ and the cut formula goes to the classic context.
- H cannot be a positive atom in \Downarrow CC

Lemma [AbsorptionC]. If $F \in \Theta$ and $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow F, L$ then $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow L$.

Lemma [AbsorptionL]. If $A^- \in Th$ and $\vdash \Theta : A^-, \Gamma \updownarrow L$ then $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \updownarrow L$.

Lemma [AbsorptionT]. If $F \in Th$ is not an atom and $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow F, L$ then $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow L$.

Lemma [Atomic Permutation]. If $\vdash \Theta$, $A^+ : \Gamma \Downarrow Q$ and $\vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow !A^-$ then $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow Q$.

$$\frac{[\Pi_1] \qquad \qquad [\Pi_2]}{ \begin{matrix} \vdash H, \Gamma \downarrow F & \vdash \Delta \downarrow H^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \downarrow F \end{matrix}} [\downarrow LC]$$

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$$\frac{[\Pi_1] \qquad \qquad [\Pi_2]}{ \begin{array}{c} \vdash H, \Gamma \uparrow S & \vdash \Delta \Downarrow H^\perp \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow S & \end{array} [\uparrow LC]$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdash H, \Gamma \uparrow L \\ \hline \vdash H, \Gamma \uparrow \bot, L & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \bot, L & \hline \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow \bot, L & \hline \end{array} [\uparrow LC] \qquad \rightsquigarrow \qquad \frac{\vdash H, \Gamma \uparrow L & \Pi_2}{\hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow L} [\uparrow LC]$$

$$\frac{\overline{\vdash H, \Gamma \Uparrow \top, L} \qquad \Pi_2}{\vdash \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow \top, L} \ [\Uparrow LC] \qquad \rightsquigarrow \qquad \overline{\vdash \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow \top, L}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \frac{\vdash H, \Gamma \uparrow P, Q, L}{\vdash H, \Gamma \uparrow P ? Q, L} & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P ? Q, L & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P ? Q, L & [\uparrow LC] \end{array} \qquad \leadsto \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} \frac{\vdash H, \Gamma \uparrow P, Q, L}{\vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P, Q, L} & [\uparrow LC] \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P ? Q, L & \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P ? Q, L & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \frac{\vdash H, \Gamma \Uparrow P[c/x], L}{\vdash H, \Gamma \Uparrow \forall x P, L} & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow \forall x P, L & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow \forall x P, L & \Pi_2 \end{array} [\Uparrow LC] \qquad \leadsto \qquad \frac{\vdash H, \Gamma \Uparrow P[c/x], L}{\vdash \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow P[c/x], L} [\Uparrow LC]$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \frac{\vdash P, H, \Gamma \uparrow L}{\vdash H, \Gamma \uparrow P, L} & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P, L & [\uparrow LC] \end{array} \qquad \leadsto \qquad \frac{\vdash H, P, \Gamma \uparrow L}{\dfrac{\vdash P, \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow L}{\vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow P, L}} [\uparrow LC]$$

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$$\frac{[\Pi_1]}{\vdash \Gamma \uparrow \uparrow H, S \qquad \vdash \Delta \downarrow H^{\perp}} [\uparrow C]$$

$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma \uparrow L}{\vdash \Gamma \uparrow \perp, L} \xrightarrow{\vdash \cdot \downarrow 1} [\uparrow C] \qquad \leadsto \qquad \vdash \Gamma \uparrow L$$

$$\frac{ \begin{bmatrix} \Sigma_1 \end{bmatrix} & [\Sigma_2] & [\Sigma_3] \\ \vdash \Gamma \Uparrow P, Q, L & \vdash \Delta_P \Downarrow P^\perp & \vdash \Delta_Q \Downarrow Q^\perp \\ \vdash \Gamma \Uparrow P ? Q, L & \vdash \Delta \Downarrow P^\perp \otimes Q^\perp \\ \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L & & \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \Uparrow L & & \\ \hline \end{bmatrix} \Leftrightarrow \frac{ \begin{bmatrix} \Sigma_1 \end{bmatrix} & [\Sigma_2] \\ \vdash \Gamma, \Delta_P \Uparrow Q, L & [\uparrow C] \\ \vdash \Gamma, \Delta \uparrow L & & \\ \hline \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow L \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow ?H, L & \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow !H^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow L & \hline \\ \hline \end{array} [\Uparrow \mathbf{C}] \qquad \leadsto \qquad \frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow L & \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow !H^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow L & \hline \end{array} [\Uparrow \mathbf{CC}]$$

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$$\frac{[\Pi_1]}{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \uparrow S} \frac{[\Pi_2]}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow S} [\uparrow CC]$$

$$\frac{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \uparrow L}{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \uparrow \bot, L} \qquad \Pi_{2} \qquad \uparrow \cap CC] \qquad \longrightarrow \qquad \frac{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \uparrow L \qquad \Pi_{2}}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow \bot, L} \qquad \uparrow \cap CC]$$

$$\frac{ \overline{ \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow \top, L} \qquad \Pi_2}{ \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \top, L} \ [\Uparrow CC] \qquad \rightsquigarrow \qquad \overline{ \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \top, L}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow P[c/x], L \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow \forall x P, L \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \forall x P, L \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \bigcap_{} \left[\Uparrow \text{CC} \right] \\ \hline \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow P[c/x], L & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow P[c/x], L \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \forall x P, L \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \left[\Uparrow \text{CC} \right] \\ \hline \end{array}$$

H is not a positive atom.

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \underline{ \begin{array}{ccc} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow Q & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot & \end{array} } \ [D_2] & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot & \end{array}] [\uparrow CC] \qquad \leadsto \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{ \begin{array}{ccc} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow Q & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow Q & \end{array} } \ [\downarrow CC] \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \underline{ \begin{array}{ccc} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow Q & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot \end{array} } \left[D_3 \right] & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot \end{array} \left[\Uparrow \mathrm{CC} \right] \\ & \begin{array}{cccc} & \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow Q & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow Q & D_3 \end{array} \right] \left[\Downarrow \mathrm{CC} \right] \\ \end{array}$$

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : P, \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot \end{array} [D_2] & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : P, \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot \end{array} [\Uparrow CC] \qquad \leadsto \qquad \frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : P, \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot \end{array} [\Downarrow CC]$$

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow H \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow \\ \hline \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \\ \end{array} & \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Uparrow H^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow !H^{\perp} \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ [$\Uparrow CC$]} \end{array} \longrightarrow \underbrace{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Uparrow H^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ [$\Uparrow CC$]} \end{array} \longrightarrow \underbrace{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Uparrow H^{\perp} \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ [$\Uparrow CC$]} }$$

H is a positive atom (A^+) .

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c} \vdash \Theta, A^+ : \Gamma \Downarrow Q \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, A^+ : \Gamma, Q \Uparrow \cdot \end{array} \quad \Pi_2}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma, Q \Uparrow \cdot} \left[\Uparrow \text{CC} \right]$$

By Atomic Permutation $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow Q$ is derivable. If Q is positive then $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma, Q \uparrow \cdot$. If Q is release, then:

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, A^+ : \Gamma \Uparrow Q & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, A^+ : \Gamma, Q \Uparrow \cdot & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma, Q \Uparrow \cdot & \end{array} [\Uparrow \text{CC}] \\ & \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, A^+ : \Gamma \Uparrow Q & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow Q \\ \hline \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma, Q \Uparrow \cdot & \end{array} [\Uparrow \text{CC}]$$

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$$\frac{ \vdash \Theta, A^{+} : \Gamma \Downarrow Q}{\vdash \Theta, A^{+} : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot} [D_{2}] \qquad \qquad \longrightarrow \qquad \frac{ \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow Q}{\Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot} [AbsorptionC]$$

By Atomic Permutation $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow Q$ is derivable.

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$$\frac{ \vdash \Theta, A^{+} : \Gamma \Downarrow Q}{\vdash \Theta, A^{+} : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot} [D_{3}] \qquad \Pi_{2} \qquad [\uparrow CC]$$

$$\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow \cdot$$

$$\vdash A \text{tomic Permutation} \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow O \text{ is } G$$

By Atomic Permutation $\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow Q$ is derivable.

If Q is not a negative atom, then

$$\frac{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \uparrow Q}{\Theta : \Gamma \uparrow \cdot} [AbsorptionT]$$

If Q is a negative atom

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$$\frac{[\Pi_1] \qquad \qquad [\Pi_2]}{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow F \qquad \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow !H^{\perp}} [\Downarrow CC]$$

$$\frac{\vdash \Theta, H : \cdot \Downarrow 1 \qquad \Pi_2}{\vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow 1} [\Downarrow CC] \qquad \leadsto \qquad \overline{\vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow 1}$$

$$\frac{ \begin{bmatrix} \Sigma_1 \end{bmatrix} & [\Sigma_2] \\ \frac{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma_P \Downarrow P & \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma_Q \Downarrow Q}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P \otimes Q} & \longrightarrow & \frac{\Sigma_1 & \Pi_2}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma_P \Downarrow P} \, [\Downarrow \text{CC}] & \frac{\Sigma_2 & \Pi_2}{\vdash \Theta : \Gamma_Q \Downarrow Q} \, [\Downarrow \text{CC}] \\ \hline & \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P \otimes Q & \vdash$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P \oplus Q & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P \oplus Q & \hline \\ \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P \oplus Q & \hline \end{array} [\Downarrow \text{CC}] \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P \oplus Q & \hline \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P \oplus Q & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \underline{ \begin{array}{ccc} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow Q \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P \oplus Q \end{array}} & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P \oplus Q \end{array} \left[\Downarrow \mathrm{CC} \right] \\ \end{array} \\ \stackrel{}{\smile} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow Q \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \left[\Downarrow \mathrm{CC} \right] \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P[c/x] \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow \exists x.P \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow \exists x.P \\ \hline \\ \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow \exists x.P \\ \hline \end{array} [\Downarrow CC] \qquad \leadsto \qquad \frac{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P[c/x]}{\hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P[c/x]} [\Downarrow CC]$$

$$\frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \cdot \Uparrow P & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \cdot \Downarrow !P & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow !P & \end{array} [\Downarrow \text{CC}] \qquad \rightsquigarrow \qquad \frac{ \begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \cdot \Uparrow P & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Uparrow P \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \cdot \Downarrow !P & \end{array} [\Uparrow \text{CC}]$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow P \\ \hline \vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Downarrow P & \Pi_2 \\ \hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Downarrow P & \end{array} [\Downarrow \mathrm{CC}] \qquad \rightsquigarrow \qquad \frac{\vdash \Theta, H : \Gamma \Uparrow P & \Pi_2}{\hline \vdash \Theta : \Gamma \Uparrow P} [\Uparrow \mathrm{CC}]$$