

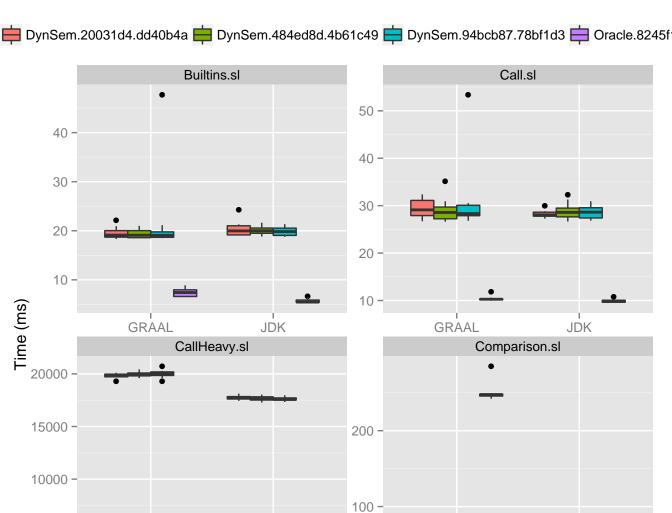
GRAAL

VM Type

JDK

GRAAL

JDK



JDK

GRAAL

VM Type

JDK

5000 -

GRAAL

