## Philosophy 57 — Quiz # 5

(solutions posted 04/24/03)

## 3-Circle Venn Diagram Problems

Instructions. For each of the following three standard-Form Categorical Syllogisms, (1) First, complete the Venn Diagram for the premises (*i.e.*, represent the truth of both premises in the standard way), and then (2) say whether the argument is valid (*i.e.*, say whether the conclusion information is contained in the premise diagram, by circling the appropriate answer). I recommend that you work the problems on scratch paper before recording your final answers below.

Standard-Form Categorical Syllogism	Venn Diagram (of premises only)	Valid or Invalid? (Circle One)
Some $M$ are $P$ .  Some $S$ are not $M$ . $\therefore$ Some $S$ are not $P$ .	S $M$ $P$	Valid / Invalid
All $M$ are $P$ .  All $M$ are $S$ . $\therefore$ All $S$ are $P$ .	S	Valid / Invalid
Some $M$ are not $P$ .  All $M$ are $S$ . $\therefore$ Some $S$ are not $P$ .	M N N	Valid / Invalid