

1.

```
fun countdown(n: Int): List<Int>{  
    if (n < 1) return listOf()  
    return (n downTo 1).toList()  
}
```

```
fun main() {  
    println(countdown(10))  
    println(countdown(0))  
}
```

2.

```
fun generatePyramid(n: Int) {  
    if (n <= 0){  
        println("Количество уровней должно быть положительным")  
        return  
    }  
    val maxW = 2 * n - 1  
    for (level in 1..n) {  
        val numH = 2*level-1  
        val hashStr = "#".repeat(numH)  
        val padding = (maxW - numH)/2  
        val levelStr = " ".repeat(padding) +hashStr  
        println(levelStr)  
    }  
}
```

```
fun main() {  
    generatePyramid(5)  
    generatePyramid(10)  
    generatePyramid(1)  
    generatePyramid(0)  
    generatePyramid(-1)  
}
```

3.

```
fun caesarCipher(text: String, shift: Int): String {  
    val effShift = shift % 26  
    return text.map {char ->  
        when (char){  
            in 'A'..'Z' -> {  
                val shifted = 'A' + (char - 'A' + effShift + 26) % 26  
                shifted  
            }  
            in 'a'..'z' -> {  
                val shifted = 'a' + (char - 'a' + effShift + 26) % 26  
                shifted  
            }  
            else -> char  
        }  
    }.joinToString("")  
}
```

```

fun main() {

val text = "Hello, World! 123"

val shift = 3

val negShift = -1

println("Оригинал: $text")

println("Сдвиг $shift: '${caesarCipher(text, shift)}'")

println("Сдвиг $negShift: '${caesarCipher(text, negShift)}'")

```

4.

```

fun fizzBuzz(n: Int): List<String>{

if (n < 1) return listOf()

return (1..n).map { num ->

when{

num % 3 == 0 && num % 5 == 0 -> "ВизллБизлл"

num % 3 == 0 -> "Физллл"

num % 5 == 0 -> "Бизллл"

else -> num.toString()

}

}

}

fun main() {

println(fizzBuzz(15))

println(fizzBuzz(0))

}

```