

Define  $\phi = x^2yz^3$  and  $\vec{V} = \hat{i}xz - \hat{j}y^2 + \hat{k}2x^2y$ . Then find

(a)  $\vec{\nabla}\phi$

$$\vec{\nabla}\phi = \hat{i}\frac{\partial\phi}{\partial x} + \hat{j}\frac{\partial\phi}{\partial y} + \hat{k}\frac{\partial\phi}{\partial z} = \boxed{\hat{i}2xyz^3 + \hat{j}x^2z^3 + \hat{k}3x^2yz^2}$$

(b)  $\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{V}$

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{V} = \frac{\partial V_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial V_2}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V_3}{\partial z} = \boxed{z - 2y}$$

(c)  $\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{V}$

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{V} &= \hat{i}\left(\frac{\partial V_3}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial V_2}{\partial z}\right) + \hat{j}\left(\frac{\partial V_1}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial V_3}{\partial x}\right) + \hat{k}\left(\frac{\partial V_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial V_1}{\partial y}\right) \\ &= \boxed{\hat{i}2x^2 + \hat{j}(x - 4xy) + \hat{k}(0)}\end{aligned}$$

(d)  $\vec{\nabla} \cdot (\vec{\nabla}\phi)$

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{\nabla} \cdot (\vec{\nabla}\phi) &= \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(2xyz^3) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(x^2z^3) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(3x^2yz^2) \\ &= \boxed{2yz^3 + 6x^2yz}\end{aligned}$$

(e)  $\vec{\nabla} \times (\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{V})$

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{\nabla} \times (\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{V}) &= \hat{i}\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial y}(0) - \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(x - 4xy)\right) + \hat{j}\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z}(2x^2) - \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(0)\right) + \hat{k}\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(x - 4xy) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(2x^2)\right) \\ &= \boxed{\hat{i}(0) + \hat{j}(0) + \hat{k}(1 - 4y)}\end{aligned}$$