meteocontrol Import Interface

Data import specification
Version 2.1.1 February 2021

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Table of Contents

| 1 Document revision | 4 |
|--|----|
| 2 Introduction | 5 |
| 3 Terms | 6 |
| 3.1 Data logger identification | 6 |
| 3.2 Devices | 6 |
| 3.3 Interval for measurement data | 6 |
| 3.4 Interval for event data | 6 |
| 3.5 Timestamp | 6 |
| 4 General | 7 |
| 5 XML file format | 8 |
| 5.1 Requirements | 8 |
| 5.2 Configuration | 8 |
| 5.2.1 <configuration> node example</configuration> | 8 |
| 5.2.2 Explanation | 9 |
| 5.3 Data points | 9 |
| 5.3.1 <datapoints> node example</datapoints> | 9 |
| 5.3.2 Explanation | 10 |
| 5.4 Events | 10 |
| 5.4.1 <events> node example</events> | 10 |
| 5.4.2 Events explanation | 10 |
| 5.5 Measurement values | 11 |
| 5.5.1 Inverter data | 11 |
| 5.5.2 Meteorological data (meteo) | 11 |
| 5.5.3 Meter data | 11 |
| 5.5.4 Stringbox data | 11 |
| 5.5.5 Battery data | 11 |
| 5.5.6 Tracker data | 11 |
| 5.5.7 Genset data | 11 |



| 6 CSV file format | <u>12</u> |
|--|-----------|
| 6.1 Requirements | 12 |
| 6.2 Explanation | 12 |
| 6.2.1 Device | 12 |
| 6.2.2 Timestamp | 13 |
| 6.2.3 Measurement values | 13 |
| 7 System integration (shortened) | 14 |
| 8 Data Transfer | 15 |
| 8.1 HTTPS – Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure | 15 |
| 8.2 FTP – File Transfer Protocol | 17 |



1 Document revision

| Date | Rev. | Changes | Author |
|------------|--------|---|-------------|
| 2015/04/24 | 2.0.0 | init E. Heinrich | |
| 2015/08/12 | 2.0.1 | Tracker added E. Heinrich | |
| 2015/10/27 | 2.0.2 | Extract abbreviations to Excel sheets P. Haggenmüller | |
| 2016/10/11 | 2.0.5 | Power management events | E. Heinrich |
| 2016/10/12 | 2.0.8 | FTP as new transfer method added | E. Heinrich |
| 2018/05/08 | 2.0.9 | Genset device | E. Heinrich |
| 2018/12/11 | 2.0.10 | Layout and structural changes | P. Wegner |
| | | Standard interval of 300 added | |
| | | Changed min transmission interval to 5min | |
| | | Changed prefered transfer method to HTTPS | |
| | | Added missing HTTP error codes (404, 408) | |
| | | Updated fetch and import frequency to 5min | |
| 2019/10/15 | 2.0.11 | Replace alert instead of event | A.Wang |
| 2020/07/23 | 2.1.0 | Introduce CSV format A.Wang | |
| 2021/02/24 | 2.1.1 | Improve CSV format document | D.Hsueh |
| | | | |
| | | | |



2 Introduction

The meteocontrol portal mainly processes data of PV-systems. Locally installed data loggers send measurement and event data to the portal. Data is usually transferred with files in XML/CSV format. In addition, error messages of the local monitoring system can also be sent directly to the server. They will be displayed in the error log of the appropriate system.

This document describes the import interface.

Main criteria are:

- General requirements
- Transfer format
- Transfer method

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3 Terms

3.1 Data logger identification

For each data logger a globally unique identifier is needed. This could be a manually configured customer id or a serial number, in conjunction with the vendor of the data logger. With this identifier we assign the incoming data to the configured system in the portal. Also, if data is transferred from different sources, they all must contain the same serial number.

3.2 Devices

The device is a local component, such as a meter, inverter or stringbox, whose monitored data points are collected periodically by a data logger and transmitted to a host for long term storage and processing.

Supported devices

- Inverter
- meter
- meteo (weather station)
- stringbox
- battery
- tracker
- power management device
- genset

3.3 Interval for measurement data

- Standard interval for measurement data is 300 or 900 seconds. Allowed intervals are 300, 600, 900, and 3600 seconds.
- Transferred measurement values are expected as interval values. Particularly the portal needs energy values as interval values. Cumulative values are only optional.
- Changes of the measuring interval are not recommended.
- A transmission interval of less than 5 minutes is not allowed.
- **Note**: The measuring interval is not the same as the transmission interval. You can log your data with a measuring interval of 900s and transfer the data 3600s (hourly) or 86400s (daily).

3.4 Interval for event data

Events have no intervals. Data loggers record the values to the second exactly.

3.5 Timestamp

The data points must have normalized timestamps. Timestamps shall be formatted as a subset of IETF RFC 3339. All timestamps shall be based on UTC/Universal time and include the "Z" marker.

Example: "2015-01-14T10:00:00Z" or "2015-01-14T10:00:00+00:00".



4 General

- It is possible to transfer the same data again. Existing data will be overwritten
- It is possible to transfer the data of one single device, which is part of a system (not preferred). Preferred is one file with the data of all devices.
- To avoid redundant data import and to reduce the amount of transferred data, the data is expected as a "delta transmission". Only logged data since the last transmission should be transferred. Example: If you plan an hourly transmission, the transferred data at 11:00 contains the data from 10:00 to 11:00. The transferred data at 12:00 contains the data from 11:00 to 12:00.

5 XML file format

5.1 Requirements

The expected data format to transmit measurement values and events is XML. The example used in this chapter contains data for a single inverter for one single timestamp. Only monitored data should be transferred. Every XML must contain a configuration node which uniquely identifies a datalogger, and describes its configuration and attached devices. The base for every XML must look like this:

Additionally, data points and or events are expected to be part of the transferred XML.

5.2 Configuration

5.2.1 <configuration ...> node example

```
<configuration xmlns="http://api.sspcdn.com/mii/datalogger/configuration">
1
2
      <uuid>
        <vendor>meteocontrol
3
        <serial>123-456-789</serial>
4
5
      </uuid>
      <name>Sample Logger</name>
6
      <firmware>1.1.3 (Build 152.721.528d)</firmware>
7
      <next-scheduled-transfer>2016-10-22T15:15:00Z/next-scheduled-transfer>
9
      <devices>
        <device type="inverter" id="inverter-1">
10
          <uid>INV216d6340</uid>
11
12
          <name>INVERTER-1-1</name>
          <address>192.168.77.10</address>
13
14
          <serial>XMA123456
          <vendor>xma</vendor>
15
          <model>x3000</model>
16
          <firmware>v.1.0.34</firmware>
17
        </device>
18
      </devices>
19
    </configuration>
20
```

5.2.2 Explanation

| Line | Required | Explanation |
|------|----------|--|
| 1 | Yes | Configuration node which describes the datalogger |
| 2 | Yes | Node containing vendor and serial to uniquely identify a datalogger |
| 3 | Yes | Datalogger vendor name |
| 4 | Yes | Datalogger serial |
| 6 | No | Name of the datalogger |
| 7 | No | On the datalogger installed firmware version |
| 8 | No | RFC 3339 timestamp describing the datalogger's next scheduled transfer datetime |
| 9 | Yes | Collection of 1-n devices attached to the datalogger |
| 10 | Yes | Every device has a type and within the XML a unique device ID which is later used to |
| | | connect transferred data points to devices within the XML |
| 11 | Yes | Unique id of the device attached to the datalogger |
| 12 | No | Device name |
| 13 | No | Device address |
| 14 | No | Device serial |
| 15 | No | Device vendor |
| 16 | No | Device Model |
| 17 | No | Device firmware |

5.3 Data points

5.3.1 <datapoints...> node example

```
<datapoints xmlns="http://api.sspcdn.com/mii/datalogger/datapoints">
1
2
     <datapoint interval="900" timestamp="2015-10-22T15:00:00Z">
3
        <device id="inverter-1">
          <mv t="E_INT" v="0.0767"/>
4
5
          <mv t="COS_PHI" v="56"/>
          <mv t="COS_PHI_LOAD" v="765"/>
6
7
        </device>
     </datapoint>
8
9
   </datapoints>
```

5.3.2 Explanation

| Line | Required | Explanation |
|------|----------|---|
| 1 | Yes | Collection of 1-n data points |
| 2 | Yes | Data point containing the measurement interval and a RFC3339 UTC timestamp |
| 3 | Yes | Device with an ID which matches a before declared device in the configuration block |
| 4-6 | Yes | 1-n tags describing the measurement and its value |

5.4 Events

If the XML has an events block at least one event must be defined.

5.4.1 <events ...> node example

```
1
   <events xmlns="http://api.sspcdn.com/mii/datalogger/events">
2
      <event timestamp="2018-12-06T06:55:34Z" device-id="inverter-1">
3
        <uid>1544079335564</uid>
4
        <state>on</state>
5
        <severity>critical</severity>
        <code>05310</code>
6
7
        <short-description>
          I_EVENT_AC_VOLTAGE_HIGH, S/N: 27244482
        </short-description>
8
        <long-description>
          I EVENT AC VOLTAGE HIGH, S/N: 27244482 (Inv-22)
        </long-description>
9
     </event>
10
     <powermanagement timestamp="2015-01-14T10:11:22Z" device-id="pm-1">
11
        <p-set-perc>78.84</p-set-perc>
12
        <p-set-gridop-perc>70.34</p-set-gridop-perc>
13
        <p-set-rpc-perc>78.84</p-set-rpc-perc>
14
     </powermanagement>
15 </events>
```

5.4.2 Events explanation

| Line | Required | Explanation |
|------|----------|---|
| 1 | Yes | Collection of 1-n events |
| 2 | No | Event containing a timestamp and a device-id from the configuration block |
| 3 | Yes | Unique ID of the event for that device and datalogger |
| 4 | Yes | State on or off which denotes the start or the end of the event |
| 5 | Yes | Severity of the event |
| 6 | Yes | Event error code |



| 7 | Yes | Short description of the event |
|----|-----|---|
| 8 | Yes | Long description of the event |
| 10 | No | Power management event type containing a timestamp and a device-id from the configuration block; Only devices of type powermanagement may use this tag. |
| 11 | Yes | Actual used set point active power Percentage float value between 0 and 100 |
| 12 | Yes | Set point active power by grid operator Percentage float value between 0 and 100 |
| 13 | Yes | Set point active power by RPC interface (used by Direct Marketer Reseller in Germany) Percentage float value between 0 and 100 |

5.5 Measurement values

Descriptions of all supported device types and their measurement values are located in a separate overview as described below.

5.5.1 Inverter data

For details please refer to: devices/inverter.xlsx

5.5.2 Meteorological data (meteo)

For details please refer to: devices/meteo.xlsx

5.5.3 Meter data

For details please refer to: devices/meter.xlsx

5.5.4 Stringbox data

For details please refer to: devices/stringbox.xlsx

5.5.5 Battery data

For details please refer to: devices/battery.xlsx

5.5.6 Tracker data

For details please refer to: devices/tracker.xlsx

5.5.7 Genset data

For details please refer to: devices/genset.xlsx



6 CSV file format

6.1 Requirements

The expected data format to transmit measurement values is CSV with a comma (,) as delimiter and a dot (.) as decimal point. The CSV format is a subset of XML format which supports measurement data only, not including event data. The base for every CSV file must look like this:

| datalogger | <datalogger-serial-number></datalogger-serial-number> | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| type | inverter | inverter | inverter | meteo |
| name | east | east | west | irradiancesensor |
| serial | A1611022251 | A1611022251 | A1611022252 | meteo-1 |
| uid | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| abbreviation | P_AC | STATE | P_AC | SRAD |
| unit | W | | W | W/m² |
| 2016-10-30T05:00:00+09:00 | 100 | 0 | 97 | 601 |
| 2016-10-30T05:05:00+09:00 | 101 | 0 | 106 | 641 |

Additionally, there are four required headers:

- datalogger
- type
- uid
- abbreviation

The order of the headers is not fixed, for example, you can put device serials above device names.

6.2 Explanation

| Line | Required | Explanation | |
|------|----------|--|--|
| 1 | Yes | Datalogger serial | |
| 2 | Yes | Device type, must be one of the supported devices | |
| 3 | No | Device name | |
| 4 | No | Device serial | |
| 5 | Yes | Unique id of the device attached to the datalogger | |
| 6 | Yes | Abbreviation of measurement value | |
| 7 | No | Unit of measurement value, if not present, the default unit will be used | |
| 8n | Yes | Timestamp and measurement values | |

6.2.1 Device

Need to fill device uid (serial/name) to be the same for every column of the same device, can't leave blank.



Device uid is a unique id of this device, can be equal to device serial, must be unique value of attached datalogger.

6.2.2 Timestamp

The data points must have normalized timestamps. Timestamps shall be formatted as a subset of IETF RFC 3339.

Timezone is optional in timestamp, it will use monitoring PV-system timezone as default.

yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss

[date-fullyear, 4DIGIT]-[date-month, 2DIGIT]-[date-mday, 2DIGIT] [time-hour, 2DIGIT]:[time-minute, 2DIGIT]:[time-second, 2DIGIT]

e.g.

2021-01-14 10:00:00

Timestamp shall be based on time-offset

yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ssZ

[date-fullyear, 4DIGIT]-[date-month, 2DIGIT]-[date-mday, 2DIGIT]T[time-hour, 2DIGIT]:[time-minute, 2DIGIT]:[time-second, 2DIGIT][(+ / -)time-numoffset]

e.g.

2021-01-14T10:00:00+01:00

Timestamp shall be based on UTC/Universal time and include the "Z" marker.

yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss'Z'

[date-fullyear, 4DIGIT]-[date-month, 2DIGIT]-[date-mday, 2DIGIT]T[time-hour, 2DIGIT]:[time-minute, 2DIGIT]:[time-second, 2DIGIT]Z

e.g.

2021-01-14T09:00:00Z

6.2.3 Measurement values

Only numeric values are supported in the measurement values.

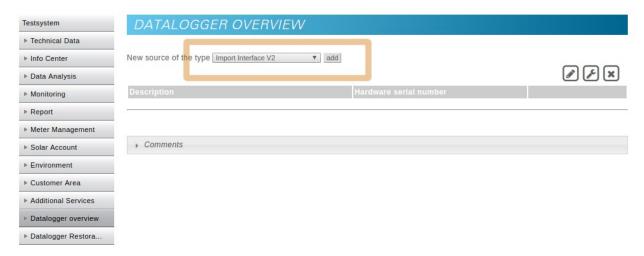
For details please refer to: example/sample.csv



7 System integration (shortened)

In the portal it is necessary to at least configure the system identification.

During the system configuration, the data logger type has to be defined and the system identification has to be entered.



After the type is selected, the data logger can be registered. This is done by entering the identification of the data logger. This can be for example a (unique) serial number.

Here you can also select how the data should be transferred, FTP or HTTP.





8 Data Transfer

The data should be transferred with the following method

- HTTPS
- FTP

HTTPS is the preferred transfer method.

8.1 HTTPS – Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure

Simple one-way API to deliver the data files specified in this document. Currently the only supported file type is XML. To use the simple HTTPS API an API-key is required. This key is provided by meteocontrol during implementation.

Note: The transmission interval must not be less than 5 minutes.

Import endpoint:

XML format

https://mii.meteocontrol.de/v2/?apiKey=xyz

CSV format

https://mii-csv.meteocontrol.de/v2

Request Header:

o api-key: xyz

Validation endpoint:

XML format

https://mii.meteocontrol.de/v2-validation/

CSV format

https://mii-csv.meteocontrol.de/v2-validation/

Data format:

- The data is expected as a POST-Request
- · content-type: application/xml or text/csv
- encoding: UTF-8
- HTTP-Protocol: HTTP 1.1
- API-Key: [api-key provided by meteocontrol]

Return values:

The expected Result Status Code is 202.

| Status | HTTP Status Code | Summary/Reason |
|---------------------|------------------|---|
| ACCEPTED 202 | | The request has been accepted for processing, |
| | | but the processing has not been completed |
| INVALID_MESSAGE | 400 | Message is either badly formed or has invalid |
| | | content or content-type |
| LIMIT_EXCEEDED | 400 | Upload limit of 2 MByte reached |
| INVALID_CREDENTIALS | 401 | Access to system denied |



| NOT_FOUND | 404 | Requested page does not exist |
|----------------------|-----|----------------------------------|
| TIMEOUT | 408 | Request timed out |
| UNEXPECTED_EXCEPTION | 500 | Error occurred during processing |
| SYSTEM_MAINTENANCE | 503 | System is currently unavailable |



8.2 FTP – File Transfer Protocol

There is an individual account for each data logger, no general ftp-access. The logger transfers their data in the root directory. Do not use subdirectories.

Currently the supported file types are XML and CSV. The files can also be compressed as gz, zlib or bz2 format. The name of the data file must be unique.

File name example:

20160525_121500_3412240043.xml 20160525_121500_3412240043.xml.gz 20160525_121500_3412240043.xml.zlib 20160525_121500_3412240043.xml.bz2 20160525_121500_3412240043.csv 20160525_121500_3412240043.csv.gz 20160525_121500_3412240043.csv.zlib 20160525_121500_3412240043.csv.bz2

The files are fetched and imported from the server every 5 minutes. The system deletes the data files automatically when the data import was successful.

The ftp credentials are provided in the portal after the registration of the new data logger and the choice of transmission as FTP.

