

BSc (Hons) in Information Technology Year 1

Lab Sheet 04

IT1010 – Introduction to Programming

Semester 1, 2021

Objectives:

At the end of the class the students should be able to:

• Use if.....else, nested if else in C programs.

Exercise 1

Write a C program to input values for three angles and display whether a triangle can be formed or not using given angle values.

Hint: To form a triangle, the summation of all three angles should be equal to 180.

- i. Identify the inputs, calculation and output
- ii. Write the C program.
- iii. Set a break point to the statement that reads the first user input.
- iv. Using debugging option, add watches to the declared variables.
- v. Using next line button, execute remaining statements and check how variable values are changed.
- vi. Observe how the program selects the output statement based on the calculations.

Exercise 2

Write a C program to input the first character of the shape (R - Rectangle, Triangle - T, Circle - C) and calculate the area. The following table shows the inputs and the formula to calculate the area of different shapes.

| Shape | Inputs | Area |
|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| Rectangle | width, length | width * length |
| Triangle | base, height | base * height / 2 |
| Circle | radius | π * radius * radius |

If user inputs invalid character, display an error message.

Sample output 01

Enter the first character of the shape (R, T, C): R

Enter width: 5.5 Enter length: 10

Area of the rectangle = 55.00



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Sample output 02

Enter the first character of the shape (R, T, C): T

Enter base : 4 Enter height : 10

Area of the rectangle = 20.00

- i. Write a C program.
- ii. Set a break point at the statement that reads the first user input.
- iii. Using debugging option, add watches to the declared variables.
- iv. Using next line button, execute remaining statements and check how variable values are changed with different user input.

Exercise 3

Adventure resort provides following packages.

| Package Type | Title | Cost per person |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Horse ride | 2000/= |
| 2 | Scuba Diving | 5000/= |
| 3 | Water Rafting | 7000/= |

Write a C program to input the package type and number of people from the key board and calculate total cost. T

- i. Identify the user inputs, calculations and outputs.
- ii. Write a C program using switch selection control structure.
- iii. Set a break point at the statement that reads the first user input.
- iv. Using debugging option, add watches to the declared variables.
- v. Using next line button, execute remaining statements and check how variable values are changed with different user input.