## (refer to 2. Initial Steps for all Documents prior to beginning the explanatory notes)

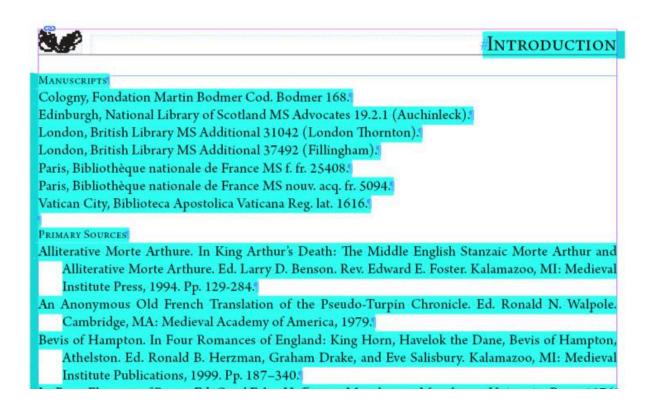
Read the *entire* instructions before you try to follow them. Knowing where you are going will help

First, **Show Hidden Characters** (ctrl+alt+i) and the **Highlight Override** feature ([a+] at the top of the Paragraph Style menu). Don't do anything before turning these on.

This is an example of what your text may look like on import:



First, delete the heading (r Bibliography) and extra "end of paragraph" symbols. Note that the text begins at the very top of the textbox.



## Fix the Headings first.

- ❖ A Bibliography should have 3 headings: Manuscripts, Primary Sources, and Secondary Sources
- ♦ Make sure there is an "end of paragraph" symbol at the end of the heading and then click into it.
- ❖ Select "Heading"
- Remove the override



Once the headings are fixed, go back to the beginning of the document and format line by line.

- Every single bibliography entry should be styled as Paragraph Style "Bibliography Entry."
- ❖ Before removing the override, edit the formatting of the note. There may be instances of bold or italic (or perhaps other formatting) that also need to be added in before you remove the style overrides. We have a range of **Character Styles** that merely apply formatting and do not include a semantic designation (such as **Italic**, **Bold**).
- ♦ Make sure the dashes used between clauses are em-dashes (alt+shift+-)

Use em-dashes with a space on either side of the dash to separate clauses in text. The dash in the block quote is an em-dash. The dash the paragraph is not.

[What, therefore, is my plan? To do that which our ancestors did in the war with the Cimbri and Teutones, one that is utterly unequal to this war: men whe locked themselves away in their towns and compelled by a similar want of resources nourished themselves with the bodies of those who seemed, because of their age, useless towards the war effort — nor did they hand themselves over to the enemy.

block quote is an em-dash. The dash are records it (all the more notable because it is one of the rare speeches in direct discourse in all of Caesar's extant writings). For Caesar's

❖ Make sure all number ranges use en-dashes (alt+-)

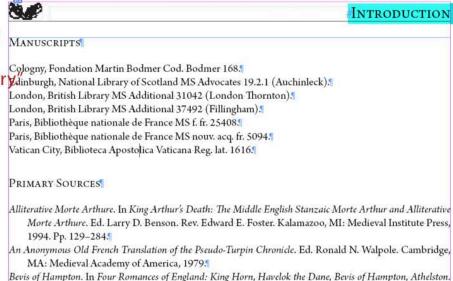
FN 5: en-dash FN 6: not an en-dash

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The Gallic Way 7.77.13–14, trans. Edwards#
On Caesar and barbarians, see Mannetter, "Narratology in Caesar," pp. 1-54; Barlow, "Noble Gauls"; Johnston, "Nostri and 'The Other(s)'"; and Schadee, "Caesar the Ethnographer."
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There may be other special characters, such as medieval letter forms, superscripts, or subscripts--refer to the Special Characters document for instructions.

- ❖ If an author has multiple works cited, their name on all entries after the first one have been replaced with three em-dashes. You will need to replace those three em-dashes with two tabs, then apply the Bibliography Ibid Character Style.
- There are rarely ellipses in bibliography entries, but if there are, make sure that it is a 3-dot ellipses, not 4.

The first heading begins at the top of the textbox. All headings are styled "Heading." Each bib entry is styled "Bibliography Entr Titles are italicized and page ranges are en-dashes. There is a single "End of paragraph" symbol after each paragraph style--this is the correct white-space. Do not add extra!



❖ In rare cases, there will be long URLs that will be difficult for InDesign to handle. This is because we do not apply automatic hyphenation in the Bibliography Entry Paragraph Style. If the URL is too long to fit on the line it is on, InDesign will try to push the entirety of that URL to a line where it can display all together without hyphenation. If the URL is longer than around 108 characters, there will not be a place for the entire URL to display, which confuses InDesign. It pushes the URL, as well as anything after it, into the void of overset text, no matter how many pages you add and thread together.

## Ex. The URL

"https://venn.lib.cam.ac.uk/cgi-bin/search-2018.pl?sur=Dew&suro=c&fir=John&firo=w&cit=&c ito=c&c=all&z=all&tex=&sye=1483&eye=1500&col=GonH&maxcount=50" is too long for InDesign to handle. When you first import the bibliography, it will look scary:

Adems, Tracy "Drinting and the Transformation of the Middle English Remance," Notyhidologue 12, no. 3. (1998), 321–3132.  — "Wildle, year and getts briefs, gentliness and murchostatis" Caston's Prologues as Conduct Books for Microbata." Peregon 22, no. 2. (2005), 53–763.  Books for Microbata." Peregon 22, no. 2. (2005), 53–763.  Black, Nilstone Conditis. Bide in the Rate Hengenes Representatives of bins and the Orient 1100–1450.  Black, Nilstone Conditis. Bide in the Rate Hengenes Representatives of bins and the Orient 1100–1450.  Blacke, Nilstone Conditis, Physics and Park Books and Formation States in William Caston's Hendendry and Effectives. States in this Age of Chanter 44 (2021), 47–571.  Berrin, Carolina: "Chinake, Pagasarity and Marchane Colleves in Medicard London. In Bericky, Registery and Social Delays in Medicard England. Ed. Detect. Cons. and Mantane Keen. Wordshingling Berydel, 2002.  Pp. 210–441.  Berlint, Anne Clark. "Translation, Self-Representation, and Statescals: Lindy Margaret Beautier and Caston's Bernsherdy and Effective (1489)." Engineering March 22 (2005), 53–663.  Black, William: Belgraphy of Hilliam Caston's England Ford Preter. London: Technical States, 1977.  1877.  Black william: Belgraphy of Hilliam Caston's Register's England Ford Preter. London: Technical States, 1978.  — William Caston of Hill World. London: Acide Deserts, 1973.  — William Caston of England Littony Caleria. London: Hambideon Press, 1991.2   Bernettin, Dana Merrer of Cartony, Bardine, C'En Action, 1975.  — William Caston, Clarvinic Remances and the Bergondian Remaintens in England England Street & Littony, 2018.  — Walkerson, Marchael Press Remarces of the Later Modifie Ages. "Removate 139 (2012), 53–55.   — Walkerson, Marchael Press Removate of the Later Modifie Ages." Removate 139 (2012), 53–55.   — Walkerson, Marchael Press Removate of the Later Modifie Ages." Removate 139 (2012), 53–55.   — Walkerson, Marchael Press Removate of the Later Modifie Ages." Removate 139 (2012), 53–55.   — Walkerson, Marchael Pres	Studios 41, no. 11 (2011), 21–34.  Cope, Christophar, The Last Kingdom of Eugensiy: A Physics Practical Company, 1972  Centra, William T. Pidelity Studienting, and Hamore in Parts and Vennu. In Bedievie Subscue Literatus and Uf-it in the Later Middle Age, Ed. Larry Musles in Madrical Cabrar is Relations and Uf-it in the Later Middle Age, Ed. Larry Musles in Madrical Cabrar is Relations and Uf-it in the Middle Age, Ed. Larry Musles in Madrical Cabrar is Relations and Uf-it in the Madrical Cabrar is Relative Studies and Uf-it in the Madrical Cabrar is Relations and Edition Relations and Relations an	Chinabri Literature: Europe et D. Bunness and John Leyetin. Inchestines, 1980. Pp. 91–1001 new Worman McMalmed Franch totale; Merchant, and Trendatur. Inchestines, Merchant, and Trendatur. Inchestines of the Chinabri in MacMalma Carefulius Vol. 1. pp. 91–1011	
Volume Pitts   Pow, John In A. Cambridge Alicent Database. Complete John Venn and A. B. Emakin University of Cambridge. Ordina at https://www.llh.cum.ucuk/rgs-bin/search-2018	brncovenow	: 339	

❖ To fix this, you will need to add a break in the URL to allow the text to wrap across lines. Add a space after the last character you can see in the URL. This should be 108 characters into the URL.

## Final Pagination Adjustment before Moving on to the next text in a Book

First, make sure that the hashtag that indicates the end of the text appears after the final punctuation on the page. See Formatting Reference for more details.

Pagination should be more or less set before you move onto a new document in a Book. Refer to the Formatting Reference for more information about setting pagination once your document is complete.