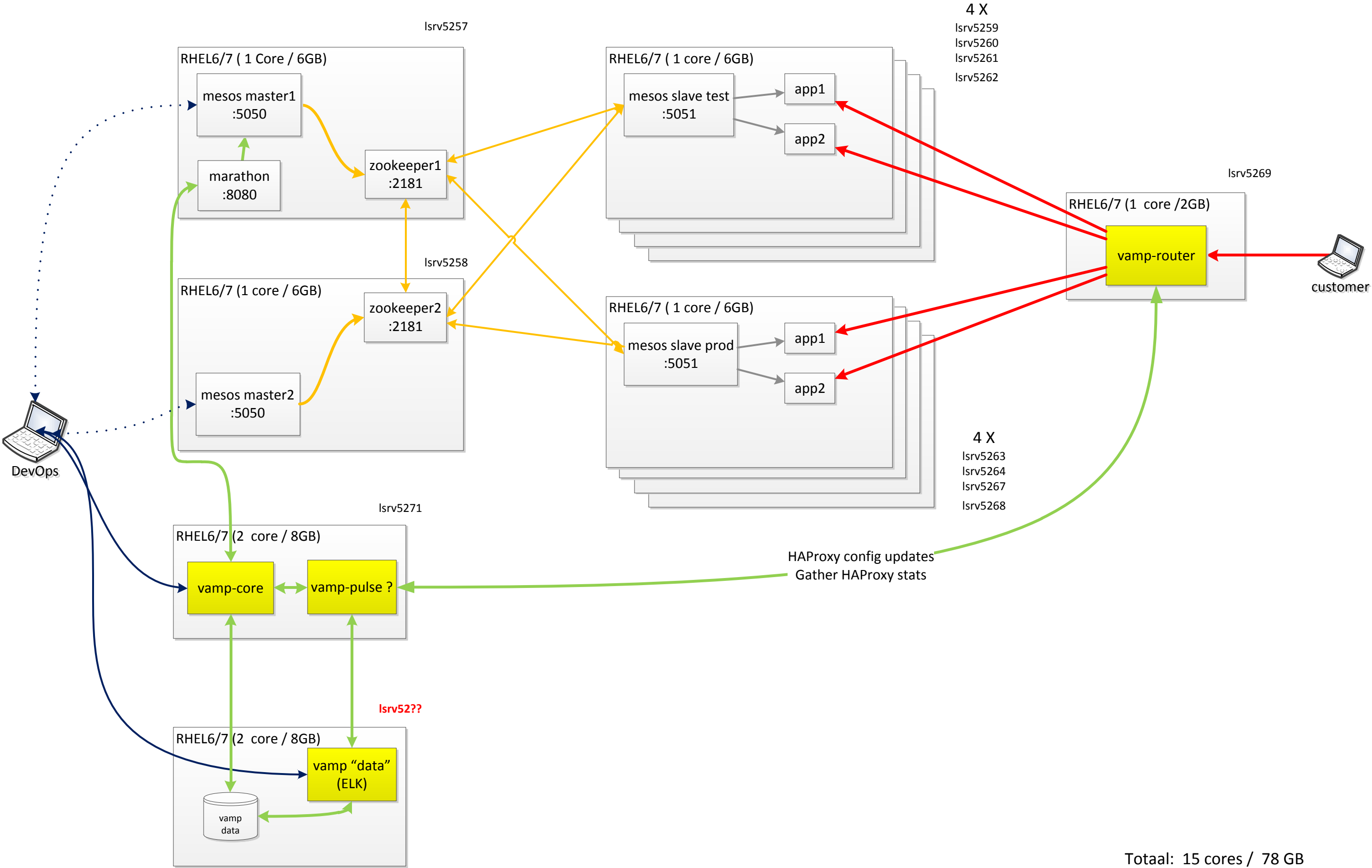


ServerBackBone



Totaal: 15 cores / 78 GB