

# TMA4315 Generalized linear regression

Module 4: Count and continuous positive response data

October 4, 2018

What is the canonical link for the Poisson distribution with  $E(Y) = \lambda$ ?

**A**  $\exp(\lambda)$

**B**  $\ln(\lambda)$

**C**  $\ln\left(\frac{\lambda}{1-\lambda}\right)$

**D**  $\frac{\exp(\lambda)}{\exp(\lambda)+1}$

What is the canonical link for the gamma distribution?

**A**  $\mu$

**B**  $\ln(\mu)$

**C**  $-\exp(\mu)$

**D**  $-\frac{1}{\mu}$

Is this Poisson regression a good model?

Null deviance:

632.79 on 172 degrees of freedom

Residual deviance:

567.88 on 171 degrees of freedom

What is this method called?

$$\beta^{(t+1)} = \beta^{(t)} + H(\beta^{(t)})^{-1} s(\beta^{(t)})$$

**A** Newton-  
Raphson

**B** Wald

**C** Score

**D** Fisher scoring

We estimate  $\beta$  by maximum likelihood. What is the asymptotic distribution of  $\hat{\beta}$

- A**  $N_p(\beta, \phi F(\hat{\beta}))$     **B**  $N_p(\beta, F^{-1}(\hat{\beta}))$   
**C**  $N_p(\beta, F(\hat{\beta}))$     **D**  $N_p(\beta, H^{-1}(\hat{\beta}))$

Which method would you use to test  $H_0 : \mathbf{C}\beta = \mathbf{d}$  against  $H_1 : \mathbf{C}\beta \neq \mathbf{d}$

A t-test

B Deviance test

C Pearson test

D Wald test

In a Poisson rate model with log link we have index  $t_i = 10$  and transformed linear predictor  $\exp(\eta_i) = 5$ . What is then  $E(Y_i)$ ?

A 0.5

B 2

C 15

D 50



What is the maximal number of satellites for a female crab in our data set?

A 5

B 10

C 15

D 20

Correct?

Are you sure you want to read the correct answers? Maybe try first? The answers are given on the next two slides.

## Answers

1. B: Poisson canonical link is  $\ln$ .
2. D: gamma canonical link is negative inverse.
3. No, this is not a good model. Deviance test is rejected.
4. A: Newton-Raphson with  $H$

## Answers

5. B:  $N_p(\boldsymbol{\beta}, F^{-1}(\hat{\boldsymbol{\beta}}))$

6. D: Wald test

7. D:  $t_i \exp(\eta_i) = \lambda_i$ .

8. C: 15