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Ekstrakcija strukturiranih podatkov s spleta

Seminarska naloga pri predmetu Iskanje in ekstrakcija podatkov s spleta

MENTOR: doc. dr. Slavko Žitnik

1. Uvod

Seminarska naloga opisuje implementacijo treh različnih algoritmov za ekstrakcijo strukturiranih podatkov s spleta.

2. Izbrane spletne strani

Kot lasten primer smo izbrali dve novici iz spletne strani univerze. Iz strani lahko razberemo naslov, datum objave, kategorijo, uvod in vsebino.



3. Regex

Overstock.com:

- **Title**: /[\n\s]*?<a\s.*?>(.*?)/
- **List price**: /[\n\s]*?<s>(.*?)</s>/
- **Price**: /[\n\s]*?(.*?)/
- Saving and saving percent: /[\n\s]*?(\\$.*?)\s\((.*?)\)/
- Content: /([\S\s]*?)[\s]*
/

Rtv.si:

- Author: /<div class="author-name">(.*?)</div>/
- **Published time**: /<div class="publish-meta">[\n\s\t]*(.*?)
/

- **Title**: /<h1>(.*?)</h1>/
- **Subtitle**: /<div class="subtitle">(.*?)</div>/
- Lead: /(.*?)/
- Content: /^(?:.*)<div class="article-body">|<div
 class="gallery">(?:.*)\$|<script\b[^<]*(?:(?!<\/script>)<[^<]*)*<\/script>|<[^>]*>/s

Fri.uni-lj.si:

- **Published date**: /<div class="text">[\n\s\S]*?
(.*?)[\n\s]*?<\/div>/
- Title: /<div class="heading-article\snovica-title">[\n\s]*[\n\s]*<li\s.*?>(.*)<\/li>/
- Category: /(.*?)<\/span>/
- Lead: /<div class="novicacontent">[\s\S]*?<p\s?(?:class="rtejustify")?>(?:<.*?>)*(.*?)(?:<.*?>)*<\/p>/
- Content: /^(?:.*)<div class="novicacontent">[\n\s\S]*?
[\n\s]*!<\/div>(?:.*)\$|<[^>]*>|.\n{2,}/s

4. XPath

Overstock.com:

XPath za korenski element seznama izdelkov:

/html/body/table[2]/tbody/tr[1]/td[5]/table/tbody/tr[2]/td/table/tbody/tr/td/table/tbody/tr[@bgcolor]

- Title: ./td[2]/a/b/text()
- **List price**: ./td[2]/table/tbody/tr/td[1]/table/tbody/tr[1]/td[2]/s/text()
- **Price**: ./td[2]/table/tbody/tr/td[1]/table/tbody/tr[2]/td[2]/span/b/text()
- Saving and saving percent: ./td[2]/table/tbody/tr/td[1]/table/tbody/tr[3]/td[2]/span/text()
- Content: ./td[2]/table/tbody/tr/td[2]/span/text()

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- **Author**: //*[@id="main-container"]/div[3]/div/div[1]/div
- **Published time**: //*[@id="main-container"]/div[3]/div/div[1]/div[2]/text()[1]
- **Title**: //*[@id="main-container"]/div[3]/div/header/h1
- **Subtitle**: //*[@id="main-container"]/div[3]/div/header/div[2]
- Lead: //*[@id="main-container"]/div[3]/div/header/p
- Content: //*[@id="main-container"]/div[3]/div/div[2]/descendant::*[not(name() =
 "script")]/text()

Fri.uni-lj.si:

- **Published date:** //*[@id="banner-header"]/div[2]/div/div[3]/text()[2]
- **Title:** //*[@id="katedre-container"]/div[2]/span
- Category: //*[@id="katedre-container"]/div[1]/div[1]/ul/li
- **Lead:** //*[@id="katedre-container"]/div[3]/p[1]/strong/span/span/span **ali** //*[@id="katedre-container"]/div[3]/p[1]/strong
- **Content:** //*[@id="katedre-container"]/div[3]/*[position() > 2]

5. RoadRunner

Pri implementaciji algoritma RoadRunner smo si pomagali s predlaganim člankom [1]. Pred zagonom algoritma smo iz vhodnih HTML dokumentov odstranili odvečne značke in komentarje, ter iz HTML elementov ustvarili žetone. Generirane ovojnice vseh treh strani so smiselne. Delovanje smo preverili tudi z dvema avtomatskima testoma, ki primerjata naš rezultat s primeroma iz članka.

5.1 Psevdokoda delovanja algoritma

If the length of both pages is the same or one of the indexes is greater or equal length of the page:

Return current wrapper

If the first tokens of both pages are equal:

Add it to the wrapper, increment both indexes and recursively call the function again

If both tokens are database field:

Add "#PCDATA" to the wrapper, increment both indexes and recursively call the function again

Check for iterators:

Fix the wrapper, add iterator tags , increment page index and recursively call the function again

Check for optionals:

Add optional tags, increment page index and recursively call the function again

Return empty wrapper

5.2 Ovojnica Overstock

<html> <head> <title> Overstock.com, save up to 80% every day! </title> <link> </link> <link> </link> </head> <body> <input> </input> <a> <a> <a> <map> <area> </area> </area> </area> </area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></area></a <a> <a> <form> </form> Search: <select> <option> All Stores </option> <option> Home & Garden </option> <option> Electronics & Computers </option> <option> Books, Movies, CDs, Games </option> <option> Jewelry, Watches & Gifts </option> <option> Sports, Travel & Toys </option> <option> Worldstock </option> <option> Apparel, Shoes & Access. </option> </select> <input> </input> <input> </input>
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5.3 Ovojnica Rtvslo

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>Vozniški delovni prostor je novo poglavje digitalne dobe, z dvema ogromnima zaslonoma, ki tako kot naprednejši telefoni dregnejo blazinice vaših prstov, kot se novo poglavje digitalne uove, z uvema ogromitima zasionoma, ki tako kot naprednejsi čezeromi dregnejo dizizinice vasin prisco, kot se sprehajate po steklu. A še bolj se nam zdi pomembno, da so osnovna stikala tam, kjer jih pričakujete. Najprej so torej zagotovili enostavno osnovo, tisti bolj "advanced" vozniki pa si lahko nato vse skupaj še veliko bolj prilagodijo. Velik korak naprej pri kabinskem <figure> <a> <figcaption> #PCDATA </figcaption> </figure> </figure> <a> <figcaption> #PCDATA </figcaption> </figure></figure> </div> </div </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> #PCDATA </div> (/a> <a> PCDATA (/a> </h3> #PCDATA </div> </div> <div> <div> <div> <a> <h3> (); <a> #PCDATA #PCDATA </div> </div> <div> <div> a> <h3> <span </p>); <a> #PCDATA #PCDATA </div> </div> <div> <div> <a> <h3> ()? <a> #PCDATA (<a> Rekorderska steza na slani ravnici Bonneville potrebuje rešitev<a/>
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5 Literatura

[1] Crescenzi, Valter & Mecca, Giansalvatore & Merialdo, Paolo. (2001). RoadRunner: Towards Automatic Data Extraction from Large Web Sites. https://www.vldb.org/conf/2001/P109.pdf