

# DES424

## Cloud-based Application Development

### Tutorial: Basic Docker Tutorial



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# Roadmap

- Install Docker Engine
- List and reuse container
- Run Ubuntu container
- Run Web server (nginx) container
- Build custom image with your web

# Install VM *→ learner lab create EC2.*

- Ubuntu version 20.x on Virtual machine environment (VMware player, VirtualBox, EC2)
- For EC2, Ubuntu 20.04LTS, t2.large, disk 80GB

**Quick Start**

Amazon Linux macOS **Ubuntu** Windows Red Hat SUSE L

aws Mac ubuntu Microsoft Red Hat SUS

Browse more AMIs

Including AMIs from AWS, Marketplace and the Community

Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

Ubuntu Server 20.04 LTS (HVM), SSD Volume Type  
ami-06aa3f7caf3a30282 (64-bit (x86)) / ami-0a75bd84854bc95c9 (64-bit (Arm))  
Virtualization: hvm ENA enabled: true Root device type: ebs

Free tier eligible

Description

Canonical, Ubuntu, 20.04 LTS, amd64 focal image build on 2023-10-25

Architecture

64-bit (x86)

AMI ID

ami-06aa3f7caf3a30282

Verified provider

**▼ Instance type** Info

**t2.large**

Family: t2 2 vCPU 8 GiB Memory Current generation: true  
On-Demand Windows base pricing: 0.1208 USD per Hour  
On-Demand RHEL base pricing: 0.1528 USD per Hour  
On-Demand SUSE base pricing: 0.1928 USD per Hour  
On-Demand Linux base pricing: 0.0928 USD per Hour

All generations

Compare instance types

Additional costs apply for AMIs with pre-installed software

## Firewall (security groups) Info

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

Create security group

Select existing security group

We'll create a new security group called 'launch-wizard-3' with the following rules:

☒ Allow SSH traffic from

Helps you connect to your instance

Anywhere

0.0.0.0/0

☒ Allow HTTPS traffic from the internet

To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

☒ Allow HTTP traffic from the internet

To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

## ▼ Storage (volumes) Info

Simple

### EBS Volumes

Hide details

#### ▼ Volume 1 (AMI Root) (Custom)

Storage type

EBS

Device name - required

/dev/sda1

Snapshot

snap-0c031a46fe3d3cc7c

Size (GiB)

80

Volume type

gp2

IOPS

240 / 3000

Delete on termination

Yes

Encrypted

Not encrypted

KMS key

Select

KMS keys are only applicable when encryption is set on this volume.

## ▼ Key pair (login) Info

You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance before you launch the instance.

Key pair name - required

vockey

# Connect to your VM with ssh

- Identify IPv4 and use user: ubuntu and key for access

Session settings

SSH Telnet Rsh Xdmcp RDP VNC FTP SFTP Serial File Shell Browser Mosh

Basic SSH settings

Remote host \* xxxxx ☒ Specify username ubuntu Port 22

Advanced SSH settings Terminal settings Network settings Bookmark settings

☒ X11-Forwarding ☒ Compression Remote environment Interactive shell

Execute command  ☐ Do not exit after command ends

☐ Display SSH browser ☐ Use SCP protocol ☐ Follow SSH path (experimental)

☒ Use private key C:\Users\apichon\Downloads\labsuser (3).pem

☐ Send local language settings to the remote host

OK Cancel

```
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-1048-aws x86_64)

* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Wed Nov  1 01:16:25 UTC 2023

System load:  0.14           Processes:           112
Usage of /:   2.1% of 77.35GB Users logged in:       0
Memory usage: 2%            IPv4 address for eth0: 172.31.59.178
Swap usage:   0%

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

New release '22.04.3 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

/usr/bin/xauth: file /home/ubuntu/.Xauthority does not exist
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

ubuntu@ip-172-31-59-178:~$
```


# Use MobaXterm to remote ssh

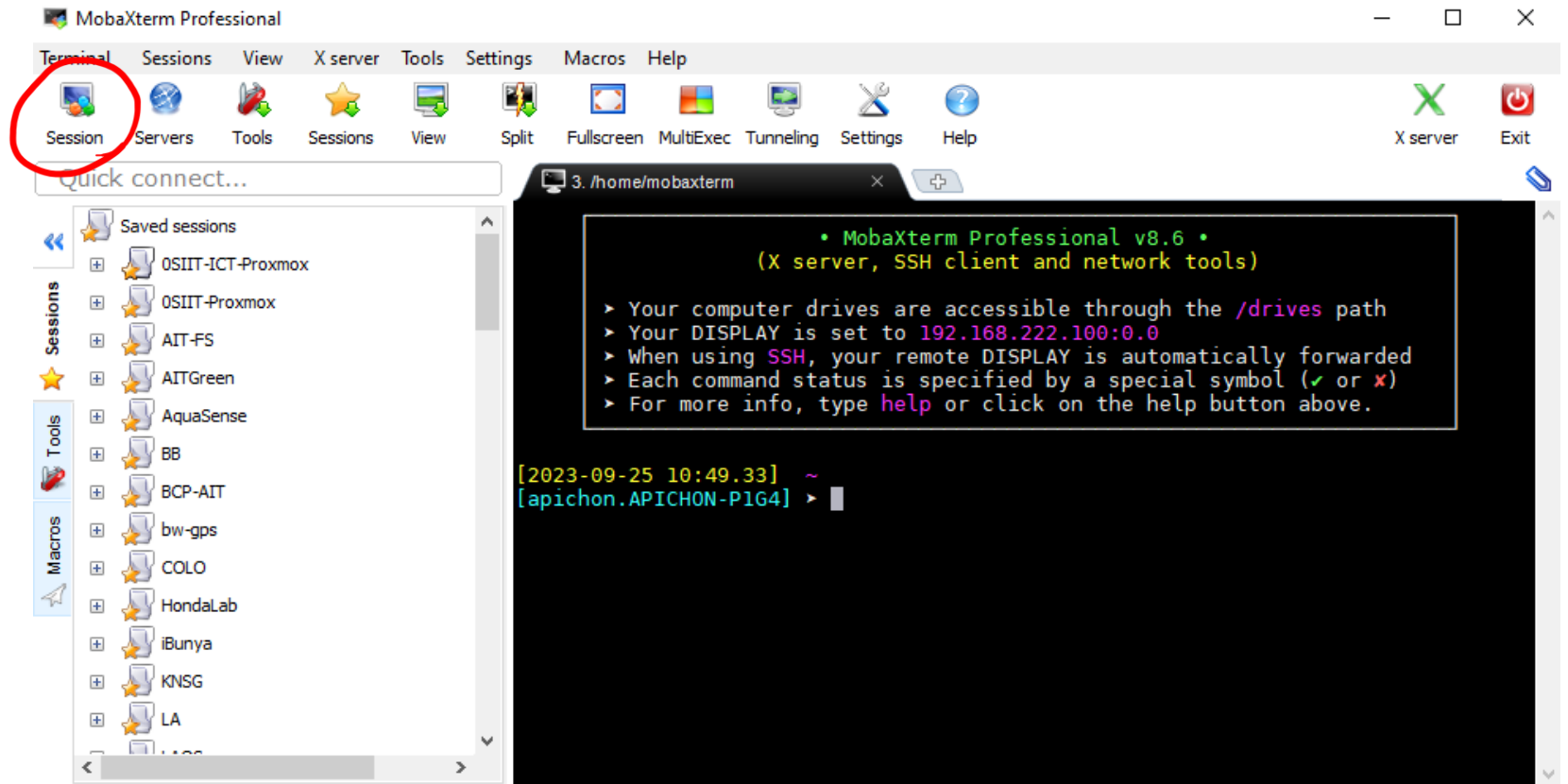
- For Windows, <https://mobaxterm.mobatek.net/download.html>
- Select Home Edition (Free)

## Home Edition

### Free

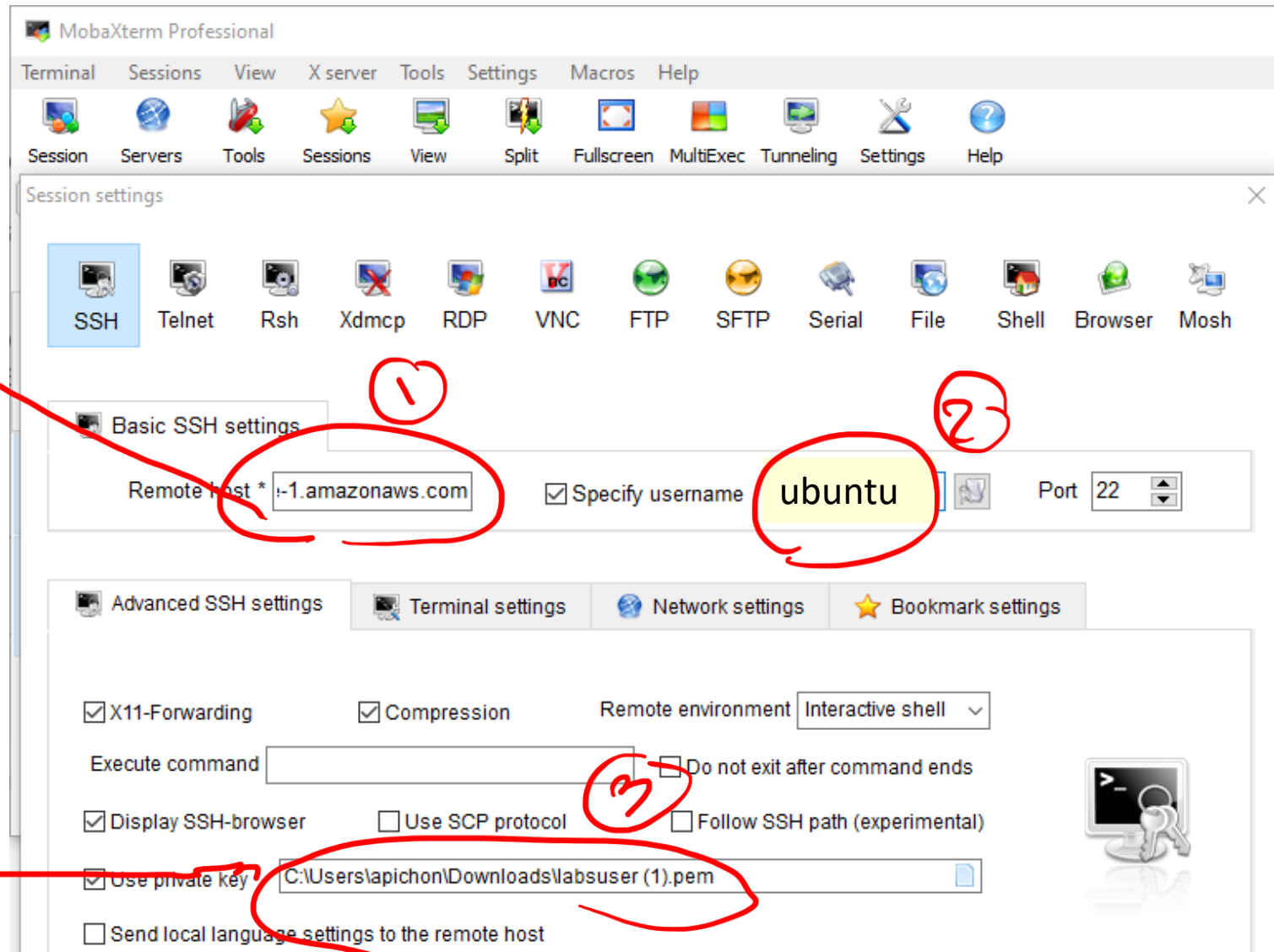
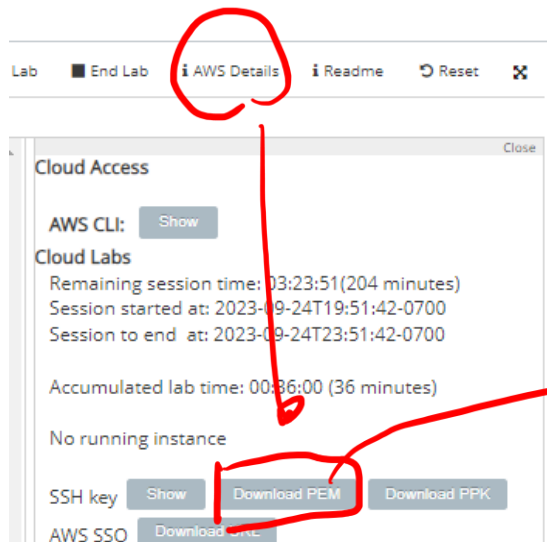
Full **X server** and **SSH** support  
Remote desktop (RDP, VNC, Xdmcp)  
Remote terminal (SSH, telnet, rlogin, Mosh)  
X11-Forwarding  
Automatic SFTP browser  
Master password protection  
Plugins support  
Portable and installer versions  
Full documentation  
Max. **12** sessions  
Max. **2** SSH tunnels  
Max. **4** macros  
Max. **360** seconds for Tftp, Nfs and Cron

 Download now



# Use MobaXterm to remote ssh

- Create new session
- **Host:** copy from primary node DNS
- **User:** ubuntu
- **Private key:** download PEM from AWS detail of lab learner



# Ready to Run

- If it work, you should see prompt for running cli.

```
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* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
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Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

/usr/bin/xauth:  file /home/ubuntu/.Xauthority does not exist
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.
```



# Install Docker Engine

- Ubuntu version 20.x on Virtual machine environment (VMware player, VirtualBox)
- Install docker engine (<https://docs.docker.com/engine/install/ubuntu/>)
- Add docker group to our user.

```
sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
```

- Try running docker command

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker
Usage:  docker [OPTIONS] COMMAND

A self-sufficient runtime for containers

Options:
  --config string      Location of client config files (default "/home/apichon/.docker")
  -c, --context string  Name of the context to use to connect to the daemon (overrides DOCKER_HOST env var and default context set with "docker context use")
  -D, --debug           Enable debug mode
  -H, --host list       Daemon socket(s) to connect to
```



# Test Docker Engine

- Test your docker engine by running the hello-world image.

```
docker run hello-world
```

- If everything is ok, you should see the following screen.

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker run hello-world

Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:
 1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
 2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
    (amd64)
 3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the
    executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
 4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it
    to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash

Share images, automate workflows, and more with a free Docker ID:
https://hub.docker.com/

For more examples and ideas, visit:
https://docs.docker.com/get-started/
```

# List and reuse the containers on our system

- `docker ps -a` lists the containers on our system (`-a` including exited containers):

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND        CREATED        STATUS              PORTS          NAMES
1d6db4fab4c3   hello-world    "/hello"       3 minutes ago  Exited (0) 3 minutes ago           stupefied_leakey
bb3567b1ec62   hello-world    "/hello"       7 minutes ago  Exited (0) 7 minutes ago           priceless_meninsky
1afb4a83a119   hello-world    "/hello"       3 days ago     Exited (0) 3 days ago           stupefied_faraday
e71bbac9b352   hello-world    "/hello"       4 days ago     Exited (0) 4 days ago           cool_ganguly
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

- `docker start --attach <container name>` instead of `docker run` to reuse the container

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker start --attach cool_ganguly
Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:
1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
   (amd64)
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the
   executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it
   to your terminal.
```

# Stop and remove the containers on our system

- `docker stop <container name>` to stop the container:
- `docker rm <container name>` to remove the container

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND        CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
1d6db4fab4c3   hello-world    "/hello"       8 minutes ago  Exited (0)    8 minutes ago  stupefied_leakey
bb3567b1ec62   hello-world    "/hello"       12 minutes ago Exited (0)    12 minutes ago priceless_meninsky
1afb4a83a119   hello-world    "/hello"       3 days ago    Exited (0)    3 days ago    stupefied_faraday
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker rm stupefied_faraday
stupefied_faraday
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND        CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
1d6db4fab4c3   hello-world    "/hello"       10 minutes ago Exited (0)    10 minutes ago  stupefied_leakey
bb3567b1ec62   hello-world    "/hello"       15 minutes ago Exited (0)    14 minutes ago  priceless_meninsky
```

# Try running ubuntu container

- `docker run -it ubuntu bash`, will download an **Ubuntu Linux image** and **started a login shell** as root inside it. The **-it** flags allow us to **interact** with the shell

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker run -it ubuntu bash
Unable to find image 'ubuntu:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
cf92e523b49e: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:35fb073f9e56eb84041b0745cb714eff0f7b225ea9e024f703cab56aaa5c7720
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
root@a0e25010b532:/#
```

← **Ubuntu shell (try exit to exit shell and exit container)**

- Run `docker ps` to check running container

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
a0e25010b532	ubuntu	"bash"	2 minutes ago	Up About a minute		practical_hawking

- Execute `docker top <container name>` to show process in container

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker top practical_hawking
```

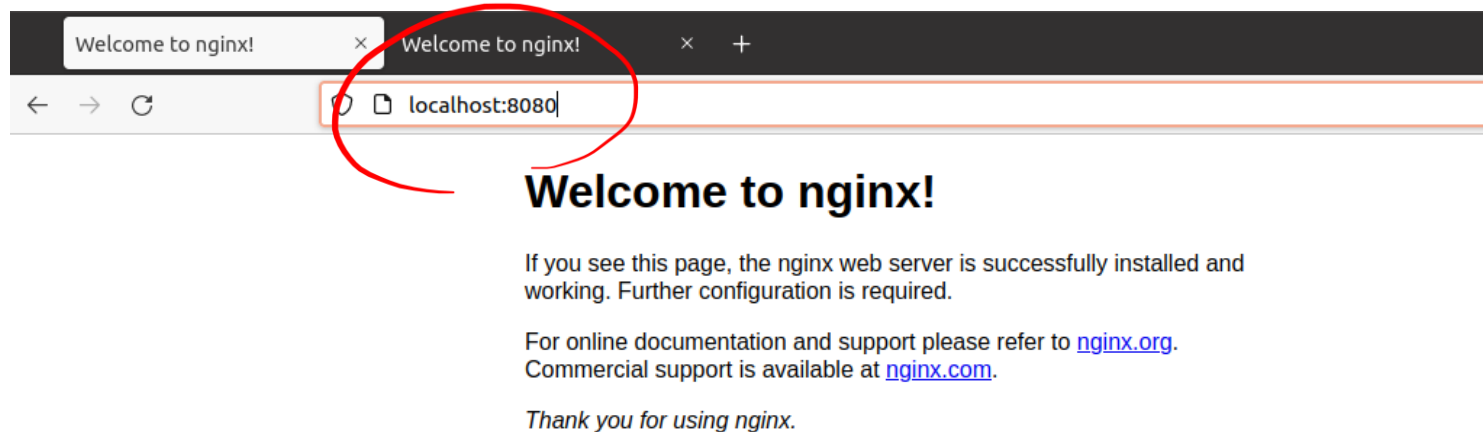
UID	PID	PPID	C	STIME	TTY	TIME	CMD
root	2982	2956	0	20:42	pts/0	00:00:00	bash

# Test running Web server (nginx) container

- We will download a **nginx image** and run as daemon with port mapping 8080

```
docker run -p 8080:80 -d nginx
```

- **-p** for mapping port from host (8080) to container (80)
- **-d** for leave the container running in non-interactive mode
- Open browser and try <http://localhost:8080> or <http://127.0.0.1:8080>



# Test running Web server (nginx) container

- `docker exec -it <container_name> bash` to enter shell in container

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
e83ec91fe21d   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint...." About a minute ago Up About a minute    0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp, :::8080->80/tcp bold_wilson
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker exec -it bold_wilson bash
root@e83ec91fe21d:/# cd /usr/share/nginx/html
root@e83ec91fe21d:/usr/share/nginx/html# ls
50x.html  index.html
root@e83ec91fe21d:/usr/share/nginx/html#
```

- Stop and remove container

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker stop xenodochial_rhodes
xenodochial_rhodes
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ docker rm xenodochial_rhodes
xenodochial_rhodes
```

# Let build custom image with your webpage

- Create directory name **mytestweb** and enter that directory.
- Create directory name **html** and enter that directory

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ mkdir mytestweb
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cd mytestweb/
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop/mytestweb$ mkdir html
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop/mytestweb$ cd html
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop/mytestweb/html$
```

- Create a file named "index.html" with the following content and save it

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <h1>My Name: Your name</h1>
    <p>Id: Your ID</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop/mytestweb/html$ ls
index.html
```



# Let build custom image with your webpage

- Go back to your mytestweb directory. (`cd ..`)
- Create a file named "Dockerfile" (no extension) with the following content and save it.

```
FROM nginx  
COPY html /usr/share/nginx/html ✓
```

- Check files (`ls`)

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop/mytestweb$ ls  
Dockerfile  html ✓
```

- Run command to build image ("`."` = current directory)

```
docker build -t mytestweb . ✓
```

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop/mytestweb$ docker build -t mytestweb .  
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.584kB  
Step 1/2 : FROM nginx  
--> 51086ed63d8c  
Step 2/2 : COPY html /usr/share/nginx/html  
--> Using cache  
--> 58ef19a965a7  
Successfully built 58ef19a965a7  
Successfully tagged mytestweb:latest
```

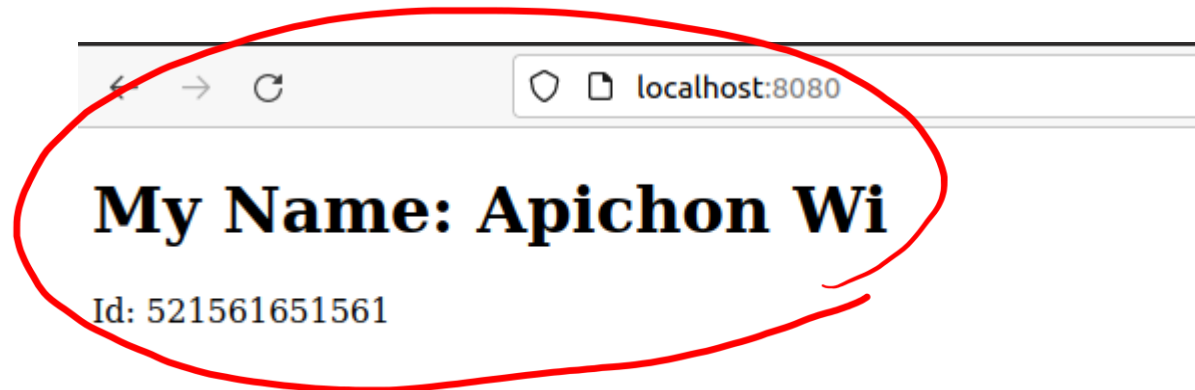
# Let build custom image with your webpage

- Check your image in the registry with `docker image ls`

```
apichon@ubuntu:~/Desktop/mytestweb$ docker image ls
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
mynginx	latest	58ef19a965a7	13 minutes ago	142MB
mytestweb	latest	58ef19a965a7	13 minutes ago	142MB
nginx	latest	51086ed63d8c	13 days ago	142MB
ubuntu	latest	216c552ea5ba	2 weeks ago	77.8MB
hello-world	latest	feb5d9fea6a5	13 months ago	13.3kB

- Run your image: `docker run --name myweb -d -p 8080:80 mytestweb`
- Check your web on browser



If you use EC2, change localhost to public IPv4 and allow port 8080 on security group

To be continued.

