

The fuzzy tale of an x/crypto vulnerability

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Gophercon 2019 Lightning Talks

Uber Advanced Technologies Group

8,140

lines of amd64 assembly in `crypto`

10,474

lines of amd64 assembly in golang.org/x/crypto





Fuzzing

Fuzzing is an **automated testing** technique
for **hardening** safety-critical software

Typically used where code must handle
untrusted inputs or correctness is
paramount: parsers, network protocols,
cryptography, ...

github.com/dvyukov/go-fuzz

```
func Fuzz(data []byte) int
```

```
func Fuzz(data []byte) int {  
    parse(data)  
    return 0  
}
```

Hit your target function with
cleverly-constructed random data.

Differential fuzzing: **compare** against a
reference implementation.

github.com/mmcloughlin/cryptofuzz

```
func Fuzz(data []byte) int {  
    if purego(data) != asm(data) {  
        panic("mismatch")  
    }  
    return 0  
}
```

- ✓ `crypto/aes` (GCM mode)
- ✓ `crypto/elliptic` (P256)
- ✓ `crypto/sha1`
- ✓ `crypto/sha256`
- ✓ `crypto/sha512`

✓ x/crypto/chacha20poly1305


✓ x/crypto/sha3

✓ x/crypto/blake2b

✓ x/crypto/blake2s

✓ x/crypto/argon2

✓ x/crypto/poly1305

 `x/crypto/curve25519`

✖ x/crypto/salsa20

2019/07/16 23:34:59 workers: 4, corpus: 5 (1s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/0, execs: 0 (0/sec), cover: 0, uptime: 3s
2019/07/16 23:35:02 workers: 4, corpus: 6 (1s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/6343, execs: 19031 (3171/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:05 workers: 4, corpus: 6 (4s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/6797, execs: 95167 (10568/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:08 workers: 4, corpus: 6 (7s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/7269, execs: 145385 (12113/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:11 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (2s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/7269, execs: 203535 (13564/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:14 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (5s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/6375, execs: 312406 (17354/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:17 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (8s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/6063, execs: 394141 (18763/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:20 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (11s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/2739, execs: 457416 (19055/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:23 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (14s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/1349, execs: 457588 (16944/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:26 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (17s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/883, execs: 457767 (15256/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:29 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (20s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/654, execs: 457949 (13876/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:32 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (23s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/529, execs: 458114 (12725/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:35 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (26s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/440, execs: 458290 (11750/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:38 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (29s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/390, execs: 469197 (11171/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:41 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (32s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/397, execs: 512961 (11398/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:44 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (35s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/437, execs: 572689 (11931/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:47 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (38s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/490, execs: 647623 (12698/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:50 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (41s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/544, execs: 726490 (13452/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:53 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (44s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/594, execs: 803207 (14091/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:56 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (47s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/644, execs: 880605 (14676/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:59 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (50s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/698, execs: 963476 (15292/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:36:02 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (53s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/748, execs: 1042443 (15793/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:36:05 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (56s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/787, execs: 1108594 (16066/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:36:08 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (59s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/831, execs: 1181187 (16404/sec), cover: 26,
...

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2019/07/16 23:35:26 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (17s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/883, execs: 457767 (15256/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:29 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (20s ago), crashers: 0, restarts: 1/654, execs: 457949 (13876/sec), cover: 26,
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2019/07/16 23:35:44 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (35s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/437, execs: 572689 (11931/sec), cover: 26,
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2019/07/16 23:35:53 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (44s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/594, execs: 803207 (14091/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:56 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (47s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/644, execs: 880605 (14676/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:35:59 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (50s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/698, execs: 963476 (15292/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:36:02 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (53s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/748, execs: 1042443 (15793/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:36:05 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (56s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/787, execs: 1108594 (16066/sec), cover: 26,
2019/07/16 23:36:08 workers: 4, corpus: 7 (59s ago), crashers: 1, restarts: 1/831, execs: 1181187 (16404/sec), cover: 26,

...

```
counter=3030303030303030303030303030303030
```

[illegible]

ref=cdc5b5296d5857a6328bb222e00f2a1818a2320541b9996c5de9e336f3db7ef338759022120a91263b098d4ea4d7b397fce8a9b24fa39a2931f

```
goroutine 1 [running]:
```

```
^I/var/folders/p5/84p384bs42v7pbgfx0db9gq80000gn/T/go-fuzz-build019783832/gopath/src/github.com/mmccloughlin/cryptofuzz
```

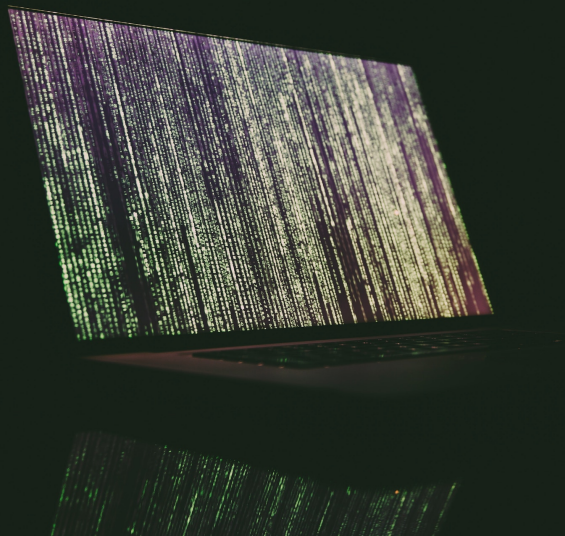
^I/var/folders/p5/84p384bs42v7pbgfx0db9gg80000gn/T/go-fuzz-build019783832/goroot/src/go-fuzz-dep/main.go:54 +0xb6

^I/var/folders/p5/84p384bs42v7pbgfx0db9gg80000gn/T/go-fuzz-build019783832/gopath/src/github.com/mmccloughlin/cryptofuzz

```
counter=3030303030303030303030303030303030
```

[illegible]

Salsa20 Stream Cipher



Plaintext

57	65	20	69	6e	74	65	6e	64	20	74	6f	20	62	65	67	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----



Keystream

2b	35	8d	90	67	9c	cc	95	cc	83	ce	86	ef	af	da	ec	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----



Ciphertext

7c	50	ad	f9	09	e8	a9	fb	a8	a3	ba	e9	cf	cd	bf	8b	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

Plaintext

57	65	20	69	6e	74	65	6e	64	20	74	6f	20	62	65	67	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----



Keystream

2b	35	8d	90	67	9c	cc	95	cc	83	ce	86	ef	af	da	ec	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----



Ciphertext

7c	50	ad	f9	09	e8	a9	fb	a8	a3	ba	e9	cf	cd	bf	8b	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

Plaintext

57	65	20	69	6e	74	65	6e	64	20	74	6f	20	62	65	67	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----



Keystream

2b	35	8d	90	67	9c	cc	95	cc	83	ce	86	ef	af	da	ec	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----



Ciphertext

7c	50	ad	f9	09	e8	a9	fb	a8	a3	ba	e9	cf	cd	bf	8b	...
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

block(0x0000000000000000000000000000000000, key)

```
2b 35 8d 90 67 9c cc 95 cc 83 ce 86 ef af da ec d7 91 47 ae 2d ef e3 ea ef ac 00 8b e8 c1 2d 91
29 ef bb 93 f7 41 14 47 b7 23 6b 72 25 a9 ab c7 11 51 25 f2 91 39 12 f8 6e 05 d1 75 d5 24 14 fc
10 63 7d e6 1f 02 6b 22 d1 66 7c e1 75 41 e9 58 21 8f a6 21 8e 0a 5b 16 46 d9 5b 69 5b 19 57 ca
d9 28 b8 b5 1d da 3f 97 e8 8d 9a cb 34 b6 f3 e0 74 2a 2f 35 e8 00 1a c9 d5 d7 35 c2 a8 eb 23 ae
8f 94 05 78 59 ea 25 8e 76 2d 75 62 02 88 fc 31 cc 8e 3e cd 18 61 95 16 c7 bc 4b 9b 0b 86 08 4e
5c 42 1b d0 93 aa a0 3f 7c 68 0c b6 c3 59 1e 4f 87 68 3b 41 d4 2f 1d 9d e6 8a e7 19 54 62 fa ea
c0 ab f8 a9 a2 2a b7 33 ef d2 10 46 ba 71 c5 86 c0 3c 6e b9 c7 fa 50 57 3d 0f 9b 8b 0b 3d 21 a7
bd 62 fc 5f b7 4e 21 d5 6f b5 27 57 68 ff 6e a4 b1 a0 51 06 f5 b2 11 cd 46 d8 be 3e ad a1 be 3d
9f e1 89 46 6c 99 e6 83 f3 82 d5 bb b4 bd d5 0c c5 4e b4 66 49 1c 99 b4 cc d0 92 d1 c8 16 75 ac
e8 70 ac ba ee 3b 0a 05 00 b3 bd 77 28 08 24 c9 96 fe f5 a0 03 ab 8c ba 1a 66 15 e4 99 21 59 e6
4d 19 89 18 0c ef 63 6a fa 05 4d bf 36 ea ce 32 53 4b f4 c6 38 3c e1 0c 85 c1 c7 0c e3 dd a8 da
de 04 c8 a2 19 bc 8d 53 43 ac e3 b2 10 4b 11 ec 54 c2 a5 cb 49 3f c9 2c f6 e2 5a e4 27 11 41 62
4c da 33 7c fe a8 11 f0 0c 20 c9 63 9c 34 98 54 39 81 41 cc 2f 8e 94 4d 27 49 77 3f 22 55 7d 45
48 26 17 04 29 1a 6f 71 7d 42 0d 2a 75 35 b9 cd fe 05 5e 10 96 48 b6 4b bd 4e 91 29 c7 96 ef 9a
33 64 4f 52 9b 5d 09 46 03 09 a4 a2 09 f8 32 7f 7f 4c 0d a4 e0 f7 7b c3 08 79 96 fb 00 81 13 67
2b 7e 74 6a 66 15 60 03 19 28 f0 36 5a a2 42 13 3f 6c c9 33 40 ac 72 f0 82 85 4e 78 73 06 65 f1
```

[illegible]

2b	35	8d	90	67	9c	cc	95	cc	83	ce	86	ef	af	da	ec	d7	91	47	ae	2d	ef	e3	ea	ef	ac	00	8b	e8	c1	2d	91
29	ef	bb	93	f7	41	14	47	b7	23	6b	72	25	a9	ab	c7	11	51	25	f2	91	39	12	f8	6e	05	d1	75	d5	24	14	fc
10	63	7d	e6	1f	02	6b	22	d1	66	7c	e1	75	41	e9	58	21	8f	a6	21	8e	0a	5b	16	46	d9	5b	69	5b	19	57	ca
d9	28	b8	b5	1d	da	3f	97	e8	8d	9a	cb	34	b6	f3	e0	74	2a	2f	35	e8	00	1a	c9	d5	d7	35	c2	a8	eb	23	ae
8f	94	05	78	59	ea	25	8e	76	2d	75	62	02	88	fc	31	cc	8e	3e	cd	18	61	95	16	c7	bc	4b	9b	0b	86	08	4e
5c	42	1b	d0	93	aa	a0	3f	7c	68	0c	b6	c3	59	1e	4f	87	68	3b	41	d4	2f	1d	9d	e6	8a	e7	19	54	62	fa	ea
c0	ab	f8	a9	a2	2a	b7	33	ef	d2	10	46	ba	71	c5	86	c0	3c	6e	b9	c7	fa	50	57	3d	0f	9b	8b	0b	3d	21	a7
bd	62	fc	5f	b7	4e	21	d5	6f	b5	27	57	68	ff	6e	a4	b1	a0	51	06	f5	b2	11	cd	46	d8	be	3e	ad	a1	be	3d
9f	e1	89	46	6c	99	e6	83	f3	82	d5	bb	b4	bd	d5	0c	c5	4e	b4	66	49	1c	99	b4	cc	d0	92	d1	c8	16	75	ac
e8	70	ac	ba	ee	3b	0a	05	00	b3	bd	77	28	08	24	c9	96	fe	f5	a0	03	ab	8c	ba	1a	66	15	e4	99	21	59	e6
4d	19	89	18	0c	ef	63	6a	fa	05	4d	bf	36	ea	ce	32	53	4b	f4	c6	38	3c	e1	0c	85	c1	c7	0c	e3	dd	a8	da
de	04	c8	a2	19	bc	8d	53	43	ac	e3	b2	10	4b	11	ec	54	c2	a5	cb	49	3f	c9	2c	f6	e2	5a	e4	27	11	41	62
4c	da	33	7c	fe	a8	11	f0	0c	20	c9	63	9c	34	98	54	39	81	41	cc	2f	8e	94	4d	27	49	77	3f	22	55	7d	45
48	26	17	04	29	1a	6f	71	7d	42	0d	2a	75	35	b9	cd	fe	05	5e	10	96	48	b6	4b	bd	4e	91	29	c7	96	ef	9a
33	64	4f	52	9b	5d	09	46	03	09	a4	a2	09	f8	32	7f	7f	4c	0d	a4	e0	f7	7b	c3	08	79	96	fb	00	81	13	67
2b	7e	74	6a	66	15	60	03	19	28	f0	36	5a	a2	42	13	3f	6c	c9	33	40	ac	72	f0	82	85	4e	78	73	06	65	f1

block(0x0000000000000000000000000000000002, key)

```
2b 35 8d 90 67 9c cc 95 cc 83 ce 86 ef af da ec d7 91 47 ae 2d ef e3 ea ef ac 00 8b e8 c1 2d 91
29 ef bb 93 f7 41 14 47 b7 23 6b 72 25 a9 ab c7 11 51 25 f2 91 39 12 f8 6e 05 d1 75 d5 24 14 fc
10 63 7d e6 1f 02 6b 22 d1 66 7c e1 75 41 e9 58 21 8f a6 21 8e 0a 5b 16 46 d9 5b 69 5b 19 57 ca
d9 28 b8 b5 1d da 3f 97 e8 8d 9a cb 34 b6 f3 e0 74 2a 2f 35 e8 00 1a c9 d5 d7 35 c2 a8 eb 23 ae
8f 94 05 78 59 ea 25 8e 76 2d 75 62 02 88 fc 31 cc 8e 3e cd 18 61 95 16 c7 bc 4b 9b 0b 86 08 4e
5c 42 1b d0 93 aa a0 3f 7c 68 0c b6 c3 59 1e 4f 87 68 3b 41 d4 2f 1d 9d e6 8a e7 19 54 62 fa ea
c0 ab f8 a9 a2 2a b7 33 ef d2 10 46 ba 71 c5 86 c0 3c 6e b9 c7 fa 50 57 3d 0f 9b 8b 0b 3d 21 a7
bd 62 fc 5f b7 4e 21 d5 6f b5 27 57 68 ff 6e a4 b1 a0 51 06 f5 b2 11 cd 46 d8 be 3e ad a1 be 3d
9f e1 89 46 6c 99 e6 83 f3 82 d5 bb b4 bd d5 0c c5 4e b4 66 49 1c 99 b4 cc d0 92 d1 c8 16 75 ac
e8 70 ac ba ee 3b 0a 05 00 b3 bd 77 28 08 24 c9 96 fe f5 a0 03 ab 8c ba 1a 66 15 e4 99 21 59 e6
4d 19 89 18 0c ef 63 6a fa 05 4d bf 36 ea ce 32 53 4b f4 c6 38 3c e1 0c 85 c1 c7 0c e3 dd a8 da
de 04 c8 a2 19 bc 8d 53 43 ac e3 b2 10 4b 11 ec 54 c2 a5 cb 49 3f c9 2c f6 e2 5a e4 27 11 41 62
4c da 33 7c fe a8 11 f0 0c 20 c9 63 9c 34 98 54 39 81 41 cc 2f 8e 94 4d 27 49 77 3f 22 55 7d 45
48 26 17 04 29 1a 6f 71 7d 42 0d 2a 75 35 b9 cd fe 05 5e 10 96 48 b6 4b bd 4e 91 29 c7 96 ef 9a
33 64 4f 52 9b 5d 09 46 03 09 a4 a2 09 f8 32 7f 7f 4c 0d a4 e0 f7 7b c3 08 79 96 fb 00 81 13 67
2b 7e 74 6a 66 15 60 03 19 28 f0 36 5a a2 42 13 3f 6c c9 33 40 ac 72 f0 82 85 4e 78 73 06 65 f1
```



```
block(0x00000000000000000003, key)
```

2b	35	8d	90	67	9c	cc	95	cc	83	ce	86	ef	af	da	ec	d7	91	47	ae	2d	ef	e3	ea	ef	ac	00	8b	e8	c1	2d	91
29	ef	bb	93	f7	41	14	47	b7	23	6b	72	25	a9	ab	c7	11	51	25	f2	91	39	12	f8	6e	05	d1	75	d5	24	14	fc
10	63	7d	e6	1f	02	6b	22	d1	66	7c	e1	75	41	e9	58	21	8f	a6	21	8e	0a	5b	16	46	d9	5b	69	5b	19	57	ca
d9	28	b8	b5	1d	da	3f	97	e8	8d	9a	cb	34	b6	f3	e0	74	2a	2f	35	e8	00	1a	c9	d5	d7	35	c2	a8	eb	23	ae
8f	94	05	78	59	ea	25	8e	76	2d	75	62	02	88	fc	31	cc	8e	3e	cd	18	61	95	16	c7	bc	4b	9b	0b	86	08	4e
5c	42	1b	d0	93	aa	a0	3f	7c	68	0c	b6	c3	59	1e	4f	87	68	3b	41	d4	2f	1d	9d	e6	8a	e7	19	54	62	fa	ea
c0	ab	f8	a9	a2	2a	b7	33	ef	d2	10	46	ba	71	c5	86	c0	3c	6e	b9	c7	fa	50	57	3d	0f	9b	8b	0b	3d	21	a7
bd	62	fc	5f	b7	4e	21	d5	6f	b5	27	57	68	ff	6e	a4	b1	a0	51	06	f5	b2	11	cd	46	d8	be	3e	ad	a1	be	3d
9f	e1	89	46	6c	99	e6	83	f3	82	d5	bb	b4	bd	d5	0c	c5	4e	b4	66	49	1c	99	b4	cc	d0	92	d1	c8	16	75	ac
e8	70	ac	ba	ee	3b	0a	05	00	b3	bd	77	28	08	24	c9	96	fe	f5	a0	03	ab	8c	ba	1a	66	15	e4	99	21	59	e6
4d	19	89	18	0c	ef	63	6a	fa	05	4d	bf	36	ea	ce	32	53	4b	f4	c6	38	3c	e1	0c	85	c1	c7	0c	e3	dd	a8	da
de	04	c8	a2	19	bc	8d	53	43	ac	e3	b2	10	4b	11	ec	54	c2	a5	cb	49	3f	c9	2c	f6	e2	5a	e4	27	11	41	62
4c	da	33	7c	fe	a8	11	f0	0c	20	c9	63	9c	34	98	54	39	81	41	cc	2f	8e	94	4d	27	49	77	3f	22	55	7d	45
48	26	17	04	29	1a	6f	71	7d	42	0d	2a	75	35	b9	cd	fe	05	5e	10	96	48	b6	4b	bd	4e	91	29	c7	96	ef	9a
33	64	4f	52	9b	5d	09	46	03	09	a4	a2	09	f8	32	7f	7f	4c	0d	a4	e0	f7	7b	c3	08	79	96	fb	00	81	13	67
2b	7e	74	6a	66	15	60	03	19	28	f0	36	5a	a2	42	13	3f	6c	c9	33	40	ac	72	f0	82	85	4e	78	73	06	65	f1

block(0x0000000000000000000000000000000004, key)

```
2b 35 8d 90 67 9c cc 95 cc 83 ce 86 ef af da ec d7 91 47 ae 2d ef e3 ea ef ac 00 8b e8 c1 2d 91
29 ef bb 93 f7 41 14 47 b7 23 6b 72 25 a9 ab c7 11 51 25 f2 91 39 12 f8 6e 05 d1 75 d5 24 14 fc
10 63 7d e6 1f 02 6b 22 d1 66 7c e1 75 41 e9 58 21 8f a6 21 8e 0a 5b 16 46 d9 5b 69 5b 19 57 ca
d9 28 b8 b5 1d da 3f 97 e8 8d 9a cb 34 b6 f3 e0 74 2a 2f 35 e8 00 1a c9 d5 d7 35 c2 a8 eb 23 ae
8f 94 05 78 59 ea 25 8e 76 2d 75 62 02 88 fc 31 cc 8e 3e cd 18 61 95 16 c7 bc 4b 9b 0b 86 08 4e
5c 42 1b d0 93 aa a0 3f 7c 68 0c b6 c3 59 1e 4f 87 68 3b 41 d4 2f 1d 9d e6 8a e7 19 54 62 fa ea
c0 ab f8 a9 a2 2a b7 33 ef d2 10 46 ba 71 c5 86 c0 3c 6e b9 c7 fa 50 57 3d 0f 9b 8b 0b 3d 21 a7
bd 62 fc 5f b7 4e 21 d5 6f b5 27 57 68 ff 6e a4 b1 a0 51 06 f5 b2 11 cd 46 d8 be 3e ad a1 be 3d
9f e1 89 46 6c 99 e6 83 f3 82 d5 bb b4 bd d5 0c c5 4e b4 66 49 1c 99 b4 cc d0 92 d1 c8 16 75 ac
e8 70 ac ba ee 3b 0a 05 00 b3 bd 77 28 08 24 c9 96 fe f5 a0 03 ab 8c ba 1a 66 15 e4 99 21 59 e6
4d 19 89 18 0c ef 63 6a fa 05 4d bf 36 ea ce 32 53 4b f4 c6 38 3c e1 0c 85 c1 c7 0c e3 dd a8 da
de 04 c8 a2 19 bc 8d 53 43 ac e3 b2 10 4b 11 ec 54 c2 a5 cb 49 3f c9 2c f6 e2 5a e4 27 11 41 62
4c da 33 7c fe a8 11 f0 0c 20 c9 63 9c 34 98 54 39 81 41 cc 2f 8e 94 4d 27 49 77 3f 22 55 7d 45
48 26 17 04 29 1a 6f 71 7d 42 0d 2a 75 35 b9 cd fe 05 5e 10 96 48 b6 4b bd 4e 91 29 c7 96 ef 9a
33 64 4f 52 9b 5d 09 46 03 09 a4 a2 09 f8 32 7f 7f 4c 0d a4 e0 f7 7b c3 08 79 96 fb 00 81 13 67
2b 7e 74 6a 66 15 60 03 19 28 f0 36 5a a2 42 13 3f 6c c9 33 40 ac 72 f0 82 85 4e 78 73 06 65 f1
```

block(0x0000000000000000000000000000000005, key)

```
2b 35 8d 90 67 9c cc 95 cc 83 ce 86 ef af da ec d7 91 47 ae 2d ef e3 ea ef ac 00 8b e8 c1 2d 91
29 ef bb 93 f7 41 14 47 b7 23 6b 72 25 a9 ab c7 11 51 25 f2 91 39 12 f8 6e 05 d1 75 d5 24 14 fc
10 63 7d e6 1f 02 6b 22 d1 66 7c e1 75 41 e9 58 21 8f a6 21 8e 0a 5b 16 46 d9 5b 69 5b 19 57 ca
d9 28 b8 b5 1d da 3f 97 e8 8d 9a cb 34 b6 f3 e0 74 2a 2f 35 e8 00 1a c9 d5 d7 35 c2 a8 eb 23 ae
8f 94 05 78 59 ea 25 8e 76 2d 75 62 02 88 fc 31 cc 8e 3e cd 18 61 95 16 c7 bc 4b 9b 0b 86 08 4e
5c 42 1b d0 93 aa a0 3f 7c 68 0c b6 c3 59 1e 4f 87 68 3b 41 d4 2f 1d 9d e6 8a e7 19 54 62 fa ea
c0 ab f8 a9 a2 2a b7 33 ef d2 10 46 ba 71 c5 86 c0 3c 6e b9 c7 fa 50 57 3d 0f 9b 8b 0b 3d 21 a7
bd 62 fc 5f b7 4e 21 d5 6f b5 27 57 68 ff 6e a4 b1 a0 51 06 f5 b2 11 cd 46 d8 be 3e ad a1 be 3d
9f e1 89 46 6c 99 e6 83 f3 82 d5 bb b4 bd d5 0c c5 4e b4 66 49 1c 99 b4 cc d0 92 d1 c8 16 75 ac
e8 70 ac ba ee 3b 0a 05 00 b3 bd 77 28 08 24 c9 96 fe f5 a0 03 ab 8c ba 1a 66 15 e4 99 21 59 e6
4d 19 89 18 0c ef 63 6a fa 05 4d bf 36 ea ce 32 53 4b f4 c6 38 3c e1 0c 85 c1 c7 0c e3 dd a8 da
de 04 c8 a2 19 bc 8d 53 43 ac e3 b2 10 4b 11 ec 54 c2 a5 cb 49 3f c9 2c f6 e2 5a e4 27 11 41 62
4c da 33 7c fe a8 11 f0 0c 20 c9 63 9c 34 98 54 39 81 41 cc 2f 8e 94 4d 27 49 77 3f 22 55 7d 45
48 26 17 04 29 1a 6f 71 7d 42 0d 2a 75 35 b9 cd fe 05 5e 10 96 48 b6 4b bd 4e 91 29 c7 96 ef 9a
33 64 4f 52 9b 5d 09 46 03 09 a4 a2 09 f8 32 7f 7f 4c 0d a4 e0 f7 7b c3 08 79 96 fb 00 81 13 67
2b 7e 74 6a 66 15 60 03 19 28 f0 36 5a a2 42 13 3f 6c c9 33 40 ac 72 f0 82 85 4e 78 73 06 65 f1
```

```
block(0x00000000000000006, key)
```

2b	35	8d	90	67	9c	cc	95	cc	83	ce	86	ef	af	da	ec	d7	91	47	ae	2d	ef	e3	ea	ef	ac	00	8b	e8	c1	2d	91
29	ef	bb	93	f7	41	14	47	b7	23	6b	72	25	a9	ab	c7	11	51	25	f2	91	39	12	f8	6e	05	d1	75	d5	24	14	fc
10	63	7d	e6	1f	02	6b	22	d1	66	7c	e1	75	41	e9	58	21	8f	a6	21	8e	0a	5b	16	46	d9	5b	69	5b	19	57	ca
d9	28	b8	b5	1d	da	3f	97	e8	8d	9a	cb	34	b6	f3	e0	74	2a	2f	35	e8	00	1a	c9	d5	d7	35	c2	a8	eb	23	ae
8f	94	05	78	59	ea	25	8e	76	2d	75	62	02	88	fc	31	cc	8e	3e	cd	18	61	95	16	c7	bc	4b	9b	0b	86	08	4e
5c	42	1b	d0	93	aa	a0	3f	7c	68	0c	b6	c3	59	1e	4f	87	68	3b	41	d4	2f	1d	9d	e6	8a	e7	19	54	62	fa	ea
c0	ab	f8	a9	a2	2a	b7	33	ef	d2	10	46	ba	71	c5	86	c0	3c	6e	b9	c7	fa	50	57	3d	0f	9b	8b	0b	3d	21	a7
bd	62	fc	5f	b7	4e	21	d5	6f	b5	27	57	68	ff	6e	a4	b1	a0	51	06	f5	b2	11	cd	46	d8	be	3e	ad	a1	be	3d
9f	e1	89	46	6c	99	e6	83	f3	82	d5	bb	b4	bd	d5	0c	c5	4e	b4	66	49	1c	99	b4	cc	d0	92	d1	c8	16	75	ac
e8	70	ac	ba	ee	3b	0a	05	00	b3	bd	77	28	08	24	c9	96	fe	f5	a0	03	ab	8c	ba	1a	66	15	e4	99	21	59	e6
4d	19	89	18	0c	ef	63	6a	fa	05	4d	bf	36	ea	ce	32	53	4b	f4	c6	38	3c	e1	0c	85	c1	c7	0c	e3	dd	a8	da
de	04	c8	a2	19	bc	8d	53	43	ac	e3	b2	10	4b	11	ec	54	c2	a5	cb	49	3f	c9	2c	f6	e2	5a	e4	27	11	41	62
4c	da	33	7c	fe	a8	11	f0	0c	20	c9	63	9c	34	98	54	39	81	41	cc	2f	8e	94	4d	27	49	77	3f	22	55	7d	45
48	26	17	04	29	1a	6f	71	7d	42	0d	2a	75	35	b9	cd	fe	05	5e	10	96	48	b6	4b	bd	4e	91	29	c7	96	ef	9a
33	64	4f	52	9b	5d	09	46	03	09	a4	a2	09	f8	32	7f	7f	4c	0d	a4	e0	f7	7b	c3	08	79	96	fb	00	81	13	67
2b	7e	74	6a	66	15	60	03	19	28	f0	36	5a	a2	42	13	3f	6c	c9	33	40	ac	72	f0	82	85	4e	78	73	06	65	f1

```
block(0x00000000000000000007, key)
```

2b	35	8d	90	67	9c	cc	95	cc	83	ce	86	ef	af	da	ec	d7	91	47	ae	2d	ef	e3	ea	ef	ac	00	8b	e8	c1	2d	91
29	ef	bb	93	f7	41	14	47	b7	23	6b	72	25	a9	ab	c7	11	51	25	f2	91	39	12	f8	6e	05	d1	75	d5	24	14	fc
10	63	7d	e6	1f	02	6b	22	d1	66	7c	e1	75	41	e9	58	21	8f	a6	21	8e	0a	5b	16	46	d9	5b	69	5b	19	57	ca
d9	28	b8	b5	1d	da	3f	97	e8	8d	9a	cb	34	b6	f3	e0	74	2a	2f	35	e8	00	1a	c9	d5	d7	35	c2	a8	eb	23	ae
8f	94	05	78	59	ea	25	8e	76	2d	75	62	02	88	fc	31	cc	8e	3e	cd	18	61	95	16	c7	bc	4b	9b	0b	86	08	4e
5c	42	1b	d0	93	aa	a0	3f	7c	68	0c	b6	c3	59	1e	4f	87	68	3b	41	d4	2f	1d	9d	e6	8a	e7	19	54	62	fa	ea
c0	ab	f8	a9	a2	2a	b7	33	ef	d2	10	46	ba	71	c5	86	c0	3c	6e	b9	c7	fa	50	57	3d	0f	9b	8b	0b	3d	21	a7
bd	62	fc	5f	b7	4e	21	d5	6f	b5	27	57	68	ff	6e	a4	b1	a0	51	06	f5	b2	11	cd	46	d8	be	3e	ad	a1	be	3d
9f	e1	89	46	6c	99	e6	83	f3	82	d5	bb	b4	bd	d5	0c	c5	4e	b4	66	49	1c	99	b4	cc	d0	92	d1	c8	16	75	ac
e8	70	ac	ba	ee	3b	0a	05	00	b3	bd	77	28	08	24	c9	96	fe	f5	a0	03	ab	8c	ba	1a	66	15	e4	99	21	59	e6
4d	19	89	18	0c	ef	63	6a	fa	05	4d	bf	36	ea	ce	32	53	4b	f4	c6	38	3c	e1	0c	85	c1	c7	0c	e3	dd	a8	da
de	04	c8	a2	19	bc	8d	53	43	ac	e3	b2	10	4b	11	ec	54	c2	a5	cb	49	3f	c9	2c	f6	e2	5a	e4	27	11	41	62
4c	da	33	7c	fe	a8	11	f0	0c	20	c9	63	9c	34	98	54	39	81	41	cc	2f	8e	94	4d	27	49	77	3f	22	55	7d	45
48	26	17	04	29	1a	6f	71	7d	42	0d	2a	75	35	b9	cd	fe	05	5e	10	96	48	b6	4b	bd	4e	91	29	c7	96	ef	9a
33	64	4f	52	9b	5d	09	46	03	09	a4	a2	09	f8	32	7f	7f	4c	0d	a4	e0	f7	7b	c3	08	79	96	fb	00	81	13	67
2b	7e	74	6a	66	15	60	03	19	28	f0	36	5a	a2	42	13	3f	6c	c9	33	40	ac	72	f0	82	85	4e	78	73	06	65	f1

Crasher Observations

Param	Length	Value
counter	8	0x3030303030303030
key	32	0x3030 ... 303030
plain	512	0x3030 ... 303030

Crasher Observations

Param	Length	Value
counter	8	0x3030303030303030
key	32	0x3030 ... 303030
plain	512	0x3030 ... 303030

- High 32-bits of counter non-zero
- Input at least 256 bytes

Diving into Assembly: BYTESATLEAST256

BYTESATLEAST256:

```
MOVL 16(SP),DX
MOVL 36(SP),CX
MOVL DX,288(SP)
MOVL CX,304(SP)
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
```

```
MOVL DX,296(SP)
MOVL CX,312(SP)
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,300(SP)
MOVL CX,316(SP)
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,16(SP)
MOVL CX,36(SP)
```


Diving into Assembly: BYTESATLEAST256

BYTESATLEAST256:

```
MOVL 16(SP),DX
MOVL 36(SP),CX
MOVL DX,288(SP)
MOVL CX,304(SP)
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
```

```
MOVL DX,296(SP)
MOVL CX,312(SP)
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,300(SP)
MOVL CX,316(SP)
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,16(SP)
MOVL CX,36(SP)
```

4 × Counter Update



```
ADDQ $1, DX
SHLQ $32, CX
ADDQ CX, DX
MOVQ DX, CX
SHRQ $32, CX
MOVL DX, 292(SP)
MOVL CX, 308(SP)
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  00000000ffffffff  < low 32
CX  0000000000000000  < high 32
ctr 00000000ffffffff  < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX      < Increment low 32 bits
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  00000000100000000 < low 32
CX  00000000000000000 < high 32
ctr 00000000fffffffff < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX    < Shift high into place
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  000000001000000000    < low 32
CX  000000000000000000    < high 32
ctr 00000000ffffffff      < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX      < Add high into low
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  000000001000000000 < low 32
CX  000000000000000000 < high 32
ctr 00000000ffffffffff < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX  < Copy full 64-bit result
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  000000001000000000  < low 32
CX  000000001000000000  < high 32
ctr 00000000ffffffffff  < full counter
```



```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX      < Extract high 32 bits
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  00000000100000000    < low 32
CX  000000000000000001   < high 32
ctr 00000000ffffffff      < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)    < Store low 32 bits
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  000000001000000000    < low 32
CX  000000000000000001    < high 32
ctr 000000000000000000    < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)    < Store high 32 bits
```

```
DX  000000001000000000    < low 32
CX  000000000000000001    < high 32
ctr 000000001000000000    < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX      < Increment low 32 bits
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  00000000100000001  < low 32
CX  00000000000000001  < high 32
ctr 00000000100000000  < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX    < Shift high into place
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  000000001000000001  < low 32
CX  000000001000000000  < high 32
ctr 000000001000000000  < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX      < Add high into low
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  00000000200000001  < low 32
CX  00000000100000000  < high 32
ctr 00000000100000000  < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX  < Copy full 64-bit result
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  00000000200000001  < low 32
CX  00000000200000001  < high 32
ctr 00000000100000000  < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX      < Extract high 32 bits
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  00000000200000001  < low 32
CX  00000000000000002  < high 32
ctr 00000000100000000  < full counter
```



```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)    < Store low 32 bits
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  000000002000000001  < low 32
CX  000000000000000002  < high 32
ctr 000000001000000001  < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)    < Store high 32 bits
```

```
DX  000000002000000001    < low 32
CX  000000000000000002    < high 32
ctr 000000002000000001    < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  00000000400000002  < low 32
CX  00000000000000004  < high 32
ctr 00000000400000002  < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

DX	000000008000000003	< low 32
CX	000000000000000008	< high 32
ctr	000000008000000003	< full counter

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  000000010000000004 < low 32
CX  000000000000000010 < high 32
ctr 000000010000000004 < full counter
```

```
ADDQ $1,DX
SHLQ $32,CX
ADDQ CX,DX
MOVQ DX,CX
SHRQ $32,CX
MOVL DX,292(SP)
MOVL CX,308(SP)
```

```
DX  000000020000000005  < low 32
CX  000000000000000020  < high 32
ctr 000000020000000005  < full counter
```

Counter update **doubles** the high 32 bits.

Once the counter hits 2^{32} the 1-bit in the high half will be **shifted out** shortly after.

Counter **cycles** back to beginning.

Verified by encrypting 256+ GiB!

Discovery in Upstreams

- Go implementation ported from **SUPERCOP**
- Confirmed to still have the bug
- More seriously: also present in **NaCl**

Disclosure

security@golang.org

8 salsa20/salsa/salsa2020_amd64.s → salsa20/salsa/salsa20_amd64.s

@@ -99,30 +99,24 @@ TEXT ·salsa2020XORKeyStream(SB),0,\$456-40 // frame = 424 + 32 byte alignment

99	MOVL 36 (SP),CX	99	MOVL 36 (SP),CX
100	MOVL DX,288(SP)	100	MOVL DX,288(SP)
101	MOVL CX,304(SP)	101	MOVL CX,304(SP)
102	- ADDQ \$1,DX		
103	SHLQ \$32,CX	102	SHLQ \$32,CX
104	ADDQ CX,DX	103	ADDQ CX,DX
		104	+ ADDQ \$1,DX
105	MOVQ DX,CX	105	MOVQ DX,CX
106	SHRQ \$32,CX	106	SHRQ \$32,CX
107	MOVL DX, 292 (SP)	107	MOVL DX, 292 (SP)
108	MOVL CX, 308 (SP)	108	MOVL CX, 308 (SP)
109	ADDQ \$1,DX	109	ADDQ \$1,DX
110	- SHLQ \$32,CX		
111	- ADDQ CX,DX		
112	MOVQ DX,CX	110	MOVQ DX,CX
113	SHRQ \$32,CX	111	SHRQ \$32,CX
114	MOVL DX, 296 (SP)	112	MOVL DX, 296 (SP)
115	MOVL CX, 312 (SP)	113	MOVL CX, 312 (SP)
116	ADDQ \$1,DX	114	ADDQ \$1,DX
117	- SHLQ \$32,CX		
118	- ADDQ CX,DX		
119	MOVQ DX,CX	115	MOVQ DX,CX
120	SHRQ \$32,CX	116	SHRQ \$32,CX
121	MOVL DX, 300 (SP)	117	MOVL DX, 300 (SP)
122	MOVL CX, 316 (SP)	118	MOVL CX, 316 (SP)
123	ADDQ \$1,DX	119	ADDQ \$1,DX
124	- SHLQ \$32,CX		
125	- ADDQ CX,DX		
126	MOVQ DX,CX	120	MOVQ DX,CX
127	SHRQ \$32,CX	121	SHRQ \$32,CX
128	MOVL DX,16(SP)	122	MOVL DX,16(SP)

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Today we published a security fix for golang.org/x/crypto/salsa... If you generated more than 256 GiB of output from a single key+nonce pair, it would loop due to a counter overflow. Found by [@mbmcloughlin](https://twitter.com/mbmcloughlin)'s fuzzers. groups.google.com/d/msg/golang-a...



Filippo Valsorda @FiloSottile

8:21pm - 20 Mar 2019

"Let's take code from the SUPERCOP benchmarking framework. Does this file supercop/crypto_stream/salsa20/e/amd64-xmm6/warning-256gb mean anything? Probably not." [Time passes] "BREAKING NEWS: We found that this implementation doesn't work after 256GB!"

groups.google.com/forum/#!msg/go...



Daniel J. Bernstein @hashbreaker

0:51am - 21 Mar 2019

Thanks

Filippo Valsorda and Adam Langley



<https://fuzzbuzz.io>

<https://github.com/mmcloughlin/cryptofuzz>

@mbmccloughlin