

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)

Situation Report – 114

Downloaded by WHO from the Internet by 10.00 CE, 1 May 2020

Highlights

WHO has published the [new guidance](#) on containment on the public health and social measures (PHM). The [new annex](#) provides a practical action plan to help countries through the PHM based on epidemiological and public health criteria.

According to the [2020 for Health](#) initiative published by WHO, the [COVID-19 pandemic](#) is a challenge to life, livelihoods, and health. The recent [vaccine](#) in the health process will be a major development.

WHO joins forces with the [Kirkpatrick Foundation](#) to [wrestle with the "open the pre"](#) outbreak of infection. The information regarding the COVID-19 pandemic.

The [Executive Director](#) of the [WHO](#) [Executive Office](#) for the Americas, [Dr. Cristi F. E. Ienciu](#) on countries to ["support their economies while building on the protection network and embracing evidence-based public health measures to ensure a safe and healthy life"](#).

In the ["Update in Focus"](#) below, we discuss newly released WHO guidelines for school-related public health measures.

Situation in numbers (by WHO Region)

as of new cases in 24 hours

Globally	417044 cases (177)	7 cases (44)
Africa	44 cases (00)	100 cases (1)
Americas	1714 cases (747)	1004 cases (1)
Eastern Mediterranean	470 cases (104)	cases (11)
Europe	1701 cases (47)	17 cases (11)
South-East Asia	110 cases (01)	74 cases (14)
Western Pacific	101 cases	cases

Subject in Focus: Considerations for school-related public health measures in the context of COVID-19

Across the globe, countries have implemented a number of control measures in response to COVID-19, with the objective of lowering own and national and international mobility. Based on local epidemiology, some countries remain in the process of closing public health facilities, while others remain in a state of currently closing down the entire environment.

Based on local risk assessment, countries have implemented several public health facilities, such as local movement restriction, physical distancing, school closure, and business closure. [HOH has issued a guidance on how or when to reopen or close schools in the context of COVID-19.](#) The decision has important implications for children, parents, and caregivers, as well as for the community and society at large.

HOH school-related considerations include, primarily, close or reopen schools. This is by risk-based approach, which takes into account the health benefits or harms, as well as the wider community, and help prevent new outbreaks of COVID-19 in the community. A series of factors should be considered when deciding on whether to open or to close schools, such as the epidemiology of COVID-19 in the local area, the health system's capacity to respond to outbreaks, well-being of the children and staff in COVID-19 prevention and control measures, the protection of children, the importance of including the children in the decision-making process, the risk of non-return to school, the risk of widening the gap in education for children, the children who need them, the possibility of some violence or abuse by economic uncertainty, and the need to maintain in schools the primary open or children who are caregivers or 'key workers' for the country.

The school-related considerations also provide recommended measures on hygiene, physical distancing, and school closure. The recommended measures are provided through a guidance on how to implement them. **Checklist** under topic such as: school resource and infrastructure; policy and procedures in school; safety and security of the children; hygiene and physical distancing; communication with parents and staff. Finally, it is crucial to monitor the protective measures implemented to ensure their effectiveness and impact, not only on the education objective but also on the health and well-being of the children, parents, and the school.

The risk-based approach needs to be implemented through inclusive and early collaboration between the school and the community. During this uncertain and challenging period, it is important for decision-makers, education institutions, and caregivers to maintain flexibility and to adopt a proportionate and evidence-based approach in order to protect the health and well-being of the children, parents, and the school and the community.

The HOH Information Network for Epidemic (EPI-IN) co-hosted a webinar with NICEF on public health facilities in schools on 1 May, with more than 100 participants. Key takeaways include the importance of physical distancing, physical and mental well-being, and the importance of implementing measures over the coming weeks and months. The comments provided by the participants were very positive and there were requests for follow-up information and examples from countries.

Surveillance

Figure 1. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in the last seven days by country, territory or area, 7 May to 13 May**

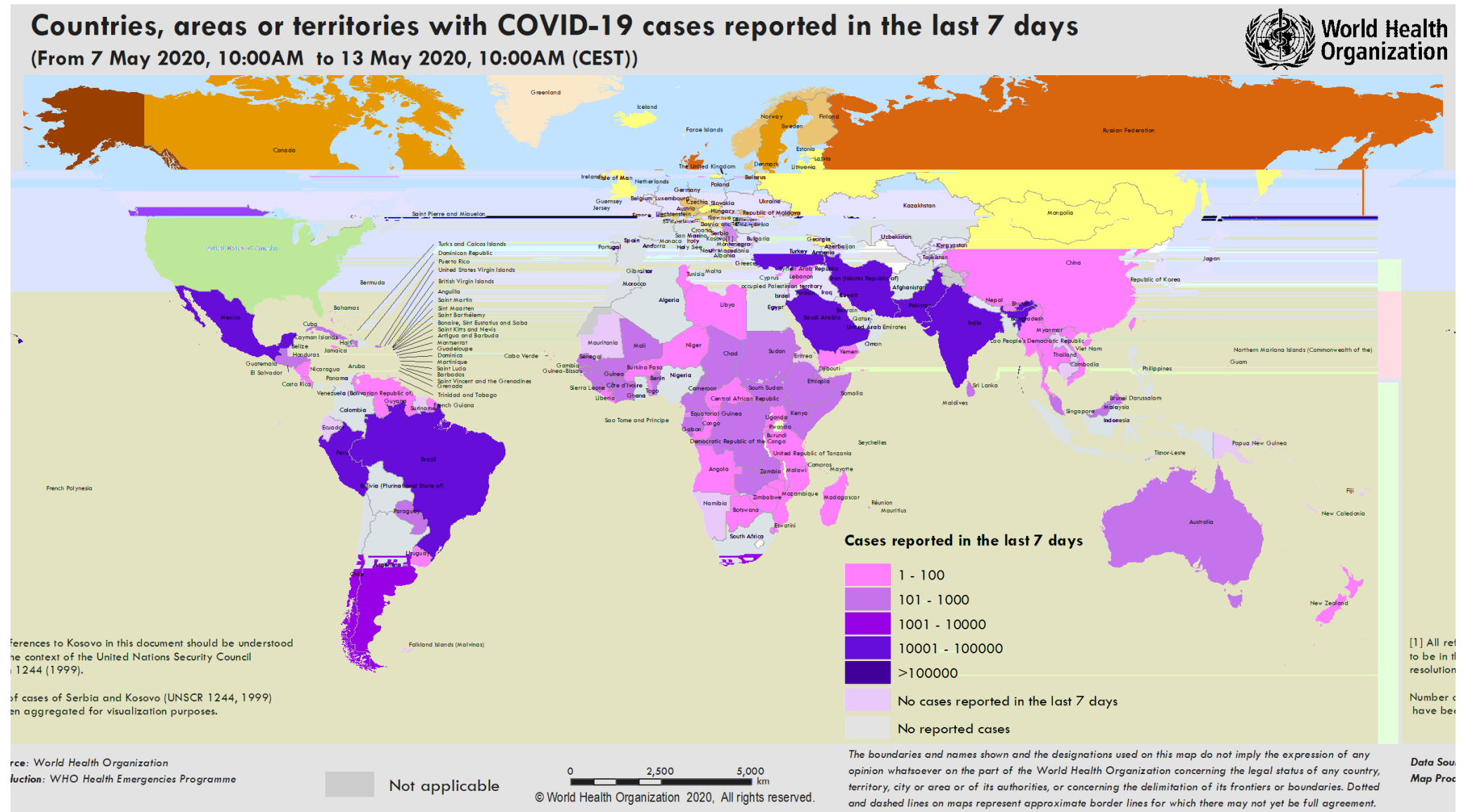


Figure 2. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases, by date of report and WHO region, 30 December 2019 through 13 May 2020**

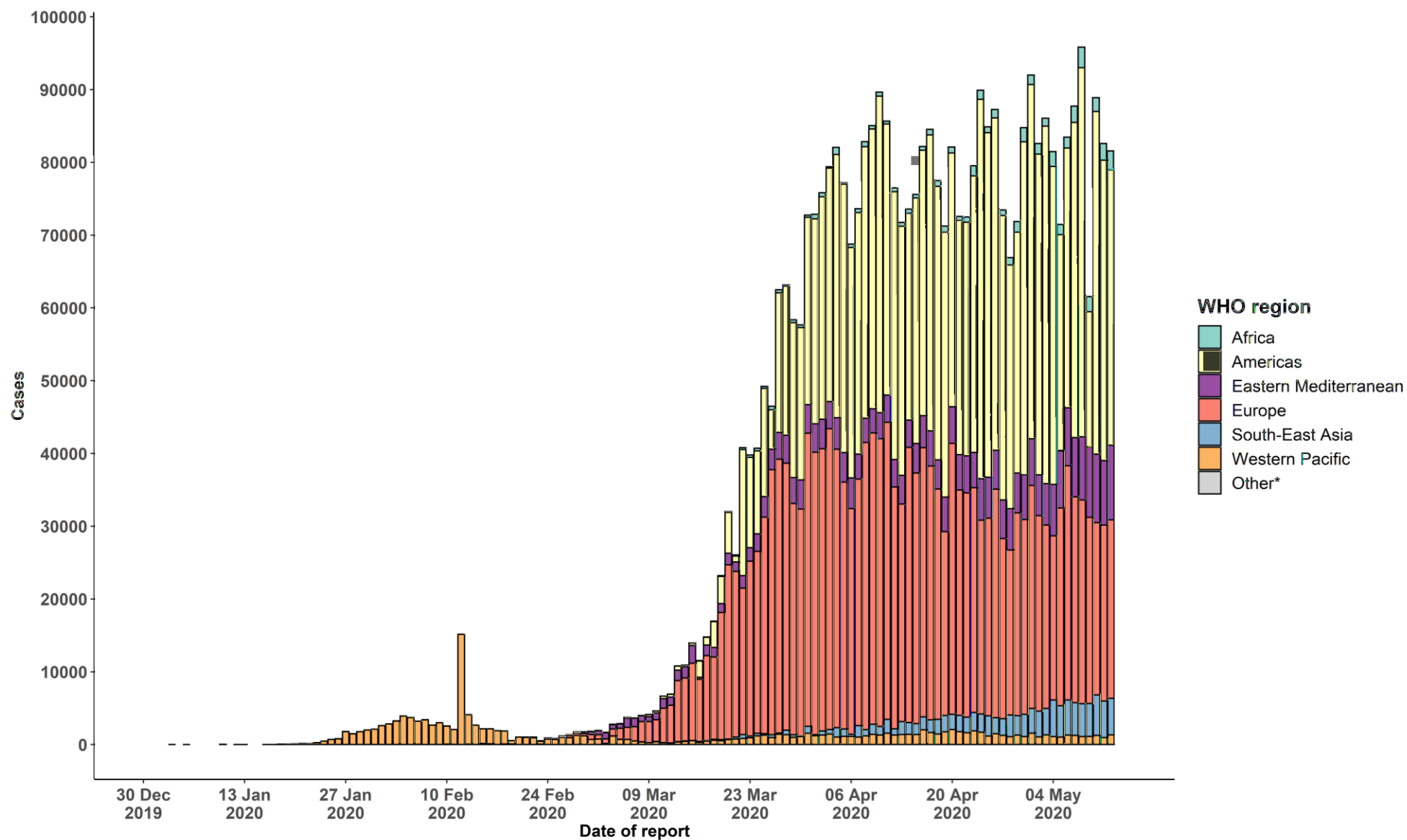


Table 1. Countries, territories or areas with reported laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths, by WHO region. Data as of 10 AM CEST, 13 May 2020**

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Africa						
South Africa	11 0		0	0	Community transmission	0
Algeria	0 7	17	1		Community transmission	0
Ghana	1 7	4 7		0	Community transmission	0
Nigeria	4 7 7	14	1		Community transmission	0
Comoros		110	1	11	Community transmission	0
Guinea		1	11	0	Community transmission	0
Senegal	1	10	1	0	Community transmission	0
Cote d'Ivoire	1 7	1 7	1	0	Community transmission	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 1	7	0		Community transmission	0
Gambia		1		0	Community transmission	0
Niger	4		47	1	Community transmission	0
Guinea-Bissau	0			0	Community transmission	0
Burkina Faso	7		1	1	Community transmission	0
Mali	7 0	1	40	1	Community transmission	0
Kenya	71	1			Community transmission	0
Equatorial Guinea					Community transmission	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	1	0	Community transmission	
Uganda	441	174	7	0	Community transmission	0
Chad	7		40		Community transmission	0
Sierra Leone		0	0	1	Cluster of cases	1
Congo		0	11	0	Community transmission	1

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Mauritius		0	10	0	Clustered	1
Benin	7			0	Community transmission	0
Burkina Faso		1	0	0	sporadic	0
Cote d'Ivoire	70	10		0	Clustered	0
Ethiopia	1	11		0	Clustered	0
Liberia	1	1	0	0	Community transmission	0
Mali	1	1	11	0	Community transmission	0
Moldova	1		0	0	Clustered	0
Equatorial Guinea	14			0	Clustered	0
Central African Republic	17	0	0	0	sporadic	
Ghana	174	0	0	0	Clustered	1
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	4	0	Clustered	
India	1	4	0	0	sporadic	0
Mozambique	104	1	0	0	Clustered	0
Myanmar		1		0	Clustered	0
Angola	4	0		0	Clustered	
Eritrea		0	0	0	sporadic	4
Lesotho	7	1	4	0	sporadic	0
Burundi	7		1	0	Clustered	0
Botswana	4	0	1	0	Clustered	1
Gambia		1	1	0	sporadic	0
Niger	1	0	0	0	sporadic	7
Comoros	11	0	1	0	Community transmission	

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Mayotte	11	0	0	0	Cluster of cases	
Mauritius		0	1	0	sporadic case	1
Mauritius ⁱⁱ						
Mayotte	10	4	1	0	Cluster of cases	0
Réunion	47	1	0	0	Cluster of cases	0
Americas						
Caribbean region of Americas	104	77	74		Community transmission	0
Brazil	11		11		Community transmission	0
Canada	704	11	04	14	Community transmission	0
Peru		11	11	7	Community transmission	0
Mexico	7	10	7	10	Community transmission	0
Chile	171	1		1	Community transmission	0
Ecuador	041	10	7	1	Community transmission	0
Colombia	111	0	47	1	Community transmission	0
Dominican Republic	1000		40		Community transmission	0
Panama	1	1	4		Community transmission	0
Argentina	7	44	17	1	Community transmission	0
Bolivia Plurinational State of	1	7	1	4	Cluster of cases	0
Honduras	100	1	11		Community transmission	0
Cuba	104	1	7	1	Cluster of cases	0
Guatemala	1114			0	Cluster of cases	0
El Salvador		40	1	1	Cluster of cases	0
Costa Rica	01		7	1	Cluster of cases	0
Paraguay	77	1	10	0	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Suriname	711	4	1	0	Clustered	0
Jamaica	0			0	Clustered	0
French Guiana (overseas collectivity of France)	4		10	0	Clustered	0
Haiti	0	7	1	1	Clustered	0
Trinidad and Tobago	11	0		0	sporadic	1
Guyana	10		10	0	Clustered	0
Bahamas		1	11	0	Clustered	0
Barbados	4	0	7	0	Clustered	
Anguilla (British Overseas Territory)		0		0	Clustered	
Grenada	1	0	0	0	Clustered	
Belize	1	0		0	sporadic	
St. Lucia	1	0	0	0	sporadic	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	17	0	0	0	sporadic	
Dominica	1	0	0	0	Clustered	
Nicaragua	1	0		0	Peninsular	
St. Kitts and Nevis	1	0	0	0	sporadic	
Uruguay	10	0	1	0	sporadic	
Caribbean ⁱⁱ						
Puerto Rico		4	114	1	Clustered	0
Martinique	17	0	14	0	Clustered	
Guadeloupe	1	1	1	0	Clustered	0
French Guiana	14		1	0	Clustered	0
Bermuda	11	1		1	Clustered	0
Aruba	101	0		0	sporadic	7

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Cymru (Ireland)	4		1	0	Cluster of cases	0
in Merioneth	77	0	1	0	por ictic case	
ni eir (Ireland)		0		0	Cluster of cases	
in Merioneth		0		0	por ictic case	
Curio	1	0	1	0	por ictic case	1
Ffynnon (Ireland)	1	0	0	0	Cluster of cases	17
urk (Ireland)	1	0	1	0	por ictic case	1
Monerr	11	0	1	0	por ictic case	
Briith (Ireland)	7	0	1	0	por ictic case	7
Bonire, in Eir (Ireland)		0	0	0	por ictic case	1
in Breghin		0	0	0	por ictic case	4
Ani		0	0	0	por ictic case	
in Pierre n Muelon	1	0	0	0	por ictic case	
Eir (Ireland)						
Irish (Ireland)	110 7 7	14 1	7	4	Community r n mion	0
u i Arbi	4	1 11	4		Cluster of cases	0
Pkin	4 1	1 0	7 7	1	Cluster of cases	0
Qr	14	1	14	0	Community r n mion	0
ni e Ar b Emir e	1 1	7	0		Pen in	0
Kuw i	10 77	1	7	10	Cluster of cases	0
Eyp	100	47	44	11	Cluster of cases	0
Morocco	41		1	0	Cluster of cases	0
Bhrin	1			1	Cluster of cases	0
Alh n	4 7	0	1 7	0	Cluster of cases	1

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Om n	4 01		17	0	Clu er o c e	0
lr	1		11		Clu er o c e	0
u n	1 0	1 4	0		por icc e	0
D ibou i	1			0	Clu er o c e	0
om li	1 170	1		0	por icc e	0
uni i	1 0	0	4	0	Communi y r n mi ion	
Leb non	70	11		0	Clu er o c e	0
Jor n	7	14		0	Clu er o c e	0
emen	7		11	1	Pen inJ	0
Liby	4	0		0	Clu er o c e	
yri nAr b epublic	47	0		0	Communi y r n mi ion	4
erri orie ⁱⁱ						
occupie P le ini n erri ory	47	0	4	0	Clu er o c e	
Europe						
u i nFe er lon	4 71	10 0	1		Clu er o c e	0
p in	0 0	4	0	17	Communi y r n mi ion	0
he ni e KinJ om	4 7	40		7	Communi y r n mi ion	0
I ly	1 1	1 40	0 11	17	Communi y r n mi ion	0
Germ ny	171 0	7	7 4	101	Communi y r n mi ion	0
urkey	141 47	1 704	4		Communi y r n mi ion	0
Fr nce	1 1 1	70	4	4	Communi y r n mi ion	0
BelJium	77	0	7 1	4	Communi y r n mi ion	0
Ne herl n	4 4	1	10	4	Communi y r n mi ion	0
wi	0 7		1 0	1	Communi y r n mi ion	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Portugal	7 1	4	11	1	Community r n mi ion	0
Sweden	7 7	0	1	7	Community r n mi ion	0
Belarus	40	1 4	14	14	Cluster o c e	0
Ireland	4	107	14	1	Community r n mi ion	0
Poland	1 1				Community r n mi ion	0
Ireland	1	1		4	Pen in	0
Korea	1 4	40	4	14	Community r n mi ion	0
Australia	1 10				Community r n mi ion	0
Germany	1 77	1 0	100	0	Community r n mi ion	0
Denmark	10 1	7	7	-	Community r n mi ion	0
Estonia	10 4	7	0		Pen in	0
Czechia	1	4		1	Community r n mi ion	0
Norway	1			4	Pen in	0
Finland	00	1	7	4	Pen in	0
Kazakhstan	417	10		0	Pen in	0
Republic of Moldova	1 4	1	1		Pen in	0
Luxembourg	4		10	1	Pen in	0
Armenia	71	1 0	4	1	Cluster o c e	0
Hungary	41		4 0		Cluster o c e	0
Greece	744	1	1	1	Community r n mi ion	0
Albania		104		1	Cluster o c e	0
Slovenia			10	0	Cluster o c e	0
Croatia	07	11	1	0	Community r n mi ion	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	0	11	4	Community r n mi ion	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Bulgar	0				Clustered	0
Iceland	1 01	0	10	0	Community transmission	
Estonia	1 74		1	0	Peninsular	0
Northern Macedonia	1 74	10		1	Clustered	0
Lithuania	14 1		0	0	Community transmission	0
Latvia	14		7	1	Clustered	0
Latvia	14 1	1	10	0	Community transmission	0
Kyrgyzstan	1 044	7	1	0	Clustered	0
Lebanon	0	4	1	0	Community transmission	0
Cyprus	0			1	Clustered	0
Albania	7	4	1	0	Clustered	0
Andorra	7		4	0	Community transmission	0
Armenia	7				Peninsular	0
Antigua and Barbuda	47	0	41	0	Community transmission	1
Georgia	4		11	0	Community transmission	0
Moldova	0	0		0	Peninsular	1
Montenegro	4	0		0	Clustered	7
Monaco		0	1	0	por	
Liechtenstein		0	1	0	Peninsular	17
Holy See	1	0	0	0	por	
erritorial ⁱⁱ						
Kosovo ¹	1			1	Community transmission	0
Ille de Man	0	0		0	Peninsular	
Jersey	4	0		0	Peninsular	1

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Guernsey		0	1	0	Community transmission	10
Froelich	17	0	0	0	Penin	1
Gibraltar	147	1	0	0	Cluster	0
Greenland	11	0	0	0	Penin	7
South-East Asia						
India	741		41	1	Cluster	0
Bangladesh	10		0	11	Cluster	0
Indonesia	1474	44	1007	1	Community transmission	0
Malaysia	017	0		0	Cluster	1
Maldives	04	7		0	Cluster	0
Mauritius		0		0	Cluster	0
Nepal	17		0	0	sporadic	0
Myanmar	10	0		0	Cluster	
Timor-Leste	4	0	0	0	Cluster	1
Bhutan	11	0	0	0	sporadic	1
Western Pacific						
China	44	7	444	0	Cluster	0
Indonesia	471	4	1	0	Cluster	0
Japan	104	10			Cluster	0
Philippines	110	4	71		Community transmission	0
Republic of Korea	10			1	Cluster	0
Australia	4	1	7	0	Cluster	0
Maldives	74	1	10	0	Cluster	0
New Zealand	1147	0	1	0	Cluster	

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
ie N m		0	0	0	Clu er o c e	
Brunei D ru l m	141	0	1	0	Clu er o c e	
C mbo i	1	0	0	0	por icc e	1
Monoli	4	0	0	0	por icc e	4
L o People' Democr ic epublic	1	0	0	0	por icc e	0
Fi i	1	0	0	0	por icc e	
P pu New Guine		0	0	0	por icc e	0
erri orie ⁱⁱ						
Gu m	14	1		0	Clu er o c e	0
French Polyne i	0	0	0	0	por icc e	7
Nor hern M ri n f l n Commonwe l h o l he)	1	0		0	Pen in	1
New C le oni	1	0	0	0	por icc e	40
Subtotal for all regions	4 169 712	81 577	287 386	4 245		
O her	71	0	1	0	-	
Grand total	4 170 424	81 577	287 399	4 245		

Technical guidance and other resources

- overview of technical guidance documents related to COVID-19, please go to [this webpage](#).
- page from WHO region office
 - [HO AF O](#)
 - [HO EM O](#)
 - [HO E O](#)
 - [HO PAHO](#)
 - [HO EA O](#)
 - [HO P O](#)
- [e e rch n Developmen](#)
- [Online course on COVID-19](#) in [i ion I n i on I l n u e](#)
- [he r e ic Prep re ne n e pon e Pl n](#) (P P) ou lin n he uppor he in ern ion l communi y c n provi e o ll coun rie o prep re n re pon o he viru .
- [HO He l h Emergency hbo r](#)
- [eekly COVID-19 Operation p e](#)

Recommendations and advice for the public

- [Protect your el](#)
- [Question n nwer](#)
- [r vel vice](#)
- [EPI- IN](#): ilore inform ion or in ivi u l , or n i n n communi ie

Case definitions

WHO periodically updates the [Global surveillance of human infection with coronavirus \(COVID-19\)](#) document which includes surveillance definitions.

Definition of COVID-19 death

COVID-19 is the line for surveillance purpose. It is derived from clinically compatible illness in probable or confirmed COVID-19 case, unless there is clear evidence of a cause other than COVID-19 (i.e. e.g. r um). There should be no period of complete recovery between the illness and death.

Further guidance for certification of clinical condition of COVID-19 case is available [here](#).

C u i o n m u s t b e k e n w h e n i n e r p r e i n t h e p r e e n e . D i f f e r e n c e r e o b e e x p e c t e d b e w e e t i n f o r m a t i o n p r o d u c e d p u b l i c h e b y t h e n o n p u b l i c h e l i t e r a t u r e , n o o t h e r s o u r c e u n l e s s i t e r e n c l u d e s c r i t e r i a i n t e r e n t t o t h a t o f t h e p u b l i c h e d l i t e r a t u r e . C o n s e q u e n t l y , i n r e l i a b i l i t y , t h e n o n p u b l i c h e d c o n t e n t i s v e r i f i c a t i o n n e e d e d . C o n s e q u e n t l y , e l i m i n a t i o n , e x a m p l e s , r e p o r t s , p r a c t i c e , i n t e r v i e w s , i n t e r v i e w s , c o u n t r i e / e r r o r s / r e f e r e n c e s , m o n i t o r i n g , i n f l u e n c e t h e c o u n t r y p r e e n e w s w i t h v a r i a b l e u n e r e i m p a c t o n t h e c o u n t r y , n o n v a r i a b l e e l e m e n t s i n t h e e m p l o y m e n t l e v e l .

[1] All reference to Ko ovo should be understood in the context of the Nion Security Council resolution 1441. In the context of the Nion Security Council resolution 1441, the Nion Security Council has been authorized to use all necessary means to protect its purpose.

O her :inclu e c e repore un er he in ern ion l convey nce Di mon Prince

Due o he fecen ren o coun rie con uc in reconcili ion exerci e which remove l re
number o c e or e h rom heir o loun , HO will now i p y uch
number in he "new c e"/"new e h" column ppropri e. hi will i re er in
i en i yin when uch u men occur. hen i ion l e il become v il ble h llow he
ubr cion o be ui bly pporione o previou y f r phic will be up e ccor in-ly. Prior
i u ion repor will no be e i e; ee [covi 1 .who.in](#) for he mo up- o- e .

i r n f m i o n c l i c i o n i b e o n p r o c e o c o u n r y / e r r i o r y / r e e l - r e p o r i n - .
C l i c i o n r e r e v i e w e o n w e e k l y b i , m y b e r e v i e w n e w i n f o r m a t i o n b e c o m e
v i l l e , n r e b e o n t h e h i - h e c e - o r y r e p o r e . D i f f e r i n - e r e e o r n m i o n m y b e
p r e e n w i h i n c o u n r i e / e r r i o r i e / r e . C e - o r i e :

- No c e : wi h no confir m c e no hown in ble).
- por ic e : wi h one or more c e , impor e or loc lly e ec e .
- Clu er o c e : experiencin c e , clu ere in ime , eo r phic loc ion n /or by common expo ure .
- Communi y r nfi ion: experiencin l r er ou bre k o loc l r nfi ion e ine hrou-h n e men o c or inclu in , bu no limi e o: l r e number o c e no link ble o r nfi ion ch in ; l r e number o c e rom en inell b urveill nce; n /or mul ple unrel e clu er in ever l r e o the coun ry/ erri ory/ re .
- Pen in : r nfi ion cl ilic ion no been repor e o HO.

Country, territory, or area-specific updates and errata

No more updates.