

```

1 import numpy as np
2 import networkx as nx
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4
5
6 def plot_frame(G, colormap, ax):
7     """Plots on a figure a frame of colored graph
8
9     Parameters:
10    G (nx Graph)      : the graph to be plotted
11    colormap (dict)   : a dictionary containing node-color pairs
12    ax (plt axes)     : the figure on which to draw
13
14    Returns:
15    None
16    """
17    ax.clear()
18    pos_layout = nx.spring_layout(G, seed=1)
19    colors = [colormap[v] for v in G]
20    nx.draw_networkx(G, with_labels=True, pos=pos_layout, node_color=colors)
21    plt.pause(1)
22
23
24 def visit(G, vs, animation, draw_graph_and_tree, alfa):
25     """Visit a graph
26
27     Parameters:
28    G (nx Graph)      : the graph to be visited
29    vs (nx Node)      : the starting node
30    animation (boolean) : user decides whether to display the animation
31    draw_graph_and_tree (boolean) : user decides whether to display the graph and
the spanning tree
32    alfa (int)        : parameter used in pop and append operation on the list.
33                        For alfa=0 we get breadth_first_visit
34                        For alfa=-1 we get depth_first_visit
35
36    Returns:
37    T (nx Graph)      : spanning tree of the visit
38    """
39    if animation:
40        plt.figure()
41        ax = plt.axes()
42        colormap = {v: 'blue' for v in G}
43        plot_frame(G, colormap, ax)
44
45    Q = []
46    T = nx.Graph()
47    Q.append(vs)
48    G.nodes[vs]['found'] = True
49    T.add_node(vs)
50    while Q:
51        vgreen = Q.pop(alfa)

```

```

52     if animation:
53         colormap[vgreen] = 'green'
54     for v in G[vgreen]:
55         if animation and colormap[v] == 'blue':
56             colormap[v] = 'yellow'
57         if 'found' not in G.nodes[v]:
58             Q.append(v)
59             G.nodes[v]['found'] = True
60             T.add_node(v)
61             T.add_edge(vgreen, v)
62     if animation:
63         if Q:
64             colormap[Q[alfa]] = 'orange'
65             plot_frame(G, colormap, ax)
66             colormap[vgreen] = 'red'
67
68     if animation:
69         plot_frame(G, colormap, ax)
70         plt.close()
71
72     if draw_graph_and_tree:
73         pos_layoutG = nx.spring_layout(G, seed=1)
74         pos_layoutT = nx.spring_layout(T, seed=1)
75         plt.figure()
76         nx.draw_networkx(G, with_labels=True, pos=pos_layoutG)
77         plt.figure()
78         nx.draw_networkx(T, with_labels=True, pos=pos_layoutT)
79         plt.show()
80
81     for v in G:
82         del G.nodes[v]['found']
83
84     return T
85
86
87 def breadth_first_visit(G, vs, animation=False, draw_graph_and_tree=False):
88     visit(G, vs, animation, draw_graph_and_tree, 0)
89
90
91 def depth_first_visit(G, vs, animation=False, draw_graph_and_tree=False):
92     visit(G, vs, animation, draw_graph_and_tree, -1)
93
94
95 G = nx.cycle_graph(10)
96 G.add_nodes_from([10, 11])
97 G.add_edges_from([(10, 0), (10, 4), (10, 11)])
98 G.add_edges_from([(11, 5), (11, 7)])
99 G.add_edges_from([(1, 9), (2, 4), (6, 8)])
100
101 breadth_first_visit(G, 0, animation=True, draw_graph_and_tree=True)
102 depth_first_visit(G, 0, animation=True, draw_graph_and_tree=True)
103

```