

Structs

- 1. Write a program to add two distances in inch-feet using structure. The values of the distances are to be taken from the user.
- 2. Write a program to compare two dates entered by the user. Make a structure named Date to store the elements day, month and year to store the dates. If the dates are equal, display "Dates are equal"; otherwise, display "Dates are not equal".
- 3. Let us work on the menu of a library. Create a structure containing book information like accession number, author name, book title and flag to know whether the book is issued or not.

Create a menu in which the following can be done.

- 1 Display book information
- 2 Add a new book
- 3 Display all the books in the library of a particular author
- 4 Display the number of books of a specific title
- 5 Display the total number of books in the library
- 6 Issue a book

(If we issue a book, then its number gets decreased by one (1), and if we add a book, its number gets increased by 1)

4. Predict the output of the following program:

```
struct Pixel
{
     int C, R;
};

void Display(Pixel P)
```

Structs 1

```
{
            cout << "Col "<< P.C << " Row " << P.R << endl;
}
int main()
{
            Pixel X = \{40, 50\}, Y, Z;
            Z = X;
            X.C += 10;
            Y = Z;
            Y.C += 10;
            Y.R += 20;
            Z.C -= 15;
            Display(X);
            Display(Y);
            Display(Z);
            return 0;
}
```

5. Predict the output of the following program:

```
struct Play
            int score, bonus;
};
void calculate(Play &P, int N = 10)
{
            P.score++;
            P.bonus += N;
}
int main()
            Play PL = \{10, 15\};
            calculate(PL, 5);
            cout << PL.score << ":" << PL.bonus << endl;</pre>
            calculate(PL);
            cout << PL.score << ":" << PL.bonus << endl;</pre>
            calculate(PL, 15);
            cout << PL.score << ":" << PL.bonus << endl;</pre>
            return 0;
}
```

Structs 2

6. Predict the output of the following program:

```
struct MyBox
            int length, breadth, height;
};
void dimension (MyBox M)
            cout << M.length << "x" << M.breadth << "x";</pre>
            cout << M.height << endl;</pre>
}
int main ()
            MyBox B1 = \{10, 15, 5\}, B2, B3;
            ++B1.height;
            dimension(B1);
            B3 = B1;
            ++B3.length;
            B3.breadth++;
            dimension(B3);
            B2 = B3;
            B2.height += 5;
            B2.length--;
            dimension(B2);
           return 0;
}
```

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