

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import os
import shutil
```

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```



We will split cat and dog images and give them their own directories training\_set\_cats look for files that start with dog. This process will take a few hours as we need to process

```
source = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/train/')

dst_1='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs/'
dst_2='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats/'
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/train')
```

```
for file in source:
    if file.startswith('dog.'):
        shutil.copy(file, dst_1)
    else:
        shutil.copy(file, dst_2)
```

```
list = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats')
number_files = len(list)
print(number_files)
```



No we will set aside our training set of 1000 dogs and 1000 cats and store them in training\_set\_dogs

```
source_2 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/train')
source_3 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/train')
dst_3='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_2000/training_dogs'
dst_4='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_2000/training_cats'
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs')
```

```
for file in source_2:
    shutil.copy(file, dst_3)
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats')
```

```
for file in source_3:
    shutil.copy(file, dst_4)
```

No we will set aside our validation set of 500 dogs and 500 cats and store them in val\_1000

```
source_4 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs')
source_5 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats')
dst_5 = '/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/val_1000/val_dogs_500'
dst_6 = '/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/val_1000/val_cats_500'
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs')
```

```
for file in source_4:
    shutil.copy(file, dst_5)
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats')
```

```
for file in source_5:
    shutil.copy(file, dst_6)
```

```
list = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs')
number_files = len(list)
print(number_files)
```



No we will set aside our test set of 500 dogs and 500 cats in test\_set\_dogs\_500 and test\_set\_cats\_500

```
source_6 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs/')
source_7 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats/')
dst_7='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/test_1000/test_dogs_500/'
dst_8='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/test_1000/test_cats_500/'
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs/')
```

```
for file in source_6:
    shutil.copy(file, dst_7)
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats/')
```

```
for file in source_7:
    shutil.copy(file, dst_8)
```

```
list = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs/')
number_files = len(list)
print(number_files)
```



```
from keras import models
from keras import layers

model=models.Sequential()
model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(180,180,3)))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Flatten())
model.add(layers.Dense(1000))
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Flatten())
#model.add(layers.Dropout(0.5))
model.add(layers.Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

```
from keras import optimizers
```

```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer=optimizers.RMSprop)
```

Generator allows you to loop over the training data in pieces(batches), avoiding large n

```
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

```
train_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

```
validation_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

```
train_generator=train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/drive/My')
validation_generator=validation_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/')
```



Generators are objects that act as an iterator (for loop). However the generator yields b  
the train and val generators will yield batches of inputs and targets indefinitely. However  
declaring the epoch is over. The steps\_per\_epoch argument takes care of this. In our c

```
history = model.fit_generator(train_generator, steps_per_epoch=100, e
```



```
acc=history.history['acc']  
val_acc=history.history['val_acc']  
loss=history.history['loss']  
val_loss=history.history['val_loss']
```

```
epoch_loss.append(1+np.log(loss)+1)
```

```
epochs=range(1, len(acc)+1)
```

```
plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'bo', label='training acc')
plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'b', label='validation acc')
plt.title('training and validation accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.figure()

plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='training loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'b', label='validation loss')
plt.title('training and validation loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```





```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import os
import shutil
```

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```



We will split cat and dog images and give them their own directories training\_set\_cats and training\_set\_dogs. We will look for files that start with dog. This process will take a few hours as we need to process all the images.

```
source = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/train/')

dst_1='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs/'
dst_2='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats/'
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/train')
```

```
for file in source:
    if file.startswith('dog.'):
        shutil.copy(file, dst_1)
    else:
        shutil.copy(file, dst_2)
```

```
list = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats/')
number_files = len(list)
print(number_files)
```



No we will set aside our training set of 1000 dogs and 1000 cats and store them in training\_2000 directory.

```
source_2 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs/')
source_3 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats/')
dst_3='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_2000/training_dogs/'
dst_4='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_2000/training_cats/'
```



```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs')
```

```
for file in source_2:  
    shutil.copy(file, dst_3)
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats')
```

```
for file in source_3:  
    shutil.copy(file, dst_4)
```

No we will set aside our validation set of 500 dogs and 500 cats and store them in val\_

```
source_4 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/traini  
source_5 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/traini  
dst_5='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/val_1000/val_dogs_500/  
dst_6='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/val_1000/val_cats_500/
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs')
```

```
for file in source_4:  
    shutil.copy(file, dst_5)
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats')
```

```
for file in source_5:  
    shutil.copy(file, dst_6)
```

```
list = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_2  
number_files = len(list)  
print(number_files)
```



No we will set aside our test set of 500 dogs and 500 cats in test\_set\_dogs\_500 and te

```
source_6 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/traini  
source_7 = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/traini  
dst_7='/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/test 1000/test dogs 50
```

```
dst_7 = '/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/test_1000/test_dogs_50'
dst_8 = '/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/test_1000/test_cats_50'
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_dogs/')
```

```
for file in source_6:
    shutil.copy(file, dst_7)
```

```
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_cats/')
```

```
for file in source_7:
    shutil.copy(file, dst_8)
```

```
list = os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/training_2
number_files = len(list)
print(number_files)
```



```
from keras import models
from keras import layers

model=models.Sequential()
model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(15
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(layers.Flatten())
#model.add(layers.Dropout(0.5))
model.add(layers.Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

```
from keras import optimizers
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```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer=optimizers.RMSpro
```

Generator allows you to loop over the training data in pieces (batches) avoiding large m

Generator allows you to loop over the training data in pieces (batches), avoiding large memory usage.

```
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

train_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
validation_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)

train_generator=train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/drive/My Drive/train_data')
validation_generator=validation_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/drive/My Drive/validation_data')
```



Generators are objects that act as an iterator (for loop). However the generator yields batches of data indefinitely. So the train and val generators will yield batches of inputs and targets indefinitely. However, we need to declare the epoch is over. The steps\_per\_epoch argument takes care of this. In our case, we have 100 images in the training set.

```
history = model.fit_generator(train_generator, steps_per_epoch=100, epochs=10, validation_data=(validation_generator, 10))
```



```
acc=history.history['acc']  
val_acc=history.history['val_acc']  
loss=history.history['loss']  
val_loss=history.history['val_loss']
```

```
epochs=range(1, len(acc)+1)
```

```
plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'bo', label='training acc')  
plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'b', label='validation acc')  
plt.title('training and validation accuracy')  
plt.legend()  
plt.figure()
```

```
plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='training loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'b', label='validation loss')
plt.title('training and validation loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



