



Unit 1 - Sem 4 - 22MAT230

Mathematics for Computing

Dr Sunil Kumar S and Prof K P Soman

School of Artificial Intelligence

Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham

If you find any mistakes or have any comments to share,

I would be grateful to receive them at s_sunilkumar@cb.amrita.edu

Computational Experiment

To demonstrate that the no: zero eigen values of the (unnormalized) graph Laplacian is equal to the no: disconnected components or disconnected subgraphs (or the clusters)

Toy examples

These are toy examples.

Understand the concept using toy examples !

Demonstrate your understanding using toy examples !

Example 1

2 zero eigen values \Rightarrow 2 components

```
clearvars
rng(100)
N = 4; %no: nodes
```

Make a random adjacency matrix(square symmetric)

```
A = rand(N);
A = A'*A;
Z = zeros(size(A));
```

Build the Laplacian matrix of a graph with 2 disconnected components.

```
W = [A Z ; Z A];
```

```

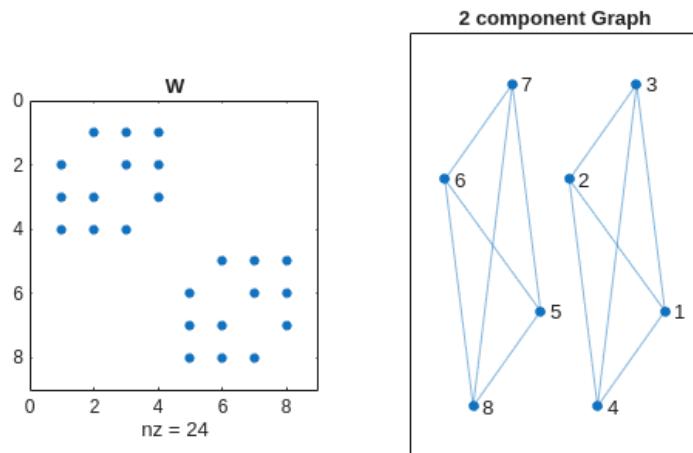
W = W-diag(diag(W));
n = size(W,1);
D = diag(sum(W));                                School of AI, AVV

L_u = D - W;
L_n = eye(n) - pinv(D)*W;
L_ns = eye(n) - D^(-0.5)*W*D^(-0.5);

subplot(1,2,1)
spy(W)
title("W")

subplot(1,2,2)
plot(graph(W))
title("2 component Graph")

```



```
[eig(L_u) eig(L_n) eig(L_ns)]
```

```

ans = 8×3
-0.0000         0    -0.0000
-0.0000    1.4338    1.4338
2.7175    1.3618    1.3618
2.7175    1.2043    1.2043
3.7223         0   -0.0000
3.7223    1.4338    1.4338
3.8766    1.3618    1.3618
3.8766    1.2043    1.2043

```

Example 2

3 zero eigen values \Rightarrow 3 components

```

clearvars
rng(100)
N = 4; %no: nodes

```

Make a random adjacency matrix(square symmetric)

```

A = rand(N);
A = A'*A;
Z = zeros(size(A));

```

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Build the Laplacian matrix of a graph with 3 disconnected components.

```

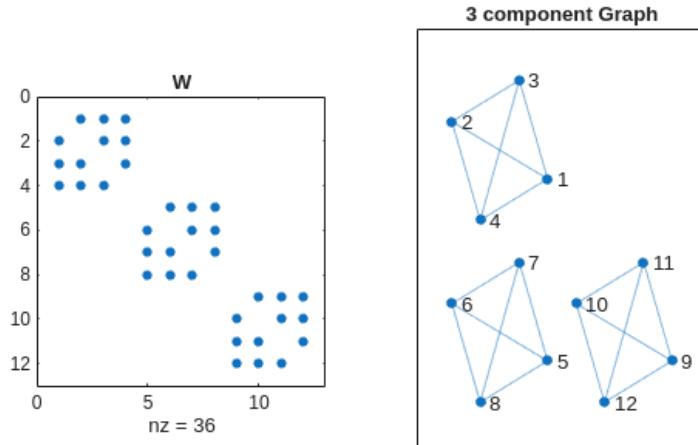
W = [A Z Z;Z A Z;Z Z A];
W = W-diag(diag(W));

n = size(W,1);

D = diag(sum(W));
L_u = D - W;
L_n = eye(n) - pinv(D)*W;
L_ns = eye(n) - D^(-0.5)*W*D^(-0.5);

subplot(1,2,1)
spy(W)
title("W")
subplot(1,2,2)
plot(graph(W))
title("3 component Graph")

```



```
[eig(L_u) eig(L_n) eig(L_ns)]
```

```

ans =
12x3
-0.0000 0 -0.0000
-0.0000 1.4338 1.4338
-0.0000 1.3618 1.3618
2.7175 1.2043 1.2043
2.7175 0 -0.0000
2.7175 1.4338 1.4338
3.7223 1.3618 1.3618
3.7223 1.2043 1.2043
3.7223 0 -0.0000
3.8766 1.4338 1.4338
3.8766 1.3618 1.3618
3.8766 1.2043 1.2043
:
:
```

Example 3 Using 'blkdiag' function

3 zero eigen values \Rightarrow 3 components

```
clearvars  
rng(100)
```

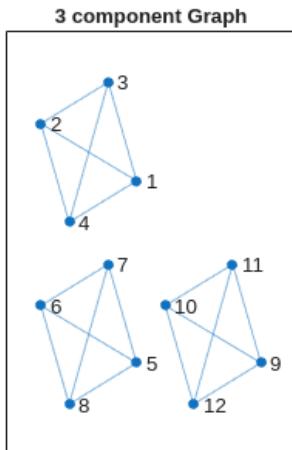
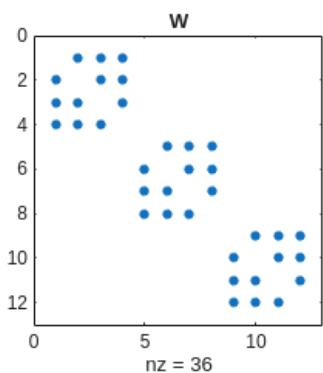
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Make a random adjacency matrix(square symmetric)

```
A = rand(4);  
A = A'*A;
```

Build the Laplacian matrix of a graph with 3 disconnected components using blkdiag function.

```
W = blkdiag(A,A,A);  
W = W-diag(diag(W));  
  
n = size(W,1);  
  
D = diag(sum(W));  
  
L_u = D - W;  
L_n = eye(n) - pinv(D)*W;  
L_ns = eye(n) - D^(-0.5)*W*D^(-0.5);  
  
subplot(1,2,1)  
spy(W)  
title("W")  
  
subplot(1,2,2)  
plot(graph(W))  
title("3 component Graph")
```



```
[eig(L_u) eig(L_n) eig(L_ns)]
```

```
ans = 12x3  
-0.0000 0 -0.0000  
-0.0000 1.4338 1.4338  
-0.0000 1.3618 1.3618
```

2.7175	1.2043	1.2043
2.7175	0	-0.0000
2.7175	1.4338	1.4338
3.7223	1.3618	1.3618
3.7223	1.2043	1.2043
3.7223	0	-0.0000
3.8766	1.4338	1.4338
3.8766	1.3618	1.3618
3.8766	1.2043	1.2043
.		
.		

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```
cd( "/media/user/DATA4LINUX/new1/Repos/Mine/MFC4_22MAT230/" )
mlxfile = matlab.desktop.editor.getActive().Filename;
outfile = mlxfile + ".pdf";
export(matlab.desktop.editor.getActive().Filename, outfile, PageSize="A4");
```