

Pop Quiz: Who said this?

Though [it] came from many motivations, ... one was to find a more flexible version of assignment, and then to try to eliminate it altogether.

Favor immutability.

Use value objects when possible.

Answer: The OO Experts

Though [it] came from many motivations, ... one was to find a more flexible version of assignment, and then to try to eliminate it altogether.

Alan Kay,

History of Smalltalk (1993)

Favor **immutability**.

Joshua Bloch,

Effective Java (2001)

Use **value objects** when possible.

Kent Beck,

Test Driven Development (2001)