

Table 1: Relationship Between Child Responsibility and Education Level

| | Child Responsibility | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | <i>OLS</i> | Reg w/ Controls | <i>felm</i> Reg w/ Controls and Country FE |
| | Reg (1) | (2) | (3) |
| Education Level | 0.0142*** (0.0008) | 0.0143*** (0.0009) | 0.0142*** (0.0015) |
| Gender | | 0.0271*** (0.0033) | 0.0170*** (0.0043) |
| Age | | 0.0018*** (0.0001) | 0.0008*** (0.0003) |
| Immigrant | | 0.0176** (0.0072) | 0.0056 (0.0133) |
| Birth Country | | -0.000002 (0.000003) | 0.00001*** (0.000002) |
| Has Children | | -0.0097*** (0.0011) | -0.0017 (0.0015) |
| Employment Status | | -0.0054*** (0.0008) | -0.0012 (0.0009) |
| Income Level | | 0.0003 (0.0008) | 0.0005 (0.0014) |
| Constant | 0.5994*** (0.0031) | 0.4974*** (0.0114) | X |
| Country FE | | | X |
| Observations | 95,652 | 85,259 | 85,259 |
| R ² | 0.0036 | 0.0089 | 0.0680 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.0036 | 0.0088 | 0.0672 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.4761 (df = 95650) | 0.4747 (df = 85250) | 0.4605 (df = 85188) |
| F Statistic | 349.0340*** (df = 1; 95650) | 95.8670*** (df = 8; 85250) | |

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01