

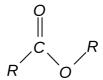
Aldehyde



Carboxylic Acid



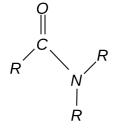
$$C = C$$



Alkyne
$$R-C \longrightarrow C-R$$

Ether R-O-R

Amide



Ketone



Amine

Nitrile R-C = N

Thiol R-SH