# 实验四 图像滤波实验

#### 实验目的

掌握中值滤波方法,掌握图像锐化方法,比较各个梯度算子锐化的效果。掌握频域滤波方法,观察低通 滤波和高通滤波的效果。

### 实验内容

- 1. 选择测试图像分别添加高斯、椒盐、泊松噪声,实现中值滤波;
- 2. 选择测试图像实现两种常用梯度算子(Sobel 算子、 Prewitt 算子);
- 3. 选择测试图像实现理想低通滤波;
- 4. 选择测试图像实现巴特沃斯高通滤波。

#### 源代码

```
2 img=imread( 'lena.jpg' );
3 img1=imnoise(img, 'salt & pepper',0.02);
4 figure
5 subplot(321);
6 imshow(img1);
   title('椒盐噪声');
  [h, w] = size(img1);
       for i = 1 : h
          for j = 1 : w
              up = max(i - 1, 1);
               down = min(i + 1, h);
               left = max(j - 1, 1);
              right = min(j + 1, w);
               sub = img1(up : down, left : right);
               sub = sub(:);
               img1(i, j) = median(sub);
           end
       end
    subplot(322);
    imshow(img1);
    title('中值滤波后');
    img2=imnoise(img, 'gaussian',0.02);
    subplot(323);
     imshow(img2);
    title('高斯噪声');
    [h, w] = size(img2);
      for i = 1 : h
           for j = 1 : w
               up = max(i - 1, 1);
               down = min(i + 1, h);
              left = max(j - 1, 1);
              right = min(j + 1, w);
              sub = img2(up : down, left : right);
              sub = sub(:);
```

```
img2(i, j) = median(sub);
                                                end
                        end
            subplot(324);
             imshow(img2);
             title('中值滤波后');
            img3=imnoise(img,'poisson');
            subplot(325);
            imshow(img3);
            title('泊松噪声');
            [h, w] = size(img3);
                       for i = 1 : h
                                                for j = 1 : w
                                                                       up = max(i - 1, 1);
                                                                       down = min(i + 1, h);
                                                                        left = max(j - 1, 1);
                                                                       right = min(j + 1, w);
                                                                       sub = img3(up : down, left : right);
                                                                       sub = sub(:);
                                                                        img3(i, j) = median(sub);
                                                end
                        end
            subplot(326);
            imshow(img3);
            title('中值滤波后');
           I=imread( 'lena_bw.jpg' );
            [H,W]=size(I);
           M=double(I);
            J=M;
            for i=2:H-1
                                     for j=2:W-1
                                                            J(i,j)=abs(M(i-1,j+1)-M(i-1,j-1)+2*M(i,j+1)-2*M(i,j-1)+M(i+1,j+1)
                                                             -M(i+1,j-1))+abs(M(i-1,j-1)-M(i+1,j-1)+2*M(i-1,j)-2*M(i+1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i-1,j)+M(i
1,j+1)-M(i+1,j+1));
                                    end
            end
            subplot(1,2,1);imshow(I);title('原图');
            subplot(1,2,2);imshow(uint8(J));title('Sobel 处理后');
           I=imread( 'lena_bw.jpg' );
            [H,W]=size(I);
           M=double(I);
            J=M;
            for i=2:H-1
                                     for j=2:W-1
                                                            J(i,j)=abs(M(i-1,j+1)-M(i-1,j-1)+M(i,j+1)-M(i,j-1)+M(i+1,j+1)
                                                             -\texttt{M}(\texttt{i}+\texttt{1},\texttt{j}-\texttt{1})) + \texttt{abs}(\texttt{M}(\texttt{i}-\texttt{1},\texttt{j}-\texttt{1}) - \texttt{M}(\texttt{i}+\texttt{1},\texttt{j}-\texttt{1}) + \texttt{M}(\texttt{i}-\texttt{1},\texttt{j}) - \texttt{M}(\texttt{i}+\texttt{1},\texttt{j}) + \texttt{M}(\texttt{i}-\texttt{1},\texttt{j}+\texttt{1}) - \texttt{M}(\texttt{i}+\texttt{1},\texttt{j}) + \texttt{M}(\texttt{i}-\texttt{1},\texttt{j}+\texttt{1}) - \texttt{M}(\texttt{i}+\texttt{1},\texttt{j}) + \texttt{M}(\texttt{i}
M(i+1,j+1));
                                     end
            end
            subplot(1,2,1);imshow(I);title('原图');
            subplot(1,2,2);imshow(uint8(J));title( 'Prewitt 处理后 ' );
            G=imread( 'lena.jpg' );
            J=imnoise(G, 'salt & pepper', 0.02);
            subplot(121),imshow(J);title( '添加椒盐噪声图像 ');
            J=double(J);
```

```
f=fft2(J);
g=fftshift(f);
[M,N]=size(f);
n=3;
d0=45;
n1=floor(M/2); % 向下取整
n2=floor(N/2);
 for i=1:M
 for j=1:N
d=sqrt((i-n1)^2+(j-n2)^2);
if d<=d0
h=1;
else
h=0;
 end
g(i,j)=h*g(i,j);
end
end
g=ifftshift(g);
g=uint8(real(ifft2(g)));
subplot(122);
imshow(g);title( ' 理想低通滤波后图像 ' );
J=imread( 'lena.jpg' );
subplot(221),imshow(uint8(J));
title(' 模糊图像');
J=double(J);
f=fft2(J);
g=fftshift(f);
[M,N]=size(f);
n1=floor(M/2);
n2=floor(N/2);
n=2;
d0=20;
for i=1:M
     for j=1:N
         d=sqrt((i-n1)^2+(j-n2)^2);
         if d==0
            h1=0;
            h2=0.5;
            h1=1/(1+(d0/d)^(2*n));
            h2=1/(1+(d0/d)^(2*n))+0.5;
         gg1(i,j)=h1*g(i,j);
         gg2(i,j)=h2*g(i,j);
     end
 end
 gg1=ifftshift(gg1);
 gg1=uint8(real(ifft2(gg1)));
 subplot(223);
 imshow(gg1);
title( ' 巴特沃斯高通滤波结果 ' );
gg2=ifftshift(gg2);
 gg2=uint8(real(ifft2(gg2)));
 subplot(224);
 imshow(gg2);
 title( ' 巴特沃斯高通加强滤波结果 ' );
```

## 实验效果









