

CHAPTER THREE

Solids of Revolution

Example 3.1 Analysis of a rotating disk p. 129

Consider a 1 in thick disk with inner radius 3 in and outer radius 9 in. The disk is rotating at 5000 rpm (revolutions per minute). The material properties are: density = 0.283 lbs/in^3 , $E = 30 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}$ and $\nu = 0.3$.

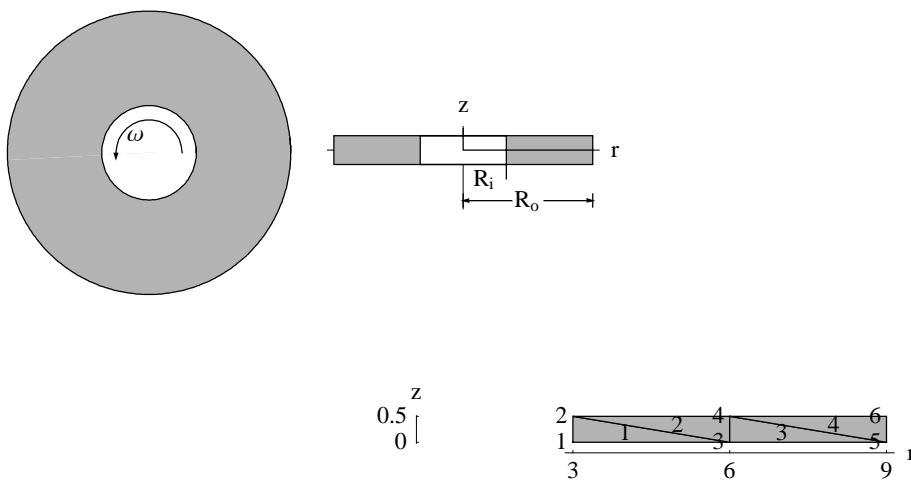


Figure 3.4. Axisymmetric finite element model of half of the disk section

■ Four element solution for comparison with text

AnsysFiles\Chap03\DiskEx31.txt

```
!* Rotating disk Example 3.1 p. 129
!* 4 element solution
/PREP7
!*
ET,1,PLANE42
KEYOPT,1,1,0
KEYOPT,1,2,1
KEYOPT,1,3,1
KEYOPT,1,5,0
KEYOPT,1,6,0!*
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
MPDATA,EX,1,,30000
MPDATA,PRXY,1,,0.3
MPDATA,DENS,1,,0.283/386.4/1000
*set,pi,3.14159
*set,ri,3
*set,ro,9
*set,h,1/2
*set,omega,5000*2*pi/60
*set,rm,(ri+ro)/2
N,1,ri,0
N,2,ri,h
N,3,rm,0
N,4,rm,h
N,5,ro,0
N,6,ro,h
e,1,3,2
e,3,4,2
e,5,4,3
e,5,6,4
FINISH
/SOL
OMEGA,0,0,omega,0
ERESX,NO
d,1,UY
d,3,UY
d,5,UY
FINISH
/SOL
/STATUS,SOLU
```

```
, /POST1, /POST1
```

```
SOLVE
```

```
FINISH
```

```
/POST1
```

```
!*
```

```
PRNSOL,DOF
```

```
!*
```

```
PRESOL,S,PRIN
```

```
!*
```

```
PRINT U      NODAL SOLUTION PER NODE
```

```
***** POST1 NODAL DEGREE OF FREEDOM LISTING *****
```

```
LOAD STEP=      1  SUBSTEP=      1
TIME=      1.0000      LOAD CASE=      0
```

```
THE FOLLOWING DEGREE OF FREEDOM RESULTS ARE IN GLOBAL COORDINATES
```

NODE	UX
1	0.13230E-02
2	0.13186E-02
3	0.12864E-02
4	0.12881E-02
5	0.12848E-02
6	0.12797E-02

```
MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE VALUES
```

```
NODE      1
VALUE     0.13230E-02
```

```
PRINT S      PRIN ELEMENT SOLUTION PER ELEMENT
```

```
***** POST1 ELEMENT NODAL STRESS LISTING *****
```

```
LOAD STEP=      1  SUBSTEP=      1
TIME=      1.0000      LOAD CASE=      0
```

```
THE FOLLOWING X,Y,Z VALUES ARE IN GLOBAL COORDINATES
```

ELEMENT=	1	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
1	12.658	3.7024	0.88635	11.772	10.647	
3	7.9545	1.6866	-1.1295	9.0840	8.0541	
2	12.633	3.6916	0.87546	11.757	10.633	
2	12.633	3.6916	0.87546	11.757	10.633	

ELEMENT=	2	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
3	7.7485	2.1010	0.23505	7.5135	6.7760	
4	7.7548	2.1037	0.23773	7.5171	6.7795	
2	11.469	3.6954	1.8294	9.6393	8.8550	
2	11.469	3.6954	1.8294	9.6393	8.8550	

ELEMENT=	3	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
5	4.9172	1.1967	-0.87601	5.7933	5.0843	
4	6.4254	1.8430	-0.22968	6.6550	5.8984	
3	6.4201	1.8407	-0.23194	6.6520	5.8956	

	3	6.4201	1.8407	-0.23194	6.6520	5.8956
ELEMENT=	4	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
5	4.8950	1.3465	-0.14150	5.0365	4.4818	
6	4.8830	1.3414	-0.14663	5.0297	4.4752	
4	6.2125	1.9111	0.42312	5.7893	5.2073	
4	6.2125	1.9111	0.42312	5.7893	5.2073	

■ Solution with default Ansys mesh

AnsysFiles\Chap03\DiskEx31Mesh.txt

```

!* Rotating disk Example 3.1 p. 129
!* Using default Ansys Mesh
/PREP7
!*
ET,1,PLANE42
KEYOPT,1,1,0
KEYOPT,1,2,1
KEYOPT,1,3,1
KEYOPT,1,5,0
KEYOPT,1,6,0!*
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
MPDATA,EX,1,,30000
MPDATA,PRXY,1,,0.3
MPDATA,DENS,1,,0.283/386.4/1000
*set,pi,3.14159
*set,ri,3
*set,ro,9
*set,h,1/2
*set,omega,5000*2*pi/60
*set,rm,(ri+ro)/2
k,1,ri,0
k,2,ri,h
k,3,ro,0
k,4,ro,h
a,1,3,4,2
MSHKEY,0
CM,_Y,AREA
ASEL,, , , , 1
CM,_Y1,AREA
CHKMSH,'AREA'
CMSEL,S,_Y
!*
AMESH,_Y1

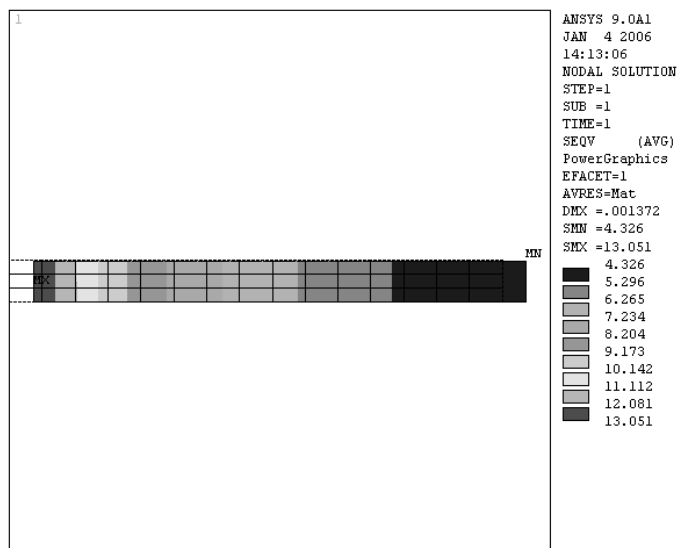
```

```

!*
CMDELE, _Y
CMDELE, _Y1
CMDELE, _Y2
!*
FINISH
/SOL
OMEGA, 0, 0, omega, 0
ERESX, NO
DL, 1, , UY, FINISH
/SOL
/STATUS, SOLU
SOLVE
FINISH
/POST1
!*
PRNSOL, DOF
!*
PRESOL, S, PRIN
!*

```

Plot of vonMises stresses



Example 3.2 Thermal stresses p. 135

A 70 mm diameter steel ring is fitted on to a 20 mm diameter aluminum tube at a temperature of 100°C as shown in Figure 3.5. Find stresses in the ring and the tube when the assembly cools to a room temperature of 25°C. Assume perfect bond between the ring and the tube. Use the following data.

Ring: $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ $\nu = 0.3$ $\alpha = 12 \times 10^{-6}$

Tube: $E = 70 \text{ GPa}$ $\nu = 0.33$ $\alpha = 23 \times 10^{-6}$ Tube wall thickness = 10 mm

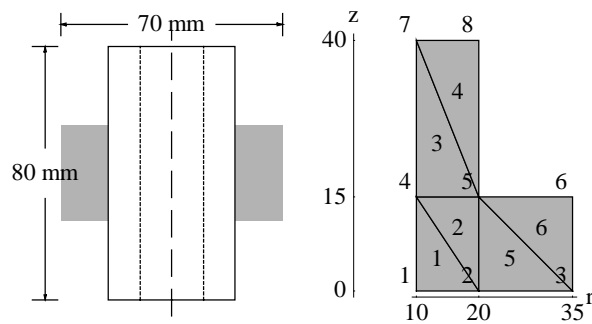


Figure 3.5. Steel and aluminum assembly and axisymmetric model of half of the assembly

■ Six element solution for comparison with text

AnsyzFiles\Chap03\ThermalEx31.txt

```
!* Thermal stress Example 3.2 p. 135
!* 6 element solution
/PREP7
!*
ET,1,PLANE42
KEYOPT,1,1,0
KEYOPT,1,2,1
KEYOPT,1,3,1
KEYOPT,1,5,0
KEYOPT,1,6,0!*
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
UIMP,1,REFT,,,
MPDATA,CTEX,1,,12*10**(-6)
MPDATA,EX,1,,200000
MPDATA,PRXY,1,,0.3
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
UIMP,2,REFT,,,
MPDATA,CTEX,2,,23*10**(-6)
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
MPDATA,EX,2,,70000
MPDATA,PRXY,2,,0.33
*set,ri,10
```

```

*set,ro,35
*set,h,40
*set,t,10
N,1,ri,0
N,2,ri+t,0
N,3,ro,0
N,4,ri,15
N,5,ri+t,15
N,6,ro,15
N,7,ri,h
N,8,ri+t,h
mat,2
e,1,2,4
e,2,5,4
e,4,5,7
e,5,8,7
mat,1
e,2,3,5
e,3,6,5
FINISH
/SOL
TUNIF,-75,
ERESX,NO
d,1,UY
d,2,UY
d,3,UY
FINISH
/SOL
/STATUS,SOLU
SOLVE
FINISH
/POST1
!*
PRNSOL,DOF
!*
PRESOL,S,PRIN
!*

PRINT U      NODAL SOLUTION PER NODE

***** POST1 NODAL DEGREE OF FREEDOM LISTING *****

LOAD STEP=      1  SUBSTEP=      1
TIME=      1.0000      LOAD CASE=      0

THE FOLLOWING DEGREE OF FREEDOM RESULTS ARE IN GLOBAL COORDINATES

      NODE      UX
      1 -0.65415E-02
      2 -0.25971E-01
      3 -0.35443E-01
      4 -0.88025E-02

```

5 -0.27621E-01
 6 -0.39481E-01
 7 -0.21122E-01
 8 -0.37935E-01

MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE VALUES
 NODE 6
 VALUE -0.39481E-01

PRINT S PRIN ELEMENT SOLUTION PER ELEMENT

***** POST1 ELEMENT NODAL STRESS LISTING *****

LOAD STEP= 1 SUBSTEP= 1
 TIME= 1.0000 LOAD CASE= 0

THE FOLLOWING X,Y,Z VALUES ARE IN GLOBAL COORDINATES

ELEMENT=	1	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
1	87.424	53.396	30.281	57.143	49.787	
2	54.057	36.961	13.846	40.211	34.953	
4	77.374	48.446	25.331	52.043	45.164	
4	77.374	48.446	25.331	52.043	45.164	

ELEMENT=	2	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
2	85.123	70.947	34.524	50.600	45.210	
5	82.824	66.279	32.224	50.600	44.687	
4	93.577	88.111	42.978	50.600	48.100	
4	93.577	88.111	42.978	50.600	48.100	

ELEMENT=	3	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
4	46.454	20.606	8.6564	37.797	33.463	
5	25.216	10.146	-1.8038	27.020	23.452	
7	-6.3639	-8.3042	-18.314	11.950	11.108	
7	-6.3639	-8.3042	-18.314	11.950	11.108	

ELEMENT=	4	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
5	17.837	11.132	3.9496	13.887	12.029	
8	-3.2366	-10.419	-11.336	8.0996	7.6822	
7	-5.9424	-13.125	-16.830	10.887	9.5877	
7	-5.9424	-13.125	-16.830	10.887	9.5877	

ELEMENT=	5	PLANE42				
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV	
2	12.318	-60.508	-81.787	94.105	85.475	
3	29.775	-41.053	-43.050	72.826	71.848	
5	8.0858	-64.740	-91.661	99.747	89.381	
5	8.0858	-64.740	-91.661	99.747	89.381	

***** POST1 ELEMENT NODAL STRESS LISTING *****

LOAD STEP= 1 SUBSTEP= 1
 TIME= 1.0000 LOAD CASE= 0

THE FOLLOWING X,Y,Z VALUES ARE IN GLOBAL COORDINATES

ELEMENT=		6				PLANE42	
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV		
3	16.892	8.9526	-26.476	43.368	39.994		
6	9.7226	1.7834	-43.204	52.927	49.437		
5	-2.1370	-10.076	-70.876	68.739	65.134		
5	-2.1370	-10.076	-70.876	68.739	65.134		

■ Solution with default Ansys mesh

AnsysFiles\Chap03\ThermalEx31Mesh.txt

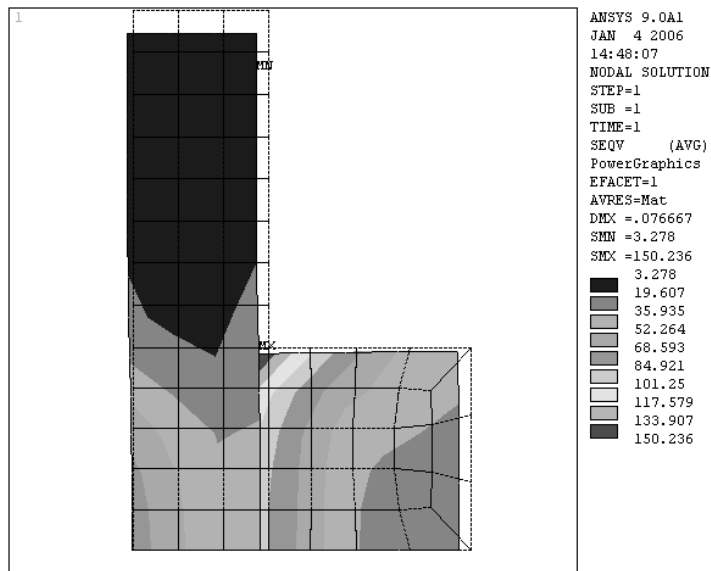
```
!* Thermal stress Example 3.2 p. 135
!* Using default Ansys mesh
/PREP7
!*
ET,1,PLANE42
KEYOPT,1,1,0
KEYOPT,1,2,1
KEYOPT,1,3,1
KEYOPT,1,5,0
KEYOPT,1,6,0!*
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
UIMP,1,REFT,,
MPDATA,CTEX,1,,12*10**(-6)
MPDATA,EX,1,,200000
MPDATA,PRXY,1,,0.3
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
UIMP,2,REFT,,
MPDATA,CTEX,2,,23*10**(-6)
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
MPDATA,EX,2,,70000
MPDATA,PRXY,2,,0.33
*set,ri,10
*set,ro,35
*set,h,40
*set,t,10
k,1,ri,0
k,2,ri+t,0
k,3,ro,0
k,4,ri,15
k,5,ri+t,15
k,6,ro,15
k,7,ri,h
```

```

-- , , -- , --
k,8,ri+t,h
a,1,2,5,4
a,4,5,8,7
a,2,3,6,5
FLST,5,2,5,ORDE,2
FITEM,5,1
FITEM,5,-2
CM,_Y,AREA
ASEL, , , , P51X
CM,_Y1,AREA
CMSEL,S,_Y
!*
CMSEL,S,_Y1
AATT,      2, ,      1,      0,
CMSEL,S,_Y
CMDELE,_Y
CMDELE,_Y1
!*
CM,_Y,AREA
ASEL, , , ,      3
CM,_Y1,AREA
CMSEL,S,_Y
!*
CMSEL,S,_Y1
AATT,      1, ,      1,      0,
CMSEL,S,_Y
CMDELE,_Y
CMDELE,_Y1
!*
MSHKEY,0
AMESH,ALL
FINISH
/SOL
TUNIF,-75,
ERESX,NO
dl,1,,UY
dl,8,,UY
FINISH
/SOL
/STATUS,SOLU
SOLVE
FINISH
/POST1
!*
PRNSOL,DOF
!*
PRESOL,S,PRIN
!*

```

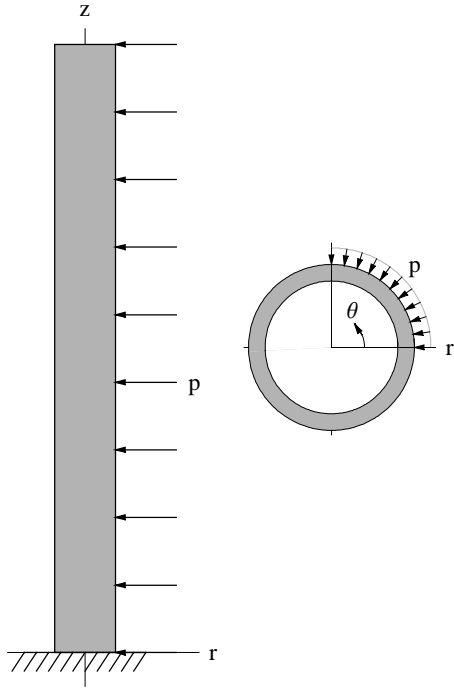
Plot of vonMises stresses



General loading on Axisymmetric structures

This example is not included in the printed book.

A circular pipe section is subjected to pressure p over a quarter of its circumference, as shown in the figure. The pipe is fixed at the base. Determine tip deflection and maximum von-Mises stress.



Outer radius = 100 mm; Inner radius = 50 mm; Height = 1 m

$E = 200 \text{ GPa}$; $\nu = 0.25$; $p = 5 \text{ MPa}$

■ Fourier coefficients

If the applied loading is a function of θ , then using Fourier series it can be expressed as follows.

$$T(\theta) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos(n\theta) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \sin(n\theta)$$

For a given loading the coefficients a_0 , a_n , b_n , $n = 1, 2, \dots$ are obtained as follows.

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} T(\theta) d\theta$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} T(\theta) \cos(n\theta) d\theta$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} T(\theta) \sin(n\theta) d\theta$$

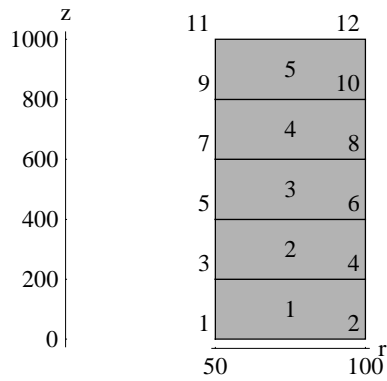
Fourier coefficients for the given 1/4 circle load

$$a_0 = p/4$$

$$\text{Symmetric terms: } \left\{ \frac{p}{\pi}, 0, -\frac{p}{3\pi} \right\}$$

Antisymmetric terms: $\{\frac{p}{\pi}, \frac{p}{\pi}, \frac{p}{3\pi}\}$

Finite element model



■ Ansys solution: 5 Plane25 element solution

AnsysFiles\Chap03\PipeColumnAxi.txt

```
/PREP7
!*
*set,pi,3.14159
ET,1,PLANE25
KEYOPT,1,1,0
KEYOPT,1,2,1
!*
!*
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
MPDATA,EX,1,,200000
MPDATA,PRXY,1,,0.25
*set,ri,50
*set,ro,100
```

```
*set,h,1000
*set,p,5
N,1,ri,0
N,2,ro,0
N,3,ri,h/5
N,4,ro,h/5
N,5,ri,2*h/5
N,6,ro,2*h/5
N,7,ri,3*h/5
N,8,ro,3*h/5
N,9,ri,4*h/5
N,10,ro,4*h/5
N,11,ri,5*h/5
N,12,ro,5*h/5
e,1, 2, 4, 3
e,3, 4, 6, 5
e,5, 6, 8, 7
e,7, 8, 10, 9
e,9, 10, 12, 11
FINISH
/SOL
ERESX,NO
d,1,All
d,2,all
*do, i, 1,5,1
SFE,i,2,PRES, ,p/4, , ,
*enddo
MODE,0,
LSWRITE,1,
!*
*do, i, 1,5,1
SFEDELE,i,2,PRES
SFE,i,2,PRES, ,p/pi, , ,
*enddo
MODE,1,1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE,2,
!*
*do, i, 1,5,1
SFEDELE,i,2,PRES
SFE,i,2,PRES, ,p/pi, , ,
*enddo
MODE,1,-1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE,3,
!*
!*
*do, i, 1,5,1
SFEDELE.i.2.PRES
```

```

-----,--,-----
SFE,i,2,PRES, ,p/pi, , ,
*enddo
MODE,2,-1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE,4,
!*
*do, i, 1,5,1
SFDELE,i,2,PRES
SFE,i,2,PRES, ,p/(3*pi), , ,
*enddo
MODE,3,1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE,5,
!*
!*
*do, i, 1,5,1
SFDELE,i,2,PRES
SFE,i,2,PRES, ,p/(3*pi), , ,
*enddo
MODE,3,-1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE,6,
!*
/STATUS,SOLU
/SOL
LSSOLVE,1,6,1,
FINISH
/POST1
*do, i, 1,6,1
LCDEF,i,i,,
*enddo
LCFILE,7,'ld7',' ',' '
*do, i, 1,6,1
LCASE,i,
*enddo
*do, i, 1,6,1
LCOPER,ADD,i, , ,
*enddo
!*
PRNSOL,U,X

```

NODE	UX	UY	UZ
1	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
3	-0.24467	8.10E-02	-0.24314
4	-0.25539	0.18643	-0.23076
5	-0.78601	0.14969	-0.78581
6	-0.78971	0.30792	-0.77749
7	-1.4928	0.18256	-1.4944
8	-1.4952	0.37113	-1.4887
9	-2.2749	0.1978	-2.2768
10	-2.2756	0.3964	-2.2725
11	-3.0741	0.20272	-3.0765
12	-3.0744	0.40283	-3.0724

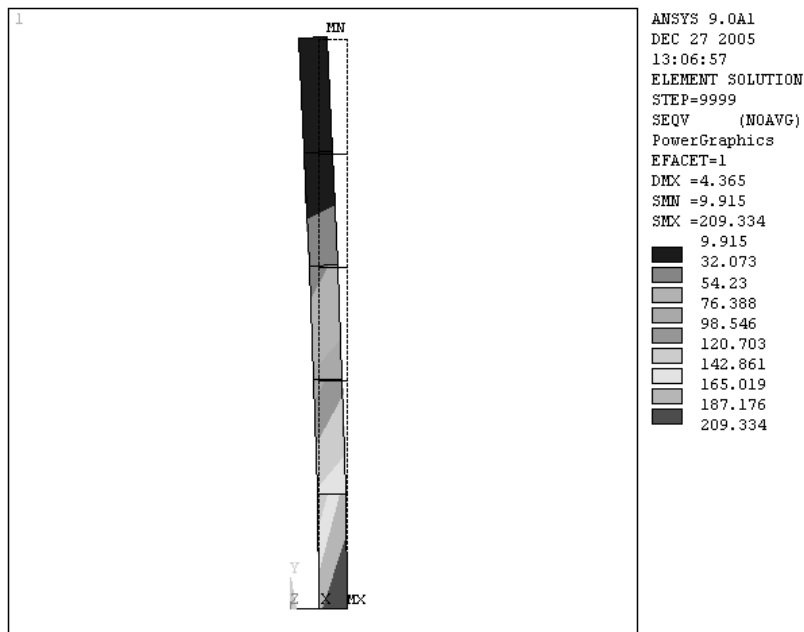
ELEMENT=	1	PLANE25			
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV
1	175.95	28.908	-28.963	204.91	182.98
2	233.74	51.657	5.0279	228.72	209.33
4	177.61	13.216	-3.7913	181.40	173.52
3	111.94	-0.77039	-18.854	130.79	122.75

ELEMENT=	2	PLANE25			
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV
3	105.90	-21.376	-53.077	158.98	145.74
4	123.40	-13.619	-46.972	170.37	156.39
6	116.65	7.1954	-3.1359	119.79	114.97
5	83.612	-0.78159	-6.4622	90.074	87.372

ELEMENT=	3	PLANE25			
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV
5	56.315	-5.9226	-32.637	88.952	79.056
6	69.116	-1.3147	-26.018	95.134	85.502
8	59.142	4.1794	-2.4654	61.608	58.569
7	40.594	-1.2669	-4.7230	45.317	43.692

ELEMENT=	4	PLANE25			
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV
7	25.135	-4.3072	-19.638	44.773	39.411
8	27.048	-3.5608	-17.569	44.618	39.521
10	23.325	1.6016	-4.3189	27.644	25.211
9	17.962	0.21677	-5.3599	23.322	21.094

ELEMENT=	5	PLANE25			
NODE	S1	S2	S3	SINT	SEQV
9	6.0362	-1.6270	-10.337	16.373	14.189
10	5.2902	-2.1170	-9.7773	15.067	13.049
12	4.6963	-0.51225	-6.7373	11.434	9.9148
11	4.6681	-0.42324E-01	-7.2001	11.868	10.351



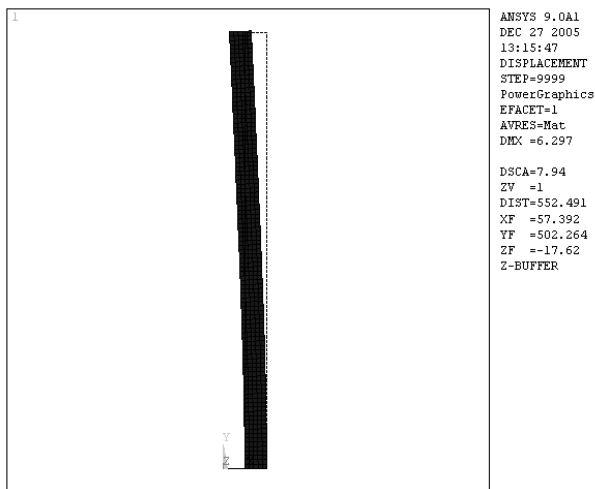
■ Ansys solution using Plane25 element with finer mesh

AnsyzFiles\Chap03\PipeColumnFineAxi.txt

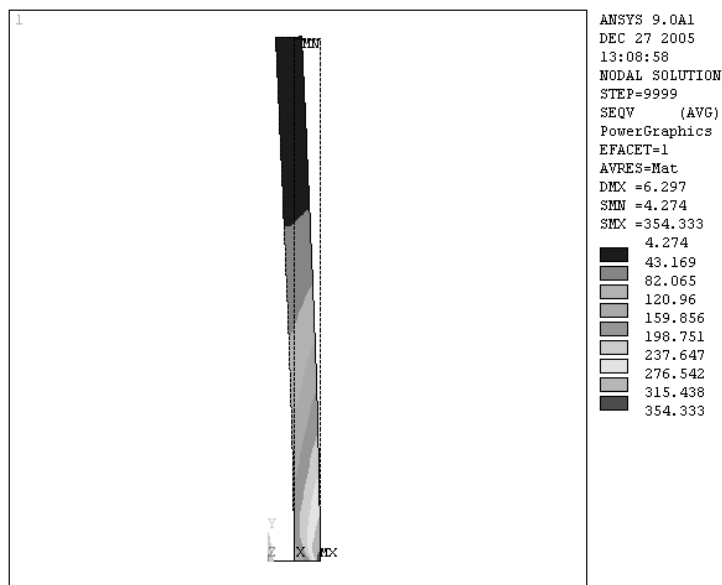
```
/PREP7
!*
*set,pi,3.14159
ET,1,PLANE25
KEYOPT,1,1,0
KEYOPT,1,2,1
!*
!*
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
MPDATA,EX,1,,200000
MPDATA,PRXY,1,,0.25
*set,ri,50
*set,ro,100
*set,rm,75
*set,h,1000
*set,p,5
k,1,ri,0
k,2,ro,0
k,3,ri,h
```

```
k,4,ro,h
a,1,2,4,3
ESIZE,10,0,
CM,_Y,AREA
ASEL, , , , 1
CM,_Y1,AREA
CHKMSH,'AREA'
CMSEL,S,_Y
!*
MSHKEY,1
AMESH,_Y1
MSHKEY,0
!*
CMDELE,_Y
CMDELE,_Y1
CMDELE,_Y2
!*
DL,1, ,ALL,
FINISH
/SOL
ERESX,NO
SFL,2,PRES,p/4,
MODE,0,
LSWRITE,1,
!*
SFLDELE, 2,PRES
SFL,2,PRES,p/pi,
MODE,1,1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE,2,
!*
SFLDELE, 2,PRES
SFL,2,PRES,p/pi,
MODE,1,-1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE,3,
!*
!*
SFLDELE, 2,PRES
SFL,2,PRES,p/pi,
MODE,2,-1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE,4,
!*
SFLDELE, 2,PRES
SFL,2,PRES,-p/(3*pi),
MODE,3,1
ERESX,NO
LSWRITE.5.
```

```
-----, ,
!*
!*
SFLDELE,      2, PRES
SFL, 2, PRES, p/(3*pi),
MODE, 3, -1
ERESX, NO
LSWRITE, 6,
!*
/STATUS, SOLU
/SOL
LSSOLVE, 1, 6, 1,
FINISH
/POST1
LCDEF, 1, 1, ,
LCDEF, 2, 2, ,
LCDEF, 3, 3, ,
LCDEF, 4, 4, ,
LCDEF, 5, 5, ,
LCDEF, 6, 6, ,
LCFILE, 7, 'ld7', ' ', ' ', ' '
LCASE, 1,
LCASE, 2,
LCASE, 3,
LCASE, 4,
LCASE, 5,
LCASE, 6,
LCOPER, ADD, 1, , ,
LCOPER, ADD, 2, , ,
LCOPER, ADD, 3, , ,
LCOPER, ADD, 4, , ,
LCOPER, ADD, 5, , ,
LCOPER, ADD, 6, , ,
!*
PRNSOL, U, X
```



von Mises stresses



■ Ansys solution using solid 3D elements

AnsysFiles\Chap03\PipeColumn.txt

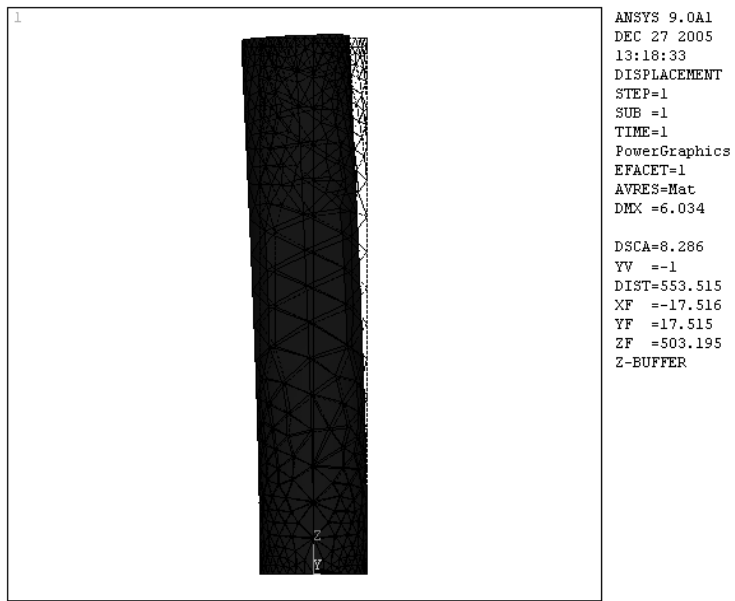
```
/PREP7
!*
ET,1,SOLID45
!*
```

```

!*
MPTEMP,,,,,,,,
MPTEMP,1,0
MPDATA,EX,1,,200000
MPDATA,PRXY,1,,0.25
CYL4,0,0,50,,100
ADELE,      1
LSTR,      4,      5
LSTR,      1,      6
LSTR,      8,      2
LSTR,      7,      3
FLST,2,4,4
FITEM,2,4
FITEM,2,10
FITEM,2,5
FITEM,2,9
AL,P51X
FLST,2,4,4
FITEM,2,1
FITEM,2,11
FITEM,2,8
FITEM,2,10
AL,P51X
VOFFST,1,1000, ,
!*
VOFFST,2,1000, ,
FLST,3,1,6,ORDE,1
FITEM,3,1
VSYMM,X,P51X, , , ,0,0
VPLOT
FLST,3,1,6,ORDE,1
FITEM,3,2
VSYMM,X,P51X, , , ,0,0
VPLOT
FLST,2,4,6,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,1
FITEM,2,-4
VGLUE,P51X
DA,1,All
DA,2,All
DA,28,All
DA,32,All
SFA,4,1,PRES,5
!*
MSHKEY,0
MSHAPE,1,3d
FLST,5,4,6,ORDE,3
FITEM,5,1
FITEM.5.5

```

```
- - - - - , , ,  
FITEM,5,-7  
CM,_Y,VOLU  
VSEL, , , ,P51X  
CM,_Y1,VOLU  
CHKMSH,'VOLU'  
CMSEL,S,_Y  
!*  
VMESH,_Y1  
!*  
CMDELE,_Y  
CMDELE,_Y1  
CMDELE,_Y2  
FINISH  
/SOL  
/STATUS,SOLU  
SOLVE  
FINISH  
/POST1  
PLDISP,2  
/VIEW,1 , , -1  
/ANG,1  
/REP,FAST  
!*  
!*  
/EFACET,1  
PLNSOL,S,EQV,0,1.0  
/VIEW,1 , , 1  
/ANG,1  
/REP,FAST  
/VIEW,1 , , , 1  
/ANG,1  
/REP,FAST  
/VIEW,1 , , , -1  
/ANG,1  
/REP,FAST  
!*  
/EFACET,1  
PLNSOL,S,X,0,1.0
```



von Mises stresses

