## **Numeral Systems**

| DECIMAL     | ten millions      | millions        | hundred<br>thousands | ten<br>thousands | thousands       | hundreds        | tens            | ones |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|
|             | 10 7              | 10 6            | 10 5                 | 10 4             | 10 3            | 10 2            | 10 1            | 10 0 |
|             |                   |                 |                      |                  |                 | 4               | 2               | 0    |
|             |                   |                 |                      |                  |                 |                 |                 |      |
| BINARY      | one twenty eights | sixty fours     | thirty twos          | sixteens         | eights          | fours           | twos            | ones |
|             | 2 7               | 2 6             | 2 5                  | 2 4              | 2 3             | 2 2             | 2 1             | 2 0  |
|             | 0                 | 0               | 0                    | 0                | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0    |
|             |                   |                 |                      |                  |                 |                 |                 |      |
|             |                   |                 |                      |                  |                 |                 |                 |      |
| HEXADECIMAL |                   |                 |                      | 65,536's         | 4,096's         | 256's           | 16's            | ones |
|             | 16 7              | 16 <sup>6</sup> | 16 <sup>5</sup>      | 16 4             | 16 <sup>3</sup> | 16 <sup>2</sup> | 16 <sup>1</sup> | 16 0 |
|             |                   |                 |                      |                  |                 | 3               | 8               | f    |

0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,a,b,c,d,e,f

| base64 |      |                 |      |      | 262,144's       | 4096's | 64's | ones |
|--------|------|-----------------|------|------|-----------------|--------|------|------|
|        | 64 7 | 64 <sup>6</sup> | 64 5 | 64 4 | 64 <sup>3</sup> | 64 2   | 64 1 | 64 0 |
|        |      |                 |      |      |                 |        |      |      |
|        |      |                 |      |      |                 |        |      |      |

| BINARY | 128's | sixty fours | thirty twos | sixteens | eights | fours | twos | ones |
|--------|-------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------|-------|------|------|
|        | 2 7   | 2 6         | 2 5         | 2 4      | 2 3    | 2 2   | 2 1  | 2 0  |
|        | 0     | 0           | 0           | 0        | 0      | 0     | 0    | 0    |

| 1 |   |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|
|   |   |  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1 |  |  |  |

| BINARY |  | 1,048,576's | <br>2048's | 1024's | 512's | 256's |
|--------|--|-------------|------------|--------|-------|-------|
|        |  | 2 20        | <br>2 11   | 2 10   | 2 9   | 2 8   |
|        |  |             |            | 1      | 0     | 0     |
|        |  |             |            |        |       |       |