

# Ideas for math complexity experiment

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## Contents

1	3
2 Single unary operators	3
3 Single binary operators	5
4 Composition of two unary operators	6
5 One unary and one binary operator	7
6 Two unary and one binary	8
7 Two binary	9
8 Only binary operators	10
9 Bestiary	10
10 Variable or constant names	14

$\sin x$   
 $\sin(x)$   
 $\sin x$   
 $\sin x$

$$\sin x$$

$$\sin(x)$$

$$\sin x$$

$$\sin(x)$$

$$\sin(x+y)$$

$$\sin x+y$$

**1**

$$x \operatorname{mod} y$$

$$\sin x$$

$$\sin x + \sin y$$

$$xy$$

$$x + y$$

$$x + y + z$$

$$(x + y)z$$

$$x(y + z)$$

$$(x + y)(z + t)$$

$$(x + y + z)t$$

$$xy + zt$$

## **2    Single unary operators**

$$\neg A$$

$$\nabla B$$

$$n!$$

$$x^2$$

$$f(x)$$

$$\sqrt{y}$$

$$\exp(z)$$

$$\mathrm{e}^x$$

$$\ln(\alpha)$$

$$\arctan(\theta)$$

$$1/x$$

$$\sin(\text{alpha})$$

$$\coth z$$

$$\arctan x$$

$$\not\in A$$

$$\int f$$

$$\max A$$

$$\ker B$$

(Whether  $1/x$ ,  $x^2$  or  $2x$  are unary is debatable)

### 3 Single binary operators

$$x + y$$

$$xy$$

$$x/y$$

$$x \bmod y$$

$$\text{alpha} - \text{beta}$$

$$(x + y)$$

$$\alpha \oplus \beta$$

$$A \cup B$$

$$A \vee B$$

$$A \otimes B$$

$$f(x, y)$$

$$\Gamma(a, b)$$

$$\mathcal{V}(z, \tau)$$

## 4 Composition of two unary operators

$$f \circ g(x)$$

$$f(g(x))$$

$$1/\ln x$$

$$\log n!$$

$$\sqrt{x^3}$$

$$1/\sqrt{x}$$

$$\sin(1/x)$$

$$\coth(\log x)$$

## 5 One unary and one binary operator

$$\sin(\theta + \phi)$$

$$1/(x + y)$$

$$x.\cos(y)$$

$$f(x + y)$$

$$\nabla(A \otimes B)$$

$$(a + b)^2$$

$$\exp(\omega t)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + x}$$

$$x + 1/y$$

$$A \vee (\neg B)$$

## 6 Two unary and one binary

$$\sin \alpha + \cos \beta$$

$$1/x + 1/y$$

$$1/x + z^2$$

$$\sqrt{(1 + 1/x)}$$

$$\nabla A \times \nabla B$$

$$\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}$$

$$f(x)g(y)$$

$$a^2 + b^2$$



## 7 Two binary

$$x * (y + z)$$

$$(x + y) * z$$

$$x + yz$$

$$(x + y)z$$

$$f(x + y, z)$$

$$(A \cup B) \cap C$$

$$A \cup (B \cap C)$$

## 8 Only binary operators

$$x + y$$

$$x + y + z$$

$$x + y + z + t$$

$$(x + y + z)$$

$$x * (y + z)$$

$$(x + y) * z$$

$$x + yz$$

$$(x + y)z$$

$$(x + y)(z + t)$$

$$xy(z + t)$$

## 9 Bestiary

$$\text{alpha} + \text{beta}$$

$$\text{alpha} - (x + y)$$

$$\text{beta} - xy$$

$$\alpha + 1/(x + y)$$

$$1/x + 1/y$$

$$1/(x + y)$$

$$\sin(\phi) + \cos(\theta)$$

$$\sin(\alpha + \beta)$$

$$1/\sin(\alpha + \beta)$$

$$\sin a + \cos b$$

$$\sin(a) + \cos(b)$$

$$\ln(1 + x)$$

$$\ln(x) + 1$$

$$\log(x)$$

$$\ln x$$

$$\exp(\omega)$$

$$\tan^{-1} b$$

$$\arctan b + c$$

$$a + b + c + d$$

$$a.\arctan b$$

$$(a + b)(c + d)$$

$$(ab)\sin(c)$$

$$2ab + b^2c$$

$$\mathrm{e}^{1-x^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}$$

$$\frac{1}{x+y}$$

$$\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta$$

$$\sqrt{1+x+x^2}$$

$$\sqrt{1}+\sqrt{x}+\sqrt{x^2}$$

$$A\oplus (C\oplus D)$$

$$X\cup B\cap D$$

$$\int y\,\mathrm{d}x$$

$$\forall x\in X, \exists y\leq \epsilon$$

alpha

beta

gamma

delta

epsilon

theta

kappa

lambda

mu

$\alpha$

$\beta$

$\gamma$

$\delta$

$\epsilon$

$\theta$

$\kappa$

$\lambda$

$\mu$

$\nu$

$\pi$

$\rho$

$\sigma$

$\tau$

$\phi$

$\chi$

$\psi$

$\omega$

## 10 Variable or constant names

$n$

$x$

$y$

$z$

$A$

$B$

$\rho$

$\theta$

alpha

beta

1

$\pi$