### Medicine Red Morning Report

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#### **Initial Presentation**

- Called to admit a patient sent to the ER by a local private neurologist
- Mr. X is a pleasant 60-year old black male whose only past medical history is well-controlled hypertension and the occasional asthma attack ("once or twice per year") that is controlled with albuterol.
- Previously worked as a school principal, but most recently has been working in computer information security.
- The patient has been followed by the neurologist since January for dizziness.
  - ▶ He describes the dizziness as "the room is spinning all the time"
  - ▶ It was initially "off and on" in late December, but by early January it was 24/7
  - ▶ The only thing that improves his symptoms is sitting in a dark room with the TV on
  - ▶ The patient has been nocturnal since early January and has lost his job as a result
- The patient also complains of near total hearing loss in his left ear, and a "rim of light" around his left peripheral vision with no notable loss in acuity

#### Would you like to know more?

SOCIAL AND SEXUAL HISTORY

TRAVEL AND CONTACTS HISTORY

"ALL THOSE INFECTIOUS DISEASE QUESTIONS"

**REVIEW OF SYSTEMS** 

**EXAM** 

**IMAGING** 



#### Los Laboratorios

<u>CMP</u>	<u>CBC</u>	<u>Immuno/Inflam</u>	<u>CSF</u>
Na 139	WBC 4.5	ESR 80	Glucose 49
K 3.8	Hgb 12.4	CRP 4.96	Protein 114
Cl 104	Hct 38.5	IgG (s) 2410	WBC 21
CO2 27	Plt 273	IgA 305	L - 76%
BUN 18	<u>Diff</u>	IgM 189	M - 24%
Cr 1.1	Lymphos 34.1 %	M Protein 0.0	RBC 9
Glu 97	Mono 9.5%	G-Fraction 2.37	VDRL 1:4
Tbili 0.6	Eos 0.8%	A1-Fraction 0.2	Viral Cx -
AlkPhos 99	Baso 0.4%	A2-Fraction 0.9	Fungal Cx -
AST 23	PMNs 55.2%	B-Fraction 0.86	Crypto Ag -
ALT 20			Herpes PCR -
			WNV -
			CMV -

## YOU get a differential! And YOU get a differential! And YOU get a differential!





- After interviewing and examining the patient, we ordered labs to dig a bit deeper into a possible cause:
  - HIV +
  - ► RPR 1:512
- Luckily, our intrepid medicine team had already started the patient on PCN G and consulted ID, because this patient has....

# NEUROSYPHILISI