Changing Industry: The Brooklyn Navy Yard Rezoning



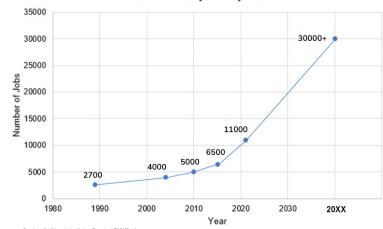
Michael Frajma URPL 1603 Case Study #4 Spring 2023

Background

- Navy Yard owned by city since 1969, has always been used as an industrial park
- Navy Yard Development Corporation wants to further aid in job creation, bring zoning in line with evolving use
- Dev Corp created a master plan, rezoning is targeted to fulfil this plan
- Diverse industry: still some shipyard activity, film studio, breweries, education, office space, warehousing, some commercial space
- Many small rezonings since 1980s
- Facilitate more modern manufacturing, office and commercial space
- More community facilities and parks, open to workers and area residents
- Less parking



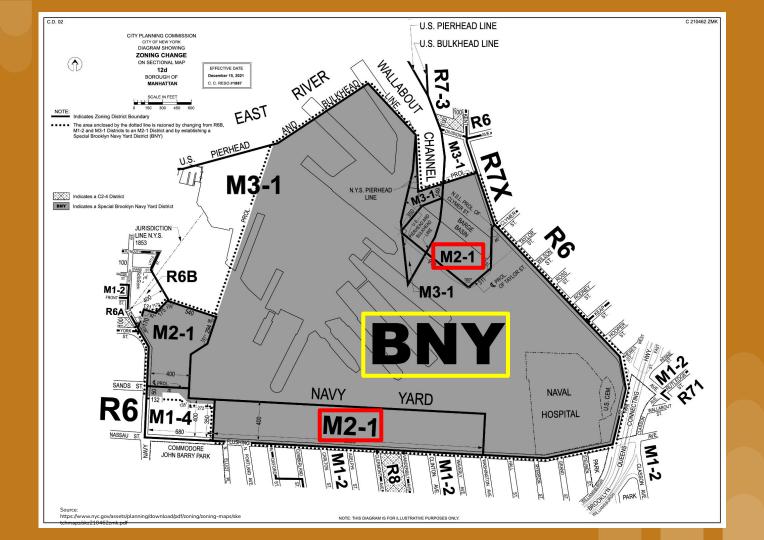
Number of Jobs at Brooklyn Navy Yard since 1980s



Data from: file:///Users/michaelfrajman/Downloads/210462.pd

2021 Zoning Changes

	Previous Zoning Category	New Zoning Category
1	R6B	M2-1
2	M1-2	M2-1
3	M3-1	M2-1
4	N/A	Creation of Special Brooklyn Navy Yard District (BNY) overlapping all other changes



Change 1: M3-1 to M2-1

	M3-1	M2-1
FAR	2.0	2.0
Height before setback	60ft	60ft
Parking	1 for 300 sqft	1 for 300 sqft
Berths	1 for over 8000 sqft, 1 for next 17000 sqft, 1 for next 15000 sqft, additional 1 every 80000 sqft	1 for over 8000 sqft, 1 for next 15000 sqft, 1 for next 20000 sqft, additional 1 every 80000 sqft
Signs	6x street frontage	6x street frontage
Use group/nuisance level	5 to 18 except 15	5 to 17 except 15





Change 1: M3-1 to M2-1 Motivation

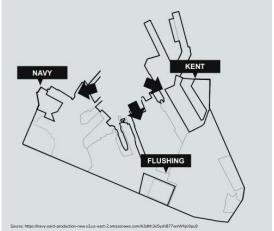
- Goal to create more multi-use buildings, office space and light manufacturing
- Less noxious uses along edges of Navy Yard, warehouses, offices instead of power plants
- Better connect businesses with public/surrounding community, step down intensity
- M2-1 districts still disallow community uses and limit retail to small 10,000 sqft footprints







- Covers the entire Yard, overlays the existing M3-1 and new M2-1 zones
- Allows for community facilities, schools and retail in manufacturing zones
- Allows for manufacture of alcohol in all zoning districts (normally only allowed in M3-1)
- Creates several subdistricts/subareas (Navy, Flushing and Barge Basin/Kent Districts)
- Community facilities limited to 300,000 sqft footprint, commercial space limited to 100,000 sqft footprints
- Allows colleges to occupy space in M3-1 if program is tied to industrial use
- Loading berths no longer required
- Accessory off-street parking minimums can be lowered/waived if a plan is created providing for alternative transit options and monitored annually
- New buildings must be 30ft back from shoreline



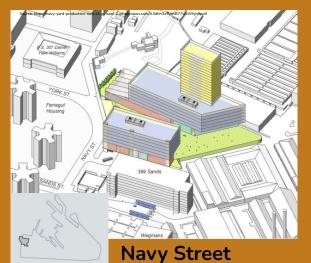


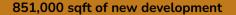
Change 2: Special Brooklyn Navy Yard District Subdistricts

Navy Street Subdistrict	Flushing Subdistrict	Barge Basic Subdistrict
- One subarea - Min 15% lot area for public space	 Two subareas Flushing Avenue now considered a wide street, 50 ft setback 	 Two subareas Sidewalk widened to 15ft Land between streetwall and streetline used as public space BB east portion min 30% of lot area for public space, BB west portion min 20% of lot area Base height of 30ft Street wall must be recessed if width exceeding 200ft Certain buildings to be regulated by M1-5 rules (FAR 5.0)

- Each subarea is allowed a non-flashing illuminated sign of 750 sqft
- FAR of 2.0 across entire Navy Yard remains unchanged
- Bulk other than FAR can be modified via special permit
- Tailored to buildings shown in master plan

Change 2: Special Brooklyn Navy Yard District **Planned Construction**







1,250,000 sqft of new development



1,900,000 sqft of new development



Change 2: Special Brooklyn Navy Yard District Motivation

- More flexibility to go along with the partial M2-1 downzoning
- Facilities like daycares and gyms to attract tenants/workers, provide amenities to nearby residents
- More space for educational purposes, universities, museum
- "Loft-style buildings" to create a streetwall
- Create parcels of publicly accessible space near street and waterfront
- Allow for more control over traffic management, discourage car use, less onerous parking minimums
- Signs to identify the space
- Want FAR to remain low to avoid crowding out light and eclipsing other buildings
- Existing Navy Yard Dev Corp lease approval process to protect against gentrification





References

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