January 2025



RMB Tracker
Monthly reporting and statistics on renminbi (RMB) progress towards becoming an international currency



January 2025

In December 2024, the RMB remained 4th most active currency for global payments by value, with a share of 3.75%. Overall, RMB payments value increased by 3.6% compared to November 2024, whilst in general all payments currencies increased by 7.5%.

In terms of international payments excluding payments within the Eurozone, the RMB ranked 6th with a share of 2.8% in December 2024.

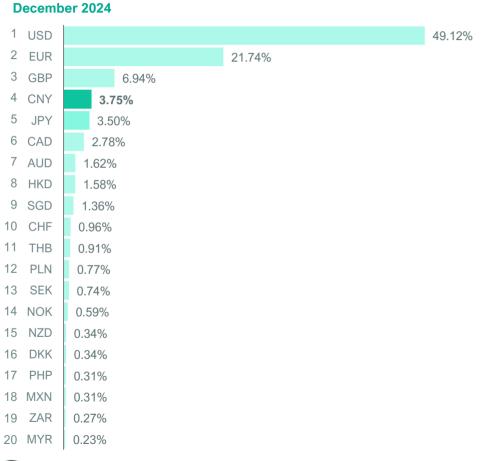
Powered by Watch Analytics



RMB's share as a global payment's currency & International payment's currency

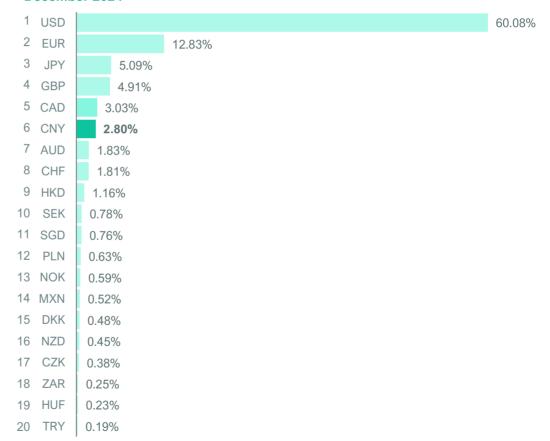
Live and delivered, MT 103, MT 202 (Customer initiated and institutional payments), and ISO equivalent, Messages exchanged on Swift. Based on value.

RMB's share as a global payment's currency



RMB's share as an international payment's currency-Excluding payments within Eurozone

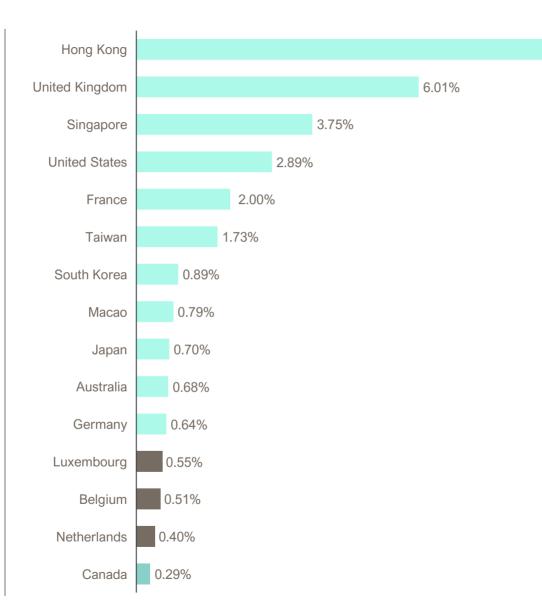








January 2025



Top 15 offshore RMB economies by weight – December 2024

Clearing centres

Non clearing centres

Customer initiated and institutional payments. Inbound + Outbound traffic. Based on value. Excluding China.

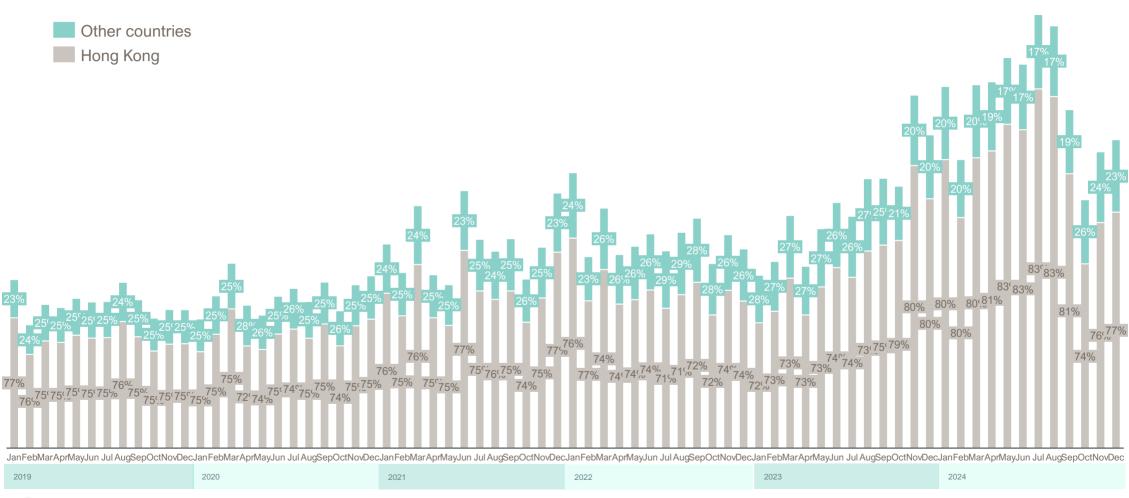
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Offshore RMB payments evolution

Customer initiated and institutional payments. Excluding China.

Messages exchanged on Swift. Based on value.

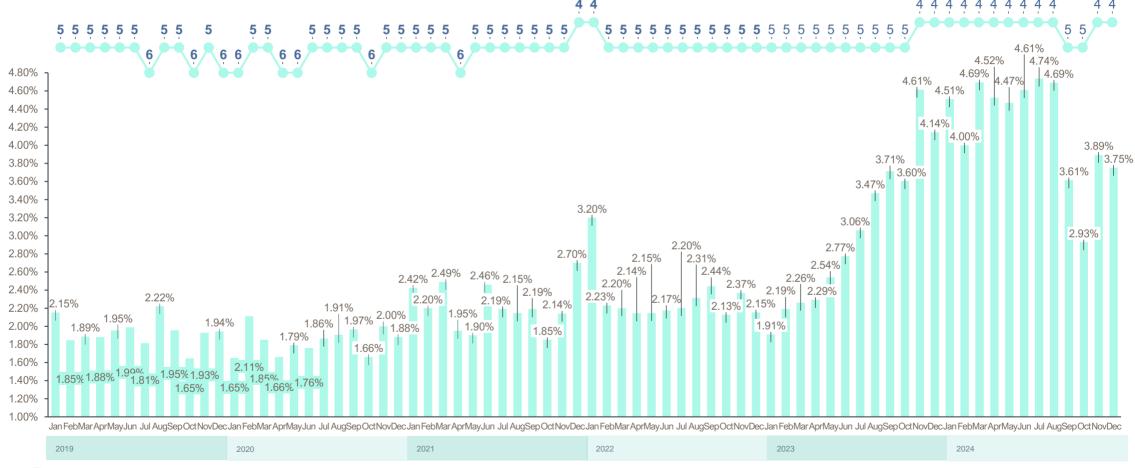




Evolution of RMB's share as a global payment's currency

Live and delivered, MT 103, MT 202 (Customer initiated and institutional payments), and ISO equivalent Messages exchanged on Swift. Based on value.







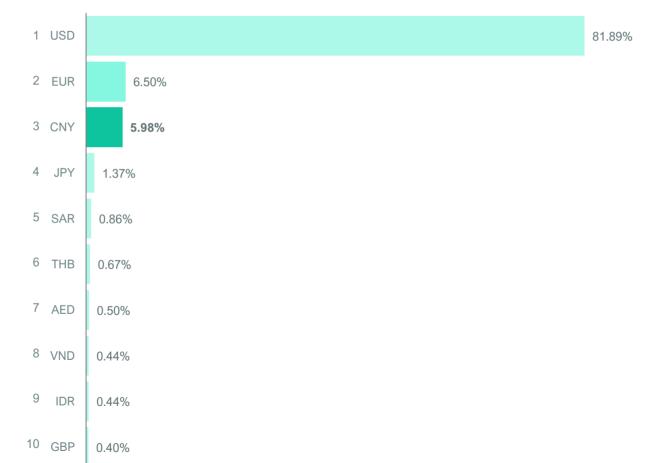
RMB's share as a global currency in trade finance market

Live and delivered, **inter-group only** MT 400 and MT 700. Messages exchanged on Swift. Based on value.

December 2024

RMB Tracker

January 2025

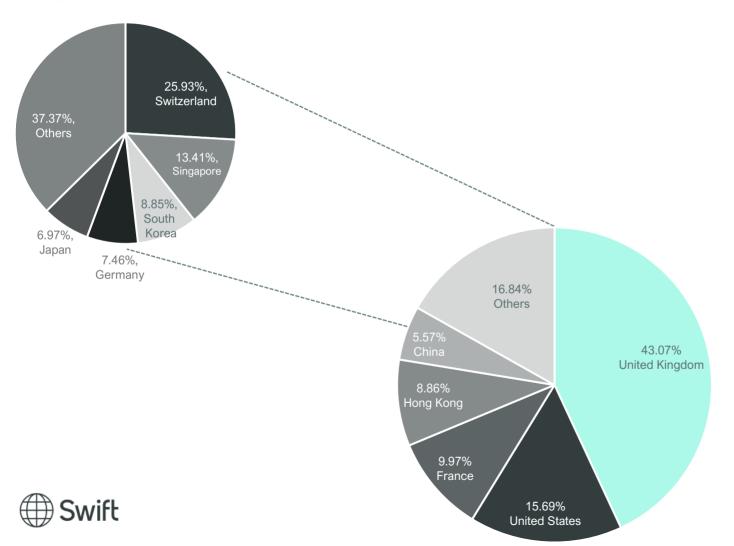


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Top economies doing FX Spot transactions in RMB

FX confirmations, including central banks, inter-group only. MT 300 messages exchanged on Swift. Based on value. December 2024



Currency used in FX Spot*

FX confirmations, including central banks, inter-group only. MT 300 messages exchanged on Swift. Based on value, currency bought sent. December 2024

POSITION	SPOT
1	USD
2	EUR
3	GBP
4	JPY
5	CNY
6	CAD
7	CHF
8	AUD
9	HKD
10	KRW

January 2025

Disclaimer

The RMB Tracker only reflects the statistics computed from the following message types (Payments: MT103, MT202, pacs.008 and pacs.009; Foreign Exchange: MT 300; Trade Finance: MT 400 and MT 700) and exchanged between financial institutions through Swift. Because financial institutions have multiple means to exchange information about their financial transactions, the RMB Tracker does not represent complete market or industry statistics. The RMB Tracker statistics can also fluctuate for reasons not linked to the use of a particular currency (for instance, when financial institutions adopt new market practices, use new messages types for certain transaction or reporting flows, or increase or reduce their use of Swift).

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Key resources for more information:

RMB Package

Business Intelligence solutions