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Introduzione

Il Redline Stealer è un malware di tipo trojan che è stato scoperto per la prima volta nel 2022. È progettato per rubare informazioni sensibili dal computer della vittima, tra cui password, credenziali di accesso, file e altri dati. Il malware viene spesso distribuito tramite e-mail di phishing o siti web infetti. Una volta installato sul computer della vittima, il Redline Stealer inizia a scansionare il sistema alla ricerca di dati sensibili. Una volta trovati i dati, il malware li invia a un server remoto controllato dagli attaccanti.



Static Analysis

Virus Total

Iniziamo l'analisi statica del software esaminando l'eseguibile mediante l'utilizzo dello strumento online VirusTotal, una piattaforma specializzata nella rilevazione di minacce informatiche tramite il confronto con un vasto database di antivirus e tool di sicurezza.

VirusTotal è una risorsa estesa di scansione multi-antivirus, che consente agli esperti di sicurezza informatica di verificare la reputazione e l'integrità di file e software inviati dagli utenti.

Security vendor	Detection	Threat category	Family label
ALYac	Generic.Dacic.F96EFD6C.A.6DC66083	Antiy-AVL	Trojan[Downloader]Win32.Amadey
Avast	Win32:PWSX-gen [Tr]	AVG	Win32:PWSX-gen [Tr]
Avira (no cloud)	HEUR/AGEN.1317762	Bkav Pro	W32 AI Detect Malware
ClamAV	Win.Malware.Doina-10001799-0	Cylance	Unsafe
Cynet	Malicious (score: 99)	Cyren	W32/Kryptik.JKR.genI Eldorado
DeepInstinct	MALICIOUS	DrWeb	Trojan.Siggen21.5885
Elastic	Malicious (high Confidence)	eScan	Gen:Variant.Lazy.361702
ESET-NOD32	Multiple Detections	F-Secure	Heuristic HEUR/AGEN.1317762
Fortinet	W32/Kryptik.HUBJitr	GData	MSIL.Trojan-Stealer.Redline.G
Google	Detected	Gridinsoft (no cloud)	Trojan.Win32.Amadey.dglse47453
Ikarus	Trojan-Spy.MSIL.Redline	Jiangmin	TrojanDownloader.Deyma.aqt
K7AntiVirus	Spyware (0059955a1)	K7GW	Spyware (0059955a1)

Il risultato dell'analisi dell'eseguibile in questione ha riportato un punteggio di 46/70, indicando che il file è considerato dannoso e viene identificato come un Trojan-Downloader-Spyware. In particolare, il software appartiene alla famiglia degli stealer, che è una categoria di malware progettata per rubare dati e informazioni sensibili dalle vittime infette.

Ulteriormente, il malware è identificato con il nome "Amadey". Questo nome fa riferimento a una specifica variante o campione all'interno della famiglia di malware stealer.

Basic properties	
MD5	bca67a55ba02f211e9e417109f8bf9c5
SHA-1	aa9e5effabd58f24007a3bc99584c628c72995ba
SHA-256	bfcbe3282352b479570574d3efd1e9f4349757f4e08401c25bd0a2d181b5aed
Vhash	0950566d55557560e01321005114k21e03dz
Authentihash	e9f78bb929188977439d3100d8544bea926dc098f5cb1fd8d9491ecee7a61b8
Imphash	646167cce332c1c252cdcb1839e0cf48
Rich PE header hash	a2219bc13a0374dca88bf79d95493c1b
SSDEEP	24576_ByibCRq+dGMg1uFZzuEvwT8iEyOs9SPOV:0C8q+dW1AZJVLmDcP
TLSH	T16B152352E8E94163D8B603F1ACF645C32B72BCD29924D35B2B42AD250E731C5693272F
File type	Win32 EXE executable windows win32 pe pexe
Magic	PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows
TrID	Windows Control Panel Item (generic) (70.4%) Win32 Executable MS Visual C++ (generic) (11.1%) Microsoft Visual C++ compiled executable (generic) (5.9%) Win64 Executable (generic) (3.7%) Win32 Dynamic Link Library (generic) (2.3%)
DetectITEasy	PE32 sfx: Microsoft Cabinet (11.00.17763.1 (WinBuild.160101.0800)) Compiler: EP.Microsoft Visual C/C++ (2017 v.15.0) [EXE32] Compiler: Microsoft Visual C/C++ (2017 v.15.6) [msvcrt] Linker: Microsoft Linker (14.13, Visual Studio 2017 15.6*) [GUI32] Archive: Microsoft Cabinet File (1.03) [LZX,82.9%,2 files]
File size	921.00 KB (943104 bytes)

History	
Creation Time	2022-05-24 22:49:06 UTC
First Submission	2023-07-15 14:11:38 UTC
Last Submission	2023-07-15 14:19:54 UTC
Last Analysis	2023-07-15 14:19:54 UTC

Il file analizzato è stato compilato il 24-05-2022 alle ore 22.49.06 UTC. L'analisi automatica ha associato all'eseguibile la denominazione "RedLineStealer.exe". È stato rilevato che il malware ha come taget Intel 386 o, a processori successivi.

Name	Virtual Address	Virtual Size	Raw Size	Entropy	MD5	Chi2
.text	4096	25364	25600	6.31	b0b66b32f4ca82e2e157c51b24da0be7	223748.72
.data	32768	6728	512	4.97	7b9890a93c0516bb070e1170cfde54d5	6646
.idata	40960	4178	4608	5.03	67ce48bf2e7c8fe3321ca7aa188f77e2	138248.89
.rsrc	49152	909312	908800	7.95	e0640185ac98b1d7f0aba64eb5636743	147761.64
.reloc	958464	2184	2560	6.22	6025c825c4098ef081ac8ee3c8d5dd22	25156.2

La dimensione fisica dell'eseguibile è quasi uguale alla dimensione virtuale, questo è indice che il file non sia stato compresso.

L'entropia è risultata abbastanza elevata, indicando che potrebbe essere stato offuscato per nascondere il suo vero scopo e contenuto.

Per approfondire questo aspetto, è necessario condurre ulteriori analisi, ad esempio esaminando le stringhe all'interno del file utilizzando strumenti come PeStudio, al fine di individuare eventuali elementi ambigui o nascosti.

Durante l'analisi, sono stati rilevati diversi indirizzi IP con cui il malware comunica e diversi eseguibili di cui il malware si serve per portare a termine l'attacco.

Contacted URLs (3) ⓘ

Scanned	Detections	Status	URL
2023-07-16	21 / 90	200	http://77.91.68.3/home/love/index.php
2023-07-14	21 / 90	404	http://77.91.68.3/home/love/Plugins/cred64.dll
2023-07-14	24 / 90	200	http://77.91.68.3/home/love/Plugins/clip64.dll

Contacted IP addresses (7) ⓘ

IP	Detections	Autonomous System	Country
192.229.211.108	0 / 88	15133	US
20.99.133.109	0 / 88	8075	US
20.99.184.37	2 / 88	8075	US
20.99.186.246	0 / 88	8075	US
23.216.147.64	2 / 88	20940	US
77.91.68.3	1 / 88	203727	FI
77.91.68.56	10 / 88	203727	FI

Bundled Files (2) ⓘ

Scanned	Detections	File type	Name
2023-07-16	52 / 71	Win32 EXE	19149f07cfef2cf28d36a757853b426fe7de4f7a.bin
2023-07-15	45 / 71	Win32 EXE	y2345767.exe

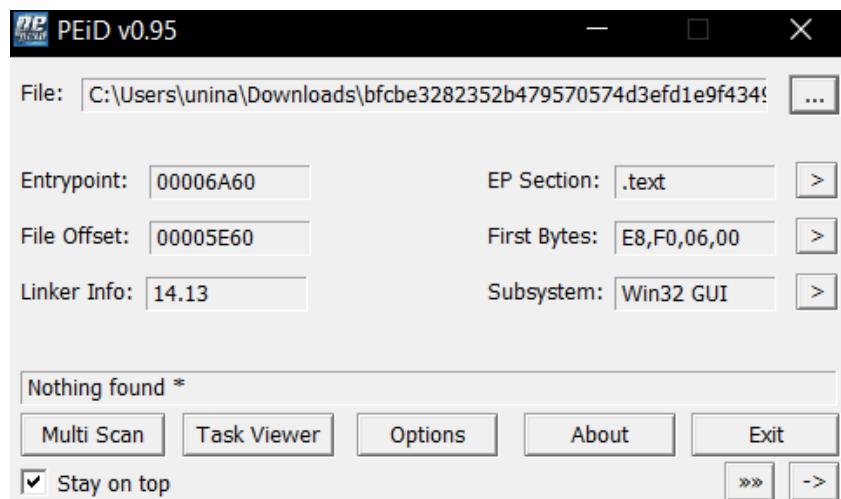
Dropped Files (24) ⓘ

Scanned	Detections	File type	Name
2023-07-15	36 / 71	Win32 EXE	k6900328.exe
2023-07-16	52 / 71	Win32 EXE	19149f07cfef2cf28d36a757853b426fe7de4f7a.bin
2023-07-15	36 / 69	Win32 EXE	f2171046.exe
2023-07-15	27 / 70	Win32 EXE	y6292247.exe
2023-07-16	59 / 71	Win32 EXE	danke.exe
2023-07-15	45 / 71	Win32 EXE	y2345767.exe
?	?	file	03517413a498142d89ffb6e6011db189d686564dd4c260bf0c0a541e9c5d6405
?	?	file	0a3de1d02e038d85cc4762341326072579c8d946e0706eadfac9cd5fa8273935
?	?	file	0e058f6134ad4e70203c779627af4125c700f9b4246a93cd17bbdb8b504af1d8
2023-07-02	0 / 59	CSV	System.dll.log

PEid

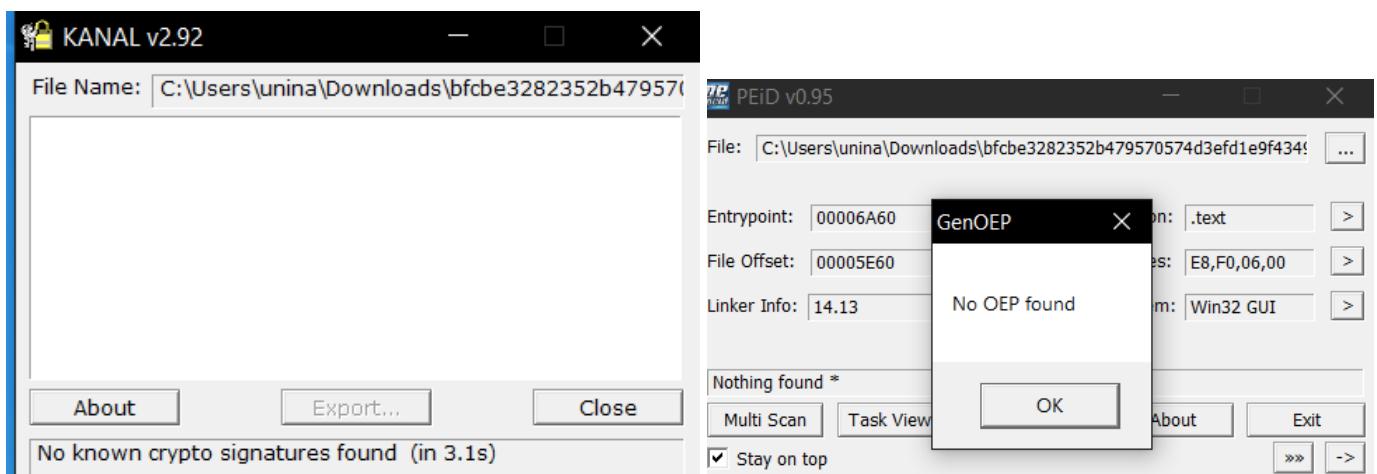
PE iDentifier è uno strumento di analisi di file eseguibili per il sistema operativo Windows.

PEid è progettato per identificare e riconoscere il tipo di pacchetto eseguibile e fornire informazioni dettagliate sulle caratteristiche interne del file.



Lo strumento PEid ci mostra informazioni riguardo il first byte, subsistem e linker info.

Non vengono rilevate informazioni riguardo l'original entry point e crypto signature.



PeStudio

Dall' analisi di PeStudio si evince che sono presenti alcune stringhe in blacklist

encoding (2)	size (bytes)	location	blacklist (38)	hint (174)	value (28604)
unicode	7	0x038F0832	x	utility	Extract
unicode	7	0x038F09F2	x	utility	Extract
ascii	16	0x00007020	x	function	OpenProcessToken
ascii	24	0x00007070	x	function	AllocateAndInitializeSid
ascii	8	0x000070A0	x	function	EqualSid
ascii	21	0x000070BA	x	function	AdjustTokenPrivileges
ascii	9	0x00007358	x	function	WriteFile
ascii	15	0x00007486	x	function	TerminateThread
ascii	18	0x00007578	x	function	GetExitCodeProcess
ascii	16	0x000075B6	x	function	GetDesktopWindow
ascii	13	0x000075EA	x	function	ExitWindowsEx
ascii	16	0x00007970	x	function	TerminateProcess
ascii	19	0x0000799E	x	function	GetCurrentProcessId
ascii	18	0x000079B4	x	function	GetCurrentThreadId
ascii	20	0x00000554	x	-	CheckTokenMembership
ascii	11	0x000006A8	x	-	DecryptFile
ascii	17	0x000069A4	x	-	SHBrowseForFolder
ascii	19	0x000069B8	x	-	SHGetPathFromIDList
ascii	14	0x00006FE0	x	-	RegDeleteValue
ascii	7	0x00007016	x	-	FreeSid
ascii	13	0x00007034	x	-	RegSetValueEx
ascii	20	0x00007058	x	-	LookupPrivilegeValue
ascii	13	0x0000710A	x	-	FindFirstFile
ascii	12	0x00007130	x	-	FindNextFile
ascii	10	0x000071F4	x	-	DeleteFile
ascii	25	0x0000722C	x	-	WritePrivateProfileString
ascii	17	0x00007274	x	-	SetFileAttributes
ascii	15	0x000072B6	x	-	RemoveDirectory
ascii	19	0x0000742A	x	-	SetCurrentDirectory
ascii	13	0x00007518	x	-	CreateProcess
ascii	15	0x0000753C	x	-	GetTempFileName
ascii	21	0x000079F4	x	-	EnumResourceLanguages

Dall' analisi si evince che ci sono ben 38 funzioni in blacklist, molte delle quali rimandano a manipolazione di files, come creazione, cancellazione e modifica di questi ultimi, nonché creazione e terminazione di processi, ciò induce a pensare che ci troviamo davanti a un malware con elevate capacità di compromissione del sistema.

Per quanto riguarda le librerie utilizzate, solo una risulta in blacklist

library (8)	blacklist (1)	type (1)	functions (154)	description
cabinet.dll	x	implicit	4	Microsoft Cabinet File API
advapi32.dll	-	implicit	14	Advanced Windows 32 Base API
kernel32.dll	-	implicit	81	Windows NT BASE API Client DLL
gdi32.dll	-	implicit	1	GDI Client DLL
user32.dll	-	implicit	30	Multi-User Windows USER API Client DLL
msvcrt.dll	-	implicit	20	Windows NT CRT DLL
comctl32.dll	-	implicit	1	Common Controls Library
version.dll	-	implicit	3	Version Checking and File Installation Libraries

La libreria "Microsoft Cabinet File API" fa riferimento a un insieme di funzioni e strutture fornite da Microsoft per lavorare con i file cabinet (file con estensione .cab) su sistemi Windows. I file cabinet sono archivi compressi utilizzati per raggruppare e comprimere i file di installazione, i file di sistema o altri file correlati. Presumibilmente potrebbe utilizzare le API del file cabinet per nascondere o comprimere i suoi componenti o risorse all'interno di un file cabinet, al fine di rendere più difficile la rilevazione da parte degli strumenti di sicurezza o per distribuire in modo furtivo i suoi file dannosi.

Tra le funzioni in blacklist rilevate da PeStudio invece troviamo

functions (154)	blacklist (30)	ordinal (5)	library (8)
RegDeleteValueA	x	-	advapi32.dll
FreeSid	x	-	advapi32.dll
OpenProcessToken	x	-	advapi32.dll
RegSetValueExA	x	-	advapi32.dll
LookupPrivilegeValueA	x	-	advapi32.dll
AllocateAndInitializeSid	x	-	advapi32.dll
EqualSid	x	-	advapi32.dll
AdjustTokenPrivileges	x	-	advapi32.dll
DeleteFileA	x	-	kernel32.dll
WritePrivateProfileStringA	x	-	kernel32.dll
SetFileAttributesA	x	-	kernel32.dll
RemoveDirectoryA	x	-	kernel32.dll
WriteFile	x	-	kernel32.dll
SetCurrentDirectoryA	x	-	kernel32.dll
TerminateThread	x	-	kernel32.dll
CreateProcessA	x	-	kernel32.dll
GetTempFileNameA	x	-	kernel32.dll
GetExitCodeProcess	x	-	kernel32.dll
FindNextFileA	x	-	kernel32.dll
EnumResourceLanguagesA	x	-	kernel32.dll
GetCurrentThreadId	x	-	kernel32.dll
GetCurrentProcessId	x	-	kernel32.dll
TerminateProcess	x	-	kernel32.dll
FindFirstFileA	x	-	kernel32.dll
GetDesktopWindow	x	-	user32.dll
ExitWindowsEx	x	-	user32.dll
22 (FDICopy)	x	x	cabinet.dll
23 (FDIDestroy)	x	x	cabinet.dll
21 (FDIIsCabinet)	x	x	cabinet.dll
20 (FDICreate)	x	x	cabinet.dll

property name	value .text	value .data	value .idata	value .rsrc	value .reloc
md5	B0B66B32F4CA82E2E157C51...	7B9890A93C0516BB070E117...	67CE48BF2E7C8FE3321CA7A...	E0640185AC98B1D7F0ABA64EB5636743	6025C825C4098EF081AC8EE...
entropy	6.314	4.971	5.026	7.949	6.223
file-ratio (99.89%)	2.71 %	0.05 %	0.49 %	96.36 %	0.27 %
raw-address	0x00000400	0x00006800	0x00006A00	0x00007C00	0x000E5A00
raw-size (942080 bytes)	0x00006400 (25600 bytes)	0x00000200 (512 bytes)	0x00001200 (4608 bytes)	0x0000DE00 (908800 bytes)	0x00000A00 (2560 bytes)
virtual-address	0x00401000	0x00408000	0x0040A000	0x0040C000	0x004EA000
virtual-size (947766 bytes)	0x00006314 (25364 bytes)	0x00001A48 (6728 bytes)	0x00001052 (4178 bytes)	0x0000DE00 (909312 bytes)	0x00000888 (2184 bytes)
entry-point	0x00006A60	-	-	-	-
characteristics	0x60000020	0xC0000040	0x40000040	0x40000040	0x42000040
writable	-	x	-	-	-
executable	x	-	-	-	-
shareable	-	-	-	-	-
discardable	-	-	-	-	x
initialized-data	-	x	x	x	x
uninitialized-data	-	-	-	-	-
unreadable	-	-	-	-	-
self-modifying	-	-	-	-	-
virtualized	-	-	-	-	-
file	-	-	-	Riff, offset: 0x000085F8, size: 11802	-
file	-	-	-	CAB, offset: 0x00022470, size: 796714	-

Nell' analisi delle sezioni rileviamo che nella sezione .rsrc (contenente le risorse dell'applicazione, come immagini, icone, stringhe, file audio, dati di configurazione e altri elementi multimediali o di interfaccia utente utilizzati dall'applicazione durante l'esecuzione), è presente il campo **CAB, offset: 0x00022470, size: 796714**, ciò potrebbe indicare che all'interno della sezione ".rsrc" dell'eseguibile sono presenti dati o risorse archiviate in formato CAB, mentre l'offset indica la dimensione in byte della sezione CAB.

icon	12	0x0001F418	icon	2440	0.26 %	5102430EA8AA9F88A657CBA2D9A00547	5.908	English-US	28 00 00 00 18 00 00 00 30 00 00 00 01 ...
icon	5	0x0000C074	icon	3752	0.40 %	9291BA83D585B4E27B489E5E6C0B9E6D	5.567	English-US	28 00 00 00 30 00 00 00 60 00 00 00 01 ...
icon	11	0x0001E370	icon	4264	0.45 %	56E519DAAE3AFADA70D9D5AFC3E20414	5.613	English-US	28 00 00 00 20 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 01 ...
icon	10	0x0001BDC8	icon	9640	1.02 %	6F18B3932ACA200C19EDA2C0A8389FE2	5.330	English-US	28 00 00 00 30 00 00 00 60 00 00 00 01 ...
Avl	3001	0x000085F8	Riff	11802	1.25 %	F9035CF328756FD6A452E9FD4A5D09	3.522	English-US	52 49 46 46 12 2E 00 00 41 56 49 20 4C ...
icon	9	0x0000E3F4	icon	55762	5.91 %	D58EFFC60F9809303BE37C9DA12EC938	7.985	English-US	89 50 4E 47 0D 0A 1A 0A 00 00 00 0D 4...
rldata	CABINET	0x00022470	CAB	796714	84.48 %	847F562E593597F05C9C615BDBC1BA5B	7.999	English-US/attribution	4D 39 43 46 00 00 00 00 2A 28 0C 00 00 ...

IDA

Per effettuare un'analisi del comportamento del malware senza eseguirlo abbiamo utilizzato il disassemblatore IDA. Aprendo l'eseguibile **RedLineStealer.exe** in IDA notiamo subito che il programma all'avvio esegue prima una subroutine di inizializzazione e poi esegue il vero e proprio main.

Analizzando questo eseguibile abbiamo notato che non è il vero eseguibile dannoso ma è più simile ad un installer. Come già visto dall'analisi effettuata con PE Studio all'interno dell'eseguibile è presente un archivio .cab chiamato CABINET. Il malware, quindi, va a creare altri eseguibili a partire da questo file utilizzando la libreria cabinet.dll.

Un particolare che abbiamo notato subito è che l'eseguibile richiede subito la versione corrente di windows, questa gli servirà in futuro sia a determinare il percorso assoluto per poter accedere a delle librerie di sistema sia per determinare la compatibilità. Il malware infatti viene eseguito solo su versioni di windows dalla 7 in poi, vengono quindi esclusi windows vista e precedenti.

IDA - RedLineStealer.exe C:\Users\unina\Desktop\RedLineStealer\RedLineStealer.exe

File Edit Jump Search View Debugger Options Windows Help

Library function Regular function Instruction Data Unexplored External symbol Lumina function

Functions IDA View-A Strings Hex View-1 Structures Enums Imports Exports

Function name

- IsNTAdmin()
- WarningDlgProc(x,x,x,x)
- ExtractField(x,x)
- AnalyzeCmd(x,x,x,x)
- CheckReboot()
- MyNTReboot()
- MyRestartDialog(x)
- CleanRegRunOnce()
- AddRegRunOnce()
- ConvertRegRunOnce()
- DeleteMyDir(x)
- GetWinInitsize()
- NeedRebootInit(x)
- IsWindowsDrive(x)
- DiskSpaceErrMsg(x,x,x)
- GetFileToBeChecked(x,x,x)
- CheckFileVersion(x,x,x,x)
- CompareVersion(x,x,x,x)
- ExpandCmdParams(x,x,x)
- WinMain(x,x,x,x)
- Init(x,x,x)
- DoMain()
- MEditSubProc(x,x,x,x)
- LicenseDlgProc(x,x,x,x)
- r_e_c_i_m_n_a_r_c_

Line 26 of 123

Graph overview

Output

Please check the Edit/Plugins menu for more information.

Using FLIRT signature: SEH for vc7-14

Propagating type information...

Function argument information has been propagated

The initial autoanalysis has been finished.

IDC

AU: idle Down Disk: 22GB

```

; Attributes: bp-based frame
; int __stdcall WinMain(HINSTANCE hInstance, HINSTANCE hPrevInstance, LPSTR lpCmdLine, int nShowCmd)
; _WinMain@16 proc near

    hInstance= dword ptr 8
    hPrevInstance= dword ptr 0Ch
    lpCmdLine= dword ptr 10h
    nShowCmd= dword ptr 14h

    ; ...
    ; ...
    ; ...

    .text:00402BFB 000 8B FF      mov    edi, edi
    .text:00402BFB 000 55          push   ebp
    .text:00402BFB 004 8E          mov    ebp, esp
    .text:00402C00 004 53          push   ebx
    .text:00402C01 008 56          push   esi
    .text:00402C02 00C 57          push   edi
    .text:00402C03 010 FF 15 FC A0 40 00 call  ds:_imp__GetVersion@0 ; GetVersion()
    .text:00402C09 010 33 DB        xor    ebx, ebx ; Logical Exclusive OR
    .text:00402C0B 010 85 C0        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00402C0D 010 78 41        js    short loc_402C50 ; Jump if Sign (SF=1)

    .text:00402C0F 010 3C 06        cmp    al, 6
    .text:00402C11 010 72 3D        jb    short loc_402C50 ; Jump if Below (CF=1)

    .text:00402C13 010 68 48 12 40 00 push  offset ModuleName ; "Kernel32.dll"
    .text:00402C18 014 15 30 A1 40 00 call  ds:_imp__GetModuleHandle@4 ; GetModuleHandleW(x)

80.00% (651,-221) (2021,829) 0000200D 00402C0D: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+12 (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

IDA - RedLineStealer.exe C:\Users\unina\Desktop\RedLineStealer\RedLineStealer.exe

File Edit Jump Search View Debugger Options Windows Help

Library function Regular function Instruction Data Unexplored External symbol Lumina function

Functions IDA View-A Strings Hex View-1 Structures Enums Imports Exports

Function name

- MyRestartDialog(x)
- CleanRegRunOnce()
- AddRegRunOnce()
- ConvertRegRunOnce()
- DeleteMyDir(x)
- GetWinInitsize()
- NeedRebootInit(x)
- IsWindowsDrive(x)
- DiskSpaceErrMsg(x,x,x)
- GetFileToBeChecked(x,x,x)
- CheckFileVersion(x,x,x,x)
- CompareVersion(x,x,x,x)
- ExpandCmdParams(x,x,x)
- WinMain(x,x,x,x)
- Init(x,x,x)
- DoMain()
- MEditSubProc(x,x,x,x)
- LicenseDlgProc(x,x,x,x)
- IfFullPath(x)
- TempDirDlgProc(x,x,x,x)
- OverwriteDlgProc(x,x,x,x)
- ExtractDlgProc(x,x,x,x)
- WaitForObject(x)

Line 28 of 123

Graph overview

51.20% (-49,3437) (2029,829) 00002493 00403093: DoMain() +176 (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

    .text:00403013 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00403015 120 74 2A        jne    short loc_403012 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

    .text:00403017 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00403019 120 85 C8        push   offset PathName ; lpPathName
    .text:0040301C 120 85 C8        call   ds:_imp_SetCurrentDirectory@4 ; SetCurrentDirectory(x)
    .text:00403022 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00403024 120 75 2E        jne    short loc_403021 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

    .text:00403034 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00403035 120 85 C8        push   offset PathName ; lpPathName
    .text:00403037 120 85 C8        call   ds:_imp_SetCurrentDirectory@4 ; SetCurrentDirectory(x)
    .text:00403039 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:0040303A 120 75 2E        jne    short loc_403031 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

    .text:00403051 120 85 C8        call   _ExtractFiles@0 ; ExtractFiles()
    .text:00403053 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00403055 120 85 C8        jne    short loc_403054 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

    .text:00403057 120 85 C8        call   _ExtractFiles@0 ; ExtractFiles()
    .text:00403059 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:0040305A 120 85 C8        jne    short loc_403057 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

    .text:00403065 120 85 C8        call   _GetOSVer@0 ; _g_wOSVer
    .text:00403066 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00403067 120 85 C8        jne    short loc_403064 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

    .text:0040307C 120 85 C8        loc_40307C:
    .text:0040307D 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:0040307E 120 A1 24 8A 40 00 mov   cx, dword_408044 ; g_RebootCheck, edi
    .text:00403081 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00403083 120 85 C8        jne    short loc_403080 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

    .text:00403088 120 85 C8        loc_403088:
    .text:00403089 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:0040308A 120 75 8E        cmp    dword_408040, eax ; Compare Two Operands
    .text:0040308B 120 75 8E        jne    short loc_403081 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=1)

    .text:00403091 120 85 C8        call   _RunInstallCommand@0 ; RunInstallCommand()
    .text:00403093 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:00403094 120 74 A5        jne    short loc_403091 ; Jump if Zero (ZF=1)

    .text:0040309A 120 85 C8        loc_40309A:
    .text:0040309B 120 85 C8        test   eax, eax ; Logical Compare
    .text:0040309C 120 66 83 D0 38 8A 40+cmp word_408A38, 0 ; Compare Two Operands
    .text:0040309D 120 85 C8        jne    short loc_40309A ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

```

Un particolare interessante notato in IDA aprendo l'eseguibile RedLineStealer.exe è proprio la presenza dell'esecuzione della funzione RunInstallCommand che avvia l'installazione e la creazione dei vari processi. Dall'analisi dinamica e dal traffico di rete abbiamo visto che vengono scaricati dalla rete dei dati in formato binario e 2 eseguibili. Vengono poi creati

diversi processi ma questi una volta completato il loro lavoro vengono rimossi e per questo non siamo riusciti ad analizzarli staticamente.

Abbiamo però scaricato l'eseguibile fotod45.exe dal link trovato nella traccia wireshark e abbiamo notato alcune cose interessanti.

Fotod45.exe si occupa di verificare l'esistenza di un file, e di copiarlo da un percorso ad un altro. Per fare questo utilizza le funzioni FindResourceA, SizeofResourceA, LoadResourceA, LockResourceA e memcpy.

The figure shows the IDA Pro interface with the following details:

- File menu:** File, Edit, Jump, Search, View, Debugger, Options, Windows, Help.
- Toolbar:** Includes icons for file operations like Open, Save, and Print, as well as debugger controls like Break, Step, and Run.
- Search bar:** Local Windows debugger.
- Function list:** Shows functions such as pfhread, pfnwrite, pfnClose, pfnSeek, sub_404C37, pfnAlloc, pfnFree, pfnFind, sub_404E99, sub_404EFD, StartAddress, sub_405164, sub_4051E5, sub_4052B6, sub_4053A1, sub_405467, sub_4055A0, sub_4058C8, sub_40597D, sub_405C17, sub_405C9E, sub_40621E, sub_406285, sub_406298, and sub_406299.
- String list:** Shows strings like "Logical Exclusive OR", "DestinationSize", "Call Procedure", "IpName", "IpType", "ModuleName", "Logical Compare", and "Jump if Zero (ZF=1)".
- Assembly view:** The main pane displays assembly code with several callouts and annotations. One annotation highlights the instruction ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF" with the label "StartAddress proc near". Another annotation highlights ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF" with the label "lpThreadParameter= dword ptr 4". Other annotations include ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF mov edi, edi", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push ebx", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push esi", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF xor ebx, ebx", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF mov esi, offset aCabinet ; "CABINET\"", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push ebx", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF xor eax, edx", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF mov ecx, esi", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF call sub_4046F8 ; Call Procedure", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push 0Ah ; IpType", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push esi ; IpName", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push ebx ; hModule", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF mov eax, dword_409144, eax", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF call ds:FindResource ; Indirect Call Near Procedure", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push eax ; hResInfo", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push ebx ; hModule", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push 010 FF 15 28 A1 40 00 call ds:LoadResource ; Indirect Call Near Procedure", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF push eax ; hResData", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF call ds:LockResource ; Indirect Call Near Procedure", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF mov rResData, eax", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF test eax, eax ; Logical Compare", ".text:00404F00 000 8B FF loc_405161 ; Jump if Zero (ZF=1)", ".text:00405020 008 A1 84 85 40 00 mov eax, hWind", ".text:00405025 008 85 C0 test eax, eax ; Logical Compare", ".text:00405027 008 74 2E jz short loc_405057 ; Jump if Zero (ZF=1)", ".text:004045029 008 53 push ebx ; nCmdShow
- Graph overview:** Shows the control flow graph of the program.

```

.text:004022CA 358 5B    push  eax      ; lpData
.text:004022CB 35C 56    push  esi      ; lpType
.text:004022CC 360 56    push  esi      ; lpReserved
.text:004022CD 364 68 30 85 40 00  push  offset ValueName ; lpValueName
.text:004022D2 368 FF B5 BC FC FF FF push  [ebp+phkResult] ; hKey
.text:004022D8 36C FF 15 28 A0 40 00  call  ds:RegQueryValueExA ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:004022DE 354 85 C0    test  eax, eax ; Logical Compare
.text:004022E0 354 0F 85 8E 00 00 00  jnz   loc_402374 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)

.text:004022E6 354 57    push  edi
.text:004022E7 358 BF 04 01 00 00  mov   edi, 104h
.text:004022EC 358 8D 85 F8 FE FF FF lea   eax, [ebp+Buffer] ; Load Effective Address
.text:004022F2 358 57    push  edi      ; Size
.text:004022F3 35C 56    push  esi      ; Val
.text:004022F4 360 50    push  eax      ; void *
.text:004022F5 364 E8 B5 4F 00 00  call  memset ; Call Procedure
.text:004022FA 364 83 C4 0C  add   esp, 0Ch ; Add
.text:004022FD 358 8D 85 F8 FE FF FF lea   eax, [ebp+Buffer] ; Load Effective Address
.text:00402303 358 57    push  edi      ; uSize
.text:00402304 35C 50    push  eax      ; lpBuffer
.text:00402305 360 FF 15 74 A0 40 00  call  ds:GetSystemDirectoryA ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:0040230B 358 85 C0    test  eax, eax ; Logical Compare
.text:0040230B 358 74 12  jz    short loc_402321 ; Jump if Zero (ZF=1)

.text:0040230F 358 68 40 11 40 00  push  offset pszCabPath ; int
.text:00402314 35C 8B D7  mov   edx, edi
.text:00402316 35C 8D 8D F8 FE FF FF lea   ecx, [ebp+Buffer] ; lpszStart
.text:0040231C 35C E8 69 42 00 00  call  sub_40658A ; Call Procedure

.loc 402321:
.text:00402321 358 68 E4 91 40 00  push  offset PathName
.text:00402326 35C 8D 85 F8 FE FF FF lea   eax, [ebp+Buffer] ; Load Effective Address
.text:0040232C 35C 50    push  eax      ; ArgList
.text:0040232D 360 68 40 80 40 00  push  offset aRundll32ExeSad ; "rundll32.exe %sadvpack.dll,DelNodeRunDL"...
.text:00402332 364 8D 85 C0 FC FF FF lea   eax, [ebp+Data] ; Load Effective Address
.text:00402338 364 53    push  ebx      ; int
.text:00402339 368 50    push  eax      ; Buffer
.text:0040233A 36C E8 DF F3 FF FF call  sub_40171E ; Call Procedure
.text:0040233F 36C B3 C4 14  add   esp, 14h ; Add
.text:00402342 358 8D 8D C0 FC FF FF lea   ecx, [ebp+Data] ; Load Effective Address
.text:00402348 358 8D 51 01  lea   edx, [ecx+1] ; Load Effective Address
.text:0040234B 358 5F    pop   edi

```

Inoltre fotod45.exe va a modificare i registri di sistema ed esegue rundll32.exe passandogli come parametro una stringa che viene dinamicamente popolata perchè contiene dei segnaposto.

Run32dll.exe è un eseguibile che consente di richiamare un dll a tempo di esecuzione. Analizzando dalle stringhe presenti in ida notiamo come viene richiamato con la seguente stringa **rundll32.exe %sadvpack.dll, DelNodeRunDLL32 "%s"**.

Il primo valore %s è un segnaposto che andrà a completare il percorso assoluto della libreria **advpack.dll**, questo percorso infatti varia in base al sistema operativo e quindi viene passata dinamicamente.

Questo comando esegue, mediante la libreria advpack.dll la funzione DelNodeRunDLL32 che si occupa di eliminare il file o la cartella che riceve dinamicamente come parametro e che a tempo di esecuzione andrà a sostituire il secondo segnaposto %s.

Nell'analisi dinamica che verrà discussa in seguito mostriremo degli esempi di questi comandi che abbiamo trovato nei log.

Un altro eseguibile che è stato ritrovato nei registri di windows è du.exe che però non è stato possibile analizzare.

```

Functions

IDA View-A   Hex View-1   Structures   Enums   Imports   Exports

Function name
nullsub_1
nullsub_2
nullsub_3
nullsub_4
nullsub_5
nullsub_6
nullsub_7
nullsub_8

.text:00402F04 dd 0DC56A9Ah, 58A34155h, 692C5656h, 0DC5685DCh, 5D44155h
.text:00402F18 dd 692C5656h, 0A93E2DA6h, 0DC56A9Ah, 5CCE4155h, 692C5656h
.text:00402F2C dd 0A92E2DA6h, 0DC56A9Ah, 58684155h, 692C5656h, 25CFD2D0h
.text:00402F40 dd 692CF41h, 2A24A4DCh, 0A9A9A67h, 0A98B0D10h, 24A242A9h
.text:00402F54 dd 0A9FDB2A9h, 845210A9h, 1A56A9Ah, 0A9A92DC4h, 0DC56F9F8h
.text:00402F68 dd 40304155h, 0A7425656h, 0F67F300h, 0A9874EC1h, 0AC42F1A9h
.text:00402F7C dd 5D425542h, 63BD4206h, 557B00F5h, 0A9A97BC1h, 80A522A9h
.text:00402F90 dd 42AD6D2Ah, 420F09ACh, 0BC423246h, 74E6AEFCh, 0C132A5h
.text:00402FA4 dd 22A9A9Ah, 6D2AB0BDh, 0B8AC42ADh, 1346421Ch, 56485141h
.text:00402FB8 dd 9FC3C956h, 0E618FC4Dh, 8CB2C03Ch, 0DBB2B68Ah, 0F8F75512h
.text:00402FCC dd 38E9C301h, 7F294859h, 81F688C0h, 0F9622AC4h, 0B110B505h
.text:00402FE0 dd 872B0388h, 326E02C4h, 9BDA4B36h, 0FF2B3D03h, 0B949808Ch
.text:00402FFA dd 32E8EA59h, 80E80B4Eh, 0D70D6548h, 0C5000321h, 4E856585h
.text:00403000 dd 79A14F87h, 0F95802C0h, 574213A1h, 0EFFFD263h, 0E6F65043h
.text:0040301C dd 38E857C9h, 7F294B48h, 0B0778AC0h, 0F9C55BE8h, 3AE80303h
.text:00403030 dd 3AE81BC8h, 3AECC3C8h, 34ED13C8h, 9C240C48h, 0FCA00389h
.text:00403044 dd 80DEEE89h, 0F92B467Eh, 3D2D4CBA4h, 0B1A0B889h, 0A02B4688h
.text:00403058 dd 0BE7286CDh, 0B1A10C0Ch, 0FFF75588h, 0F0B01F05h, 0F4884803h
.text:0040306C dd 0FC806003h, 785FC789h, 3D9C8EC1h, 0B0EC3403h, 0A4A5B94Eh
.text:00403080 dd 61290388h, 0B0A5E149h, 1D6B0324Ah, 7125C189h, 0F318F3FDh
.text:00403094 dd 8882DE00h, 0E0B07658h, 95D888C9h, 0D76702C4h, 0F0EF0F03h
.text:004030A8 dd 0FDBC7803h, 80E8C489h, 3EA48848h, 0F86002C4h, 9F9C661h
.text:004030BC dd 46D91287h, 91D5D3B1h, 0CA2B42D9h, 76A14FACH, 0FEAC88Eh
.text:004030D0 dd 0ADD88C9h, 0F96702C4h, 0B52BC3B9h, 71A14F07h, 0E8668AC1h
.text:004030E4 dd 0C54D86C5h, 47254E8Fh, 0B34B01FCh, 0EFFF816Ah, 0C54D86C5h
.text:004030F8 dd 47254EFFh, 32E871FCh, 32E8F36Ch, 32E81364h, 38E85364h
.text:0040310C dd 73674B71h, 0B1A00388h, 0B160C4C1h, 0F8A00388h, 0B1A0C24Fh
.text:00403120 dd 76E80388h, 0B18027CCh, 0F9A00388h, 9984474Fh, 0B1A00388h
.text:00403148 dd 95FC8AC0h, 0C5294BB8h, 38E83BACH, 0F9E027ECh, 0F984474Fh
.text:004031BC dd 0B1A00388h, 0F975FCC9h, 0F9F0C70Bh, 0F980EF0Bh, 4E5FC24Fh

00001EBC 00402CBC: .text:00402CBC (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

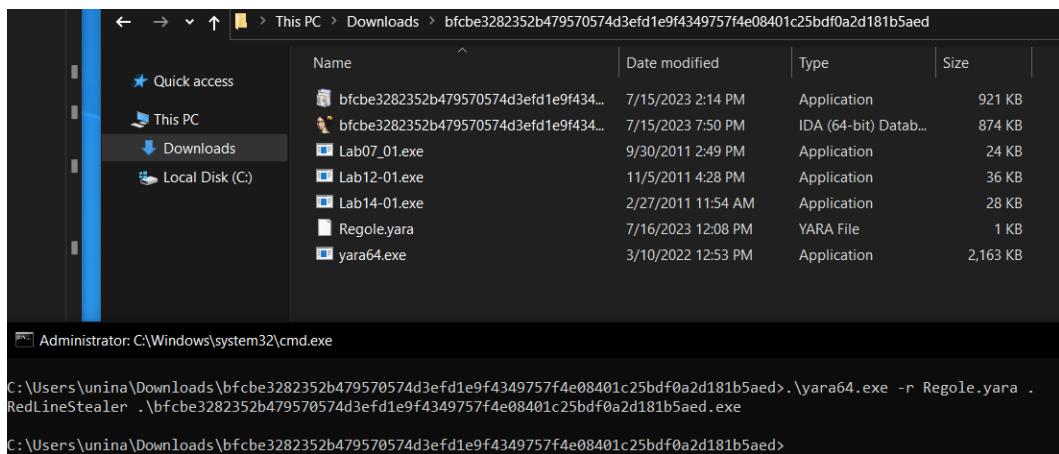
```

Yara

Yet Another Recursive Acronym è uno strumento di rilevamento e classificazione di malware e altre minacce informatiche.

Andiamo a realizzare le regole yara partendo dall'analisi delle stringhe. In prima istanza ci focalizziamo sugli eseguibili sospetti e dll non usuali, successivamente alle dll che potrebbero essere utilizzate in maniera malevola ed infine a percorsi riconosciuti e a nomi di funzioni potenzialmente dannosi.

```
>Welcome ┌ Regole.yara ┘
└ Regole.yara
  1  /*
  2   | YARA Rule Set
  3   | Author: Mauro Giuseppe Claudio
  4  */
  5
  6
  7  rule RedLineStealer {
  8    strings:
  9      $mz = { 4D 5A }
 10     $s1 = "y2345767.exe" fullword ascii
 11     $s2= "n0072648.exe" fullword ascii
 12     $s3= "y6292247.exe" fullword ascii
 13     $s4= "m1061063.exe" fullword ascii
 14     $s5= "y2345767.exe" fullword ascii
 15     $s6= "setupx.dll" fullword ascii
 16     $s7= "setupapi.dll" fullword ascii
 17     $x1= "cabinet.dll" fullword ascii
 18     $x2= "ADVAPI32.dll" fullword ascii
 19     $x3= "GDI32.dll" fullword ascii
 20     $x4= "msvcrt.dll" fullword ascii
 21     $x5= "Control Panel\\Desktop\\ResourceLocale" fullword ascii
 22     $x6= "Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\App Paths" fullword
 23     $z1= "Extract" fullword
 24     $z2= "OpenProcessToken" fullword
 25     $z3= "DecryptFile" fullword
 26     $z4= "FindFirstFile" fullword
 27     $z5= "FindNextFile" fullword
 28
 29   condition:
 30     ($mz at 0) and
 31     (
 32       ( 1 of ($s*) ) or
 33       ( 2 of ($x*) and all of ($z*) )
 34     )
 35   }
 36 }
```



Utilizzando Yargen andiamo a generare in maniera automatica le regole per l'eseguibile.

```
C: > Users > unina > Desktop > Tools > yarGen > autoRegole.yar
1
2 YARA Rule Set
3 Author: yarGen Rule Generator
4 Date: 2023-07-16
5 Identifier: bfcbe3282352b479570574d3efd1e9f4349757f4e08401c25bdf0a2d181b5aed
6 Reference: https://github.com/Neo23x0/yarGen
7
8
9 Rule Set ----- */
10
11 e bfcbe3282352b479570574d3efd1e9f4349757f4e08401c25bdf0a2d181b5aed {
12 meta:
13     description = "bfcbe3282352b479570574d3efd1e9f4349757f4e08401c25bdf0a2d181b5aed - file bfcbe3282352b479570574d3efd1e9f4349757f4e08401c25bdf0a2d181b5aed"
14     author = "yarGen Rule Generator"
15     reference = "https://github.com/Neo23x0/yarGen"
16     date = "2023-07-16"
17     hash1 = "bfcbe3282352b479570574d3efd1e9f4349757f4e08401c25bdf0a2d181b5aed"
18 strings:
19     $s1 = "n0072648.exe" fullword ascii
20     $s2 = "y6292247.exe" fullword ascii
21     $s3 = "y2345767.exe" fullword ascii
22     $s4 = "m1061063.exe" fullword ascii
23     $s5 = "<requestedExecutionLevel" fullword ascii
24     $s6 = "processorArchitecture=x86"" fullword ascii
25     $s7 = "<description>IExpress extraction tool</description>" fullword ascii
26     $s8 = "DSystem\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager" fullword ascii
27     $s9 = "processorArchitecture=x86"" fullword ascii
28     $s10 = "<assemblyIdentity version=5.1.0.0"" fullword ascii
29     $s11 = "publicKeyToken=6595b64144ccf1df"" fullword ascii
30     $s12 = "c-.nzZP.GQG" fullword ascii
31     $s13 = "<!-- This Id value indicates the application supports Windows Threshold functionality-->"
32     $s14 = "<!--This Id value indicates the application supports Windows Vista/Server 2008 full-->"
33     $s15 = "<trustInfo xmlns=urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v3>" fullword ascii
34     $s16 = ":Q:\Ir" fullword ascii
35     $s17 = "version=6.0.0.0"" fullword ascii
36     $s18 = "<!-- This Id value indicates the application supports Windows Blue/Server 2012 R2 functionality-->"
37     $s19 = "UUUUUUOUUU" fullword ascii
38     $s20 = "T`eYElX4" fullword ascii
39 condition:
40     uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and filesize < 3000KB and
41     8 of them
42
```

Dynamic Analysis

L'analisi dinamica consiste nell'eseguire il malware in un ambiente controllato e monitorarne il comportamento. L'analisi dinamica può essere utilizzata per identificare le funzionalità del malware che non possono essere rilevate dall'analisi statica, come la capacità di comunicare con altri sistemi o di scaricare ulteriori dati.

Hybrid Analysis

Prima di effettuare l'analisi dinamica del malware abbiamo caricato l'eseguibile su hybrid-analysis, un tool web based che ci fornisce la possibilità di eseguire un malware in una sandbox. In particolare abbiamo eseguito il malware in una sandbox basata su Windows 10 a 64 bit. Dall'analisi di quest'ultimo è emerso che un sottoprocesso creato dal malware tenta di accedere alle informazioni sensibili dell'utente.

The screenshot shows the Hybrid Analysis interface with the following details:

File Details: Found FTP Credentials location strings

Details: n0904383.exe trying to open a file "%LOCALAPPDATA%\CHROMIUM\USER DATA" (Indicator: "recentservers.xml") in Source: 00000000-00004424.00000000.79902.003E2000.00000002.mdmp

Source: File/Memory

Relevance: 6/10

Research: Show me all reports matching the same indicator

ATT&CK ID: T1552.001 (Show technique in the MITRE ATT&CK™ matrix)

File Details: Tries to steal browser sensitive information (file access)

Details: n0904383.exe trying to open a file "%LOCALAPPDATA%\CHROMIUM\USER DATA" (Indicator: "recentservers.xml") in Source: 00000000-00004424.00000000.79902.003E2000.00000002.mdmp

Source: API Call

Relevance: 10/10

Research: Show me all reports matching the same indicator

ATT&CK ID: T1005 (Show technique in the MITRE ATT&CK™ matrix)

File Details: Tries to steal desktop applications information (file access)

Details: n0904383.exe trying to touch file "%APPDATA%\DISCORD\LOCAL STORAGE\LEVELDB"

Incident Response:

- Indicators
 - Malicious (22)
 - Suspicious (85)
 - Informative (222)
- CrowdStrike AI
- File Details
 - Screenshots (4)
 - Hybrid Analysis (17)
 - Network Analysis
 - Extracted Strings
 - Extracted Files (11)
 - Notifications
 - Community (0)
- Back to top

Activate Window
Go to Settings to act

Fake Net

Nella presente analisi si fa ricorso all' utilizzo di FakeNet-NG al fine di determinare gli indirizzi ip a cui il malware tenta di stabilire una connessione.

FakeNet-NG è uno strumento sofisticato e di ampia diffusione impiegato per condurre l'analisi dinamica dei malware. Esso è concepito per simulare un ambiente di rete isolato e controllato.

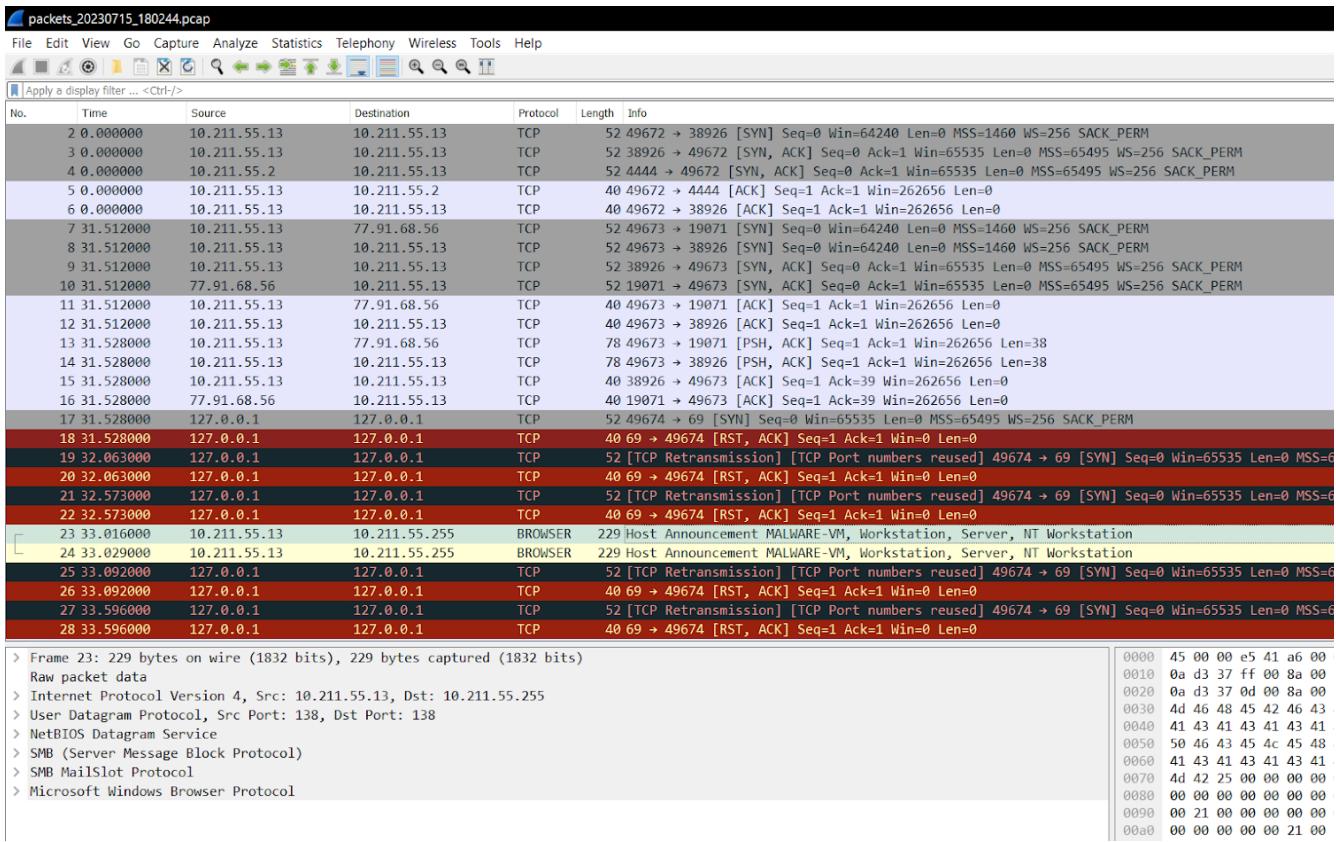


Version 1.4.11

Developed by FLARE Team

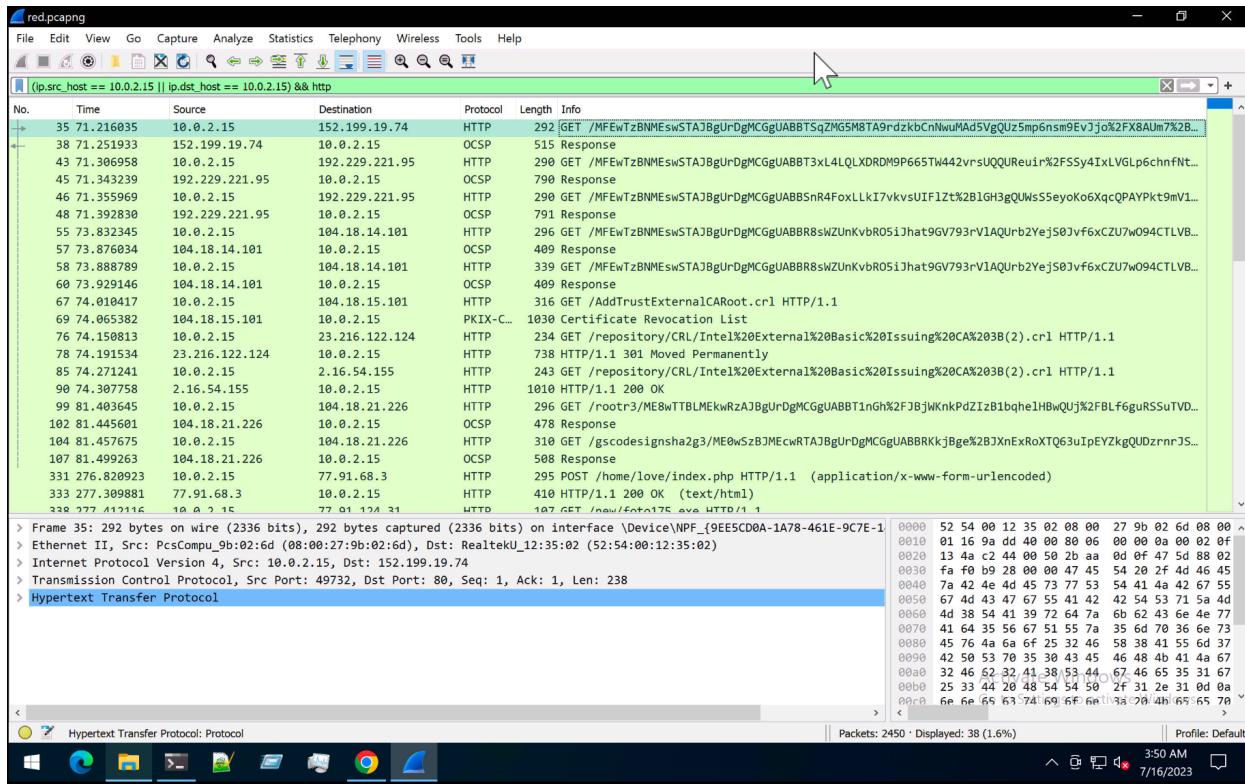
```
07/15/23 06:02:44 PM [      FakeNet] Loaded configuration file: configs\default.ini
07/15/23 06:02:44 PM [      Divertor] Capturing traffic to packets_20230715_180244.pcap
07/15/23 06:02:45 PM [      FTP] >>> starting FTP server on 0.0.0.0:21, pid=6636 <<<
07/15/23 06:02:45 PM [      FTP] concurrency model: multi-thread
07/15/23 06:02:45 PM [      FTP] masquerade (NAT) address: None
07/15/23 06:02:45 PM [      FTP] passive ports: 60000->60010
07/15/23 06:02:45 PM [      Divertor] Failed getting registry value NameServer.
07/15/23 06:02:45 PM [      Divertor] Failed to notify adapter change on {B126F33B-5979-4190-B0C4-51DB1A086939}
07/15/23 06:02:45 PM [      Divertor] Failed to call OpenService
07/15/23 06:02:45 PM [      Divertor] rundll32.exe (4016) requested TCP 10.211.55.2:4444
07/15/23 06:03:16 PM [      Divertor] 10359012.exe (812) requested TCP 77.91.68.56:19071
07/15/23 06:03:18 PM [      Divertor] System (4) requested UDP 10.211.55.255:138
07/15/23 06:03:33 PM [      Divertor] svchost.exe (2524) requested UDP 10.211.55.1:53
07/15/23 06:03:33 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'wpad.localdomain'.
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      DNS Server] Received AAAA request for domain 'wpad.localdomain'.
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'wpad.localdomain'.
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      DNS Server] Received AAAA request for domain 'wpad.localdomain'.
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      Divertor] svchost.exe (2932) requested TCP 192.0.2.123:80
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      HTTPListener80] GET /wpad.dat HTTP/1.1
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      HTTPListener80] Connection: Keep-Alive
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      HTTPListener80] Accept: /*/*
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      HTTPListener80] User-Agent: WinHttp-Autoproxy-Service/5.1
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      HTTPListener80] Host: wpad.localdomain
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      HTTPListener80]
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      Divertor] svchost.exe (2524) requested UDP 10.211.55.1:53
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'wpad.localdomain'.
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'wpad.localdomain'.
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'wpad.localdomain'.
07/15/23 06:03:34 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'wpad.localdomain'.
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      Divertor] svchost.exe (2524) requested UDP 224.0.0.251:5353
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      DNS Server] Received ANY request for domain 'malware-vm.local'.
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      DNS Server] Received ANY request for domain 'malware-vm.local'.
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      Divertor] ERROR: Failed to send outbound external UDP packet
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      Divertor] UDP 224.0.0.251:5353->10.211.55.13:5353
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      Divertor] [Error 1214] The format of the specified network name is invalid.
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      Divertor] ERROR: Failed to send outbound external UDP packet
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      Divertor] UDP 224.0.0.251:5353->10.211.55.13:5353
07/15/23 06:04:24 PM [      Divertor] [Error 1214] The format of the specified network name is invalid.
```

Abbiamo riscontrato tramite fake net che il malware contatta l'ip 77.91.68.56 su porto 19071

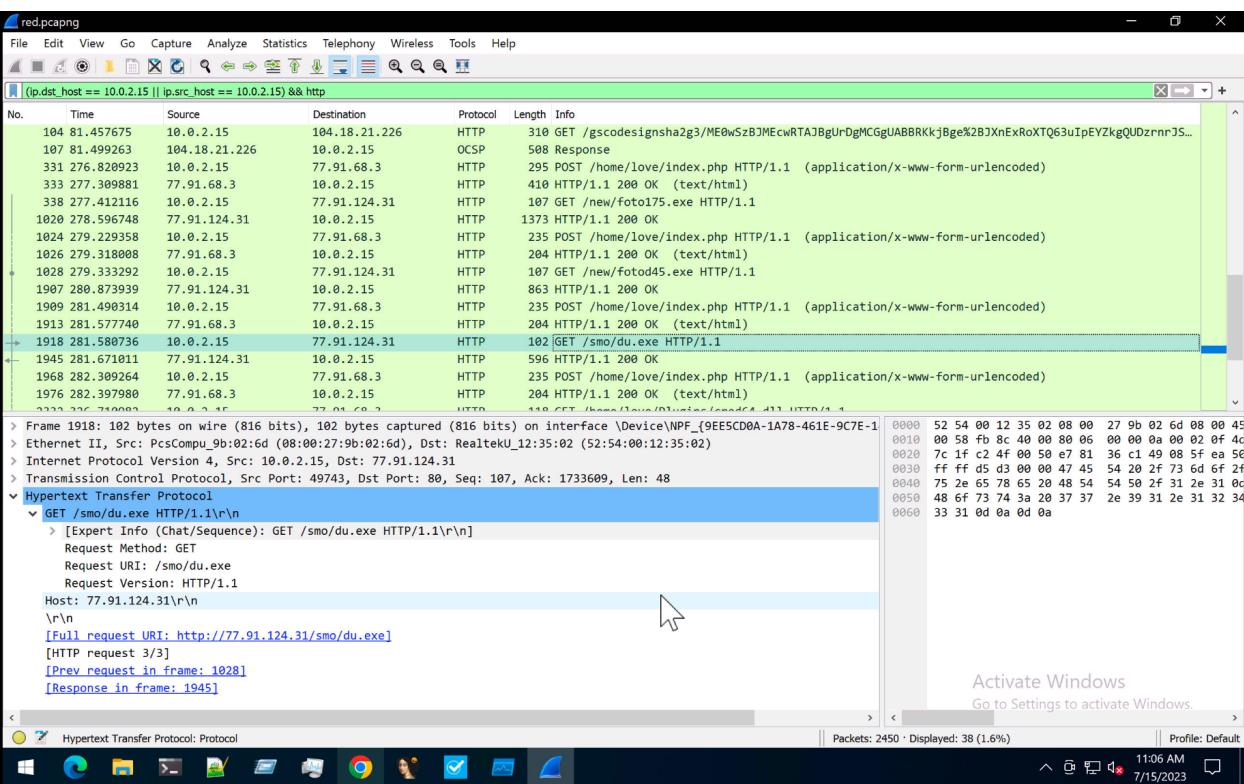
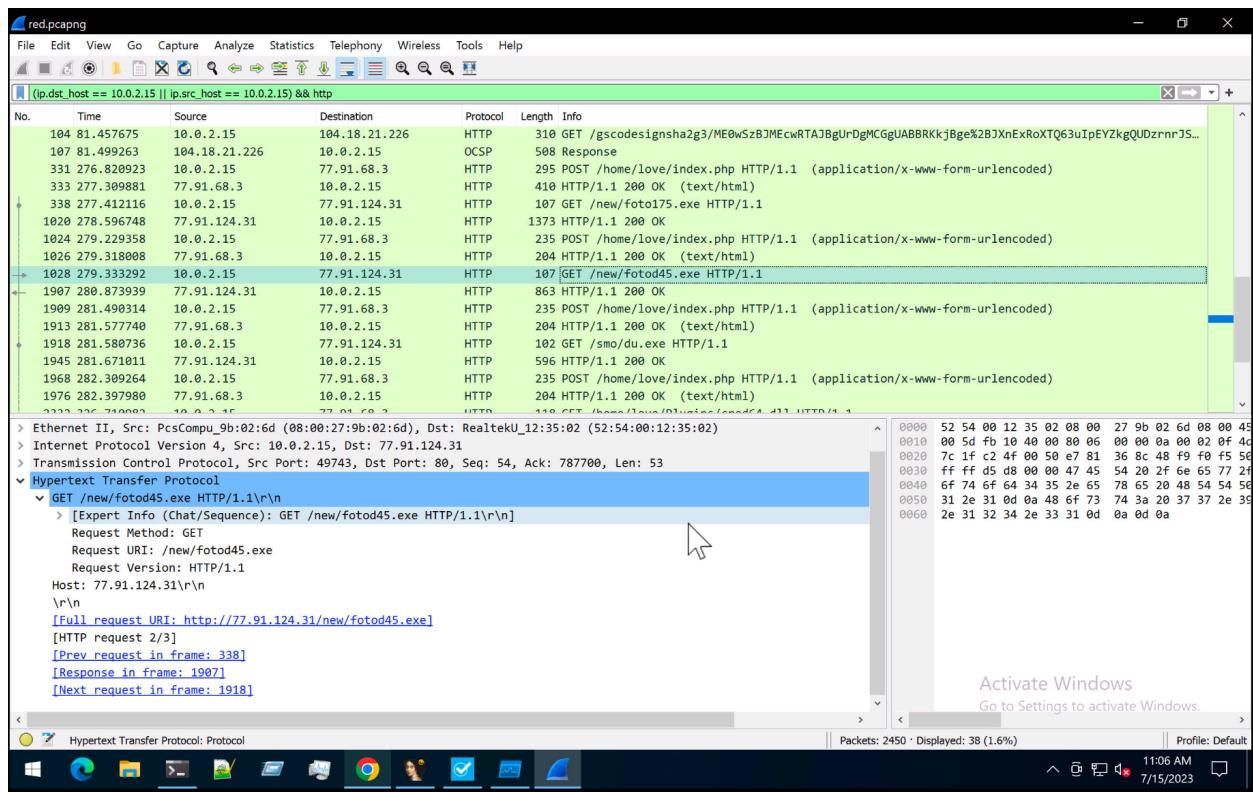


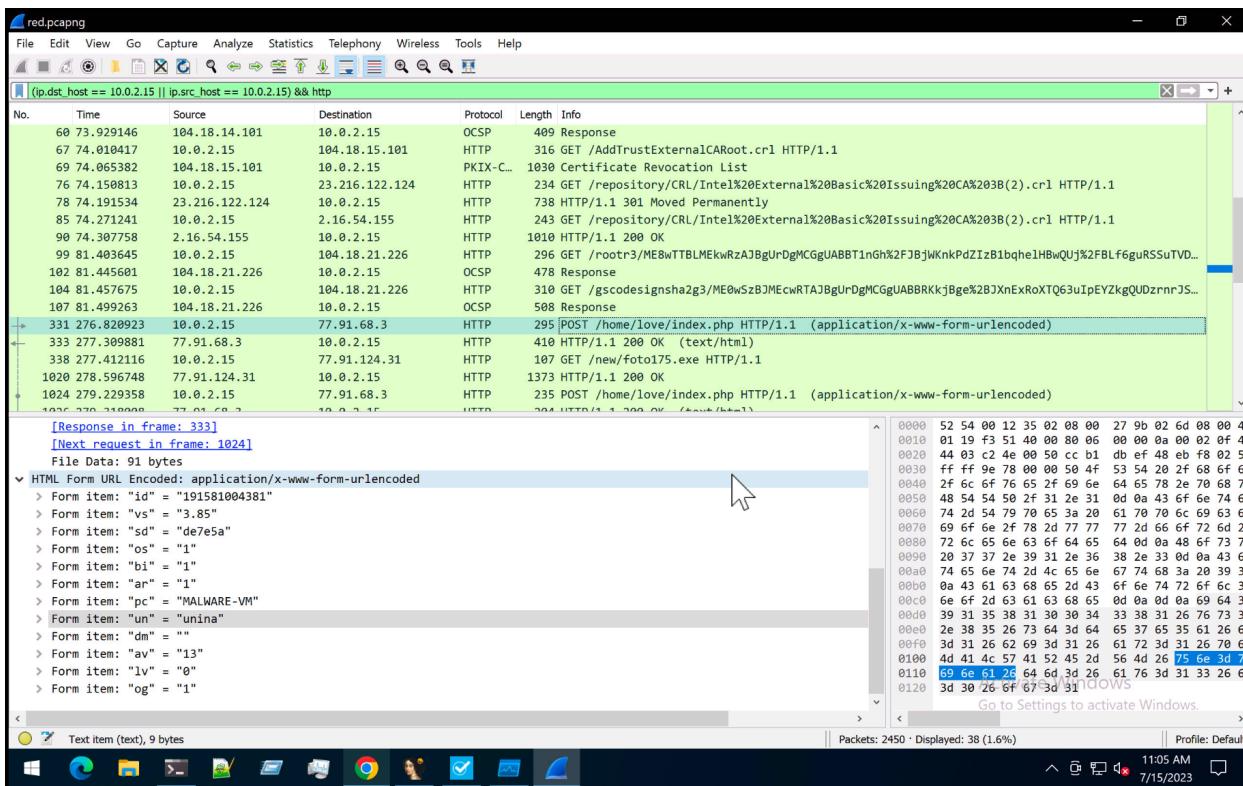
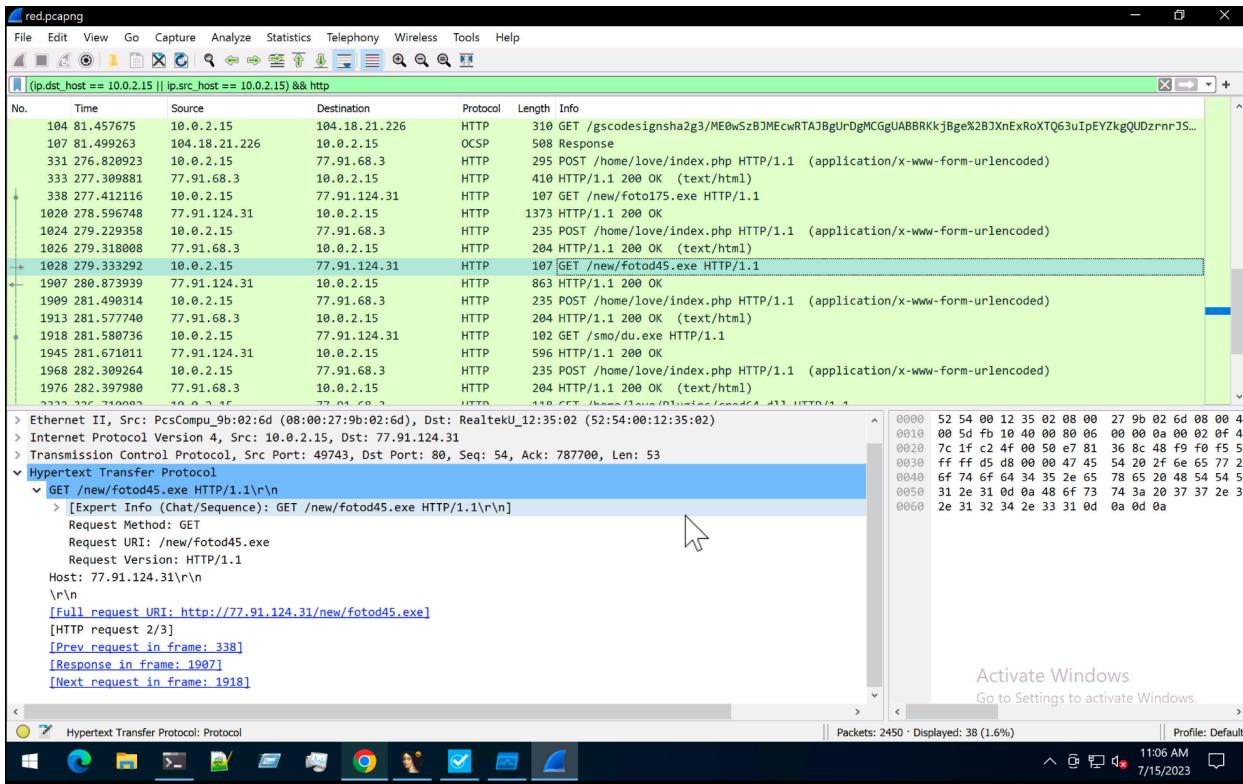
Fake-Net esporta anche una traccia visualizzabile all'interno di wireshark.

Wireshark



Dalla cattura di wireshark si nota che il malware scarica dapprima dei file senza estensione, il cui nome è incomprendibile, e che probabilmente verranno utilizzati da lui stesso dinamicamente. Successivamente scarica proprio i due eseguibili che restano poi persistenti nel sistema, du.exe e fotod45.exe. Proprio quest'ultimo si occupa di inviare ad uno di questi endpoint delle informazioni sensibili sul dispositivo come nome del computer e nome utente. Questi dati vengono inviati all'endpoint /home/love/index.php che probabilmente si occuperà dell'elaborazione e della memorizzazione.





ProcMon

Prima di avviare l'esecuzione del malware abbiamo abilitato procmon, un tool che consente di monitorare le attività del filesystem, del registro di sistema e dei processi.

Time	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Detail
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 12
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 144
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Type: REG_SZ, Length: 218, Data: rundll32.exe C:\Windows\system32\advpack.dll,DelNodeRunDLL32 "C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\lXP000.TMP"
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 12
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 144
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 144
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Type: REG_SZ, Length: 218, Data: rundll32.exe C:\Windows\system32\advpack.dll,DelNodeRunDLL32 "C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\lXP001.TMP"
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 12
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 144
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 144
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Type: REG_SZ, Length: 218, Data: rundll32.exe C:\Windows\system32\advpack.dll,DelNodeRunDLL32 "C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\lXP002.TMP"
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 12
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 144
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Type: REG_SZ, Length: 218, Data: rundll32.exe C:\Windows\system32\advpack.dll,DelNodeRunDLL32 "C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\lXP003.TMP"
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Length: 12
10:14:44...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegSetValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	Type: REG_SZ, Length: 218, Data: rundll32.exe C:\Windows\system32\advpack.dll,DelNodeRunDLL32 "C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\lXP004.TMP"
10:15:11...	fotod45.exe	3248	RegDeleteValue	HKLMSOFTWA...	

In questo primo screen si nota, come emerso dall'analisi statica, che il processo fotod45.exe va a modificare le chiavi di registro del sistema, in particolar modo imposta l'esecuzione di un comando una volta sola, il comando che viene eseguito va ad eliminare il contenuto di una cartella.

Andando poi a cercare nei log se ci fossero stati dei file modificati o creati abbiamo notato che prima di impostare questa cosa il processo fotod45 crea un eseguibile e per la sua

creazione utilizza proprio le cartelle che verranno subito dopo rimosse.

Time ...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	NAME NOT FOUND	
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Desired Access: G...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryNameInfo...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Name: 'Users\unin...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryBasicInfo...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	CreationTime: 7/15...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryStandard...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	AllocationSize: 0, ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	WriteFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 0, Length: ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryStandard...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	AllocationSize: 32, ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryStandard...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	AllocationSize: 32, ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	WriteFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 32,256, Le...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryStandard...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	AllocationSize: 98, ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	WriteFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 65,024, Le...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryStandard...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	AllocationSize: 88, ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	WriteFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 97,792, Le...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryStandard...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	AllocationSize: 22, ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	WriteFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 130,560, Le...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryStandard...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	AllocationSize: 22, ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	WriteFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 163,328, Le...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryBasicInfo...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	CreationTime: 7/15...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryNameInfo...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Name: 'Users\unin...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryBasicInfo...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	CreationTime: 7/15...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	SetBasicInform...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	CreationTime: 7/15...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	ReadFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 0, Length: 2
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	ReadFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 60, Length: 4
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	CloseFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Offset: 128, Length: ...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	Desired Access: W...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	SetBasicInform...	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	CreationTime: 0, L...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	CloseFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\in0904383.exe	SUCCESS	
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryKey	HKLMS\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryKey	HKLMS\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	REPARSE	Desired Access: R...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegGetInfoKey	HKLMS\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	Desired Access: R...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMS\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\PendingFileRenameOperations	SUCCESS	KeySetInformation...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegCloseKey	HKLMS\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	NAME NOT FOUND Length: 12
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	QueryOpen	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Temp\XP004 TMP\3582931.exe	SUCCESS	
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryKey	HKLMS\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	CreationTime: 7/15...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryKey	HKLMS\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	Query: HandleTag...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryKey	HKLMS\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	Query: Name
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegCreateKey	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce	SUCCESS	Desired Access: R...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegGetValue	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce\wextract_cleanup0	SUCCESS	KeySetInformation...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce\wextract_cleanup0	BUFFER OVERFL...	Length: 12
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce\wextract_cleanup1	BUFFER OVERFL...	Length: 144
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce\wextract_cleanup1	SUCCESS	Type: REG_SZ, Le...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce\wextract_cleanup1	BUFFER OVERFL...	Length: 12
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce\wextract_cleanup1	BUFFER OVERFL...	Length: 144
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce\wextract_cleanup1	SUCCESS	Type: REG_SZ, Le...
10:14:4...	foto45.exe	3248	RegQueryValue	HKLMS\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce\wextract_cleanup2	BUFFER OVERFL...	Length: 12

10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Sputnik\Sputnik\User Data\	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Nichrome\User Data\	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\CocCoc\Browser\User Data\	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Uran\User Data\	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Chromodo\User Data\	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Mail.Ru\Atom\User Data\	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\BraveSoftware\Brave-Browser\User Data\	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, Filter: *, ...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, 1, : 2, A...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, 1: Specifi...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CloseFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\	NONE MORE FILES	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Ad Blocking\	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	n0904383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Ad Blocking*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, Filter: *, ...
10:15:0... 10:15:0...	H0904383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unina\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Ad Blocking\	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, 1, : 2, B...

Il processo che è stato creato da fotod45.exe, n0904383.exe, è il vero e proprio stealer di informazioni, questo infatti va ad accedere ai dati memorizzati nei browser e in altre cartelle di sistema per recuperare informazioni sensibili.

10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Edge Travel*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, Filter: *, ...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Edge Travel*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, 1, : 2, ...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Edge Travel*	NO MORE FILES	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	CloseFile	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Edge Travel*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Edge Wallet*	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Data\List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Edge Wallet*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, Filter: *, ...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Edge Wallet*	NO MORE FILES	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, 1, : 2, ...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	CloseFile	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Edge Wallet*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\FirstPartySets\Preloaded*	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Data\List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\FirstPartySets\Preloaded*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, Filter: *, ...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\FirstPartySets\Preloaded*	NO MORE FILES	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation, 1, : 2, ...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	CloseFile	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\FirstPartySets\Preloaded*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBothDirectoryInformation
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	CreateFile	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\GrShaderCache	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Data\List Directory, Synchronize, Dis...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\GrShaderCache*	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBoth\DirectoryInformation, Filter: *, ...
10:15:0 ...	n0094383.exe	2356	QueryDirectory	C:\Users\unipa\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\GrShaderCache	SUCCESS	FileInformationClass: FileBoth\DirectoryInformation, 1, : 2, ...

SysMon

The screenshot shows the SysMon application interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'General' and 'Details', with 'General' selected. Below the tabs are two radio buttons: 'Friendly View' (selected) and 'XML View'. The main area displays event details under the heading '- EventData'. The data includes:

PropertyName	PropertyValue
RuleName	T1089,Tamper-Defender
EventType	DeleteValue
UtcTime	2023-07-15 17:18:03.744
ProcessGuid	{dc240039-d24b-4200-000000003400}
ProcessId	3060
Image	C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Platform\4.18.23050.5-0\MsMpEng.exe
TargetObject	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows Defender\disableantivirus
User	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

Sulla base delle informazioni fornite, sembra che sia stato rilevato un evento in cui un valore del registro di sistema associato a Windows Defender è stato eliminato dal processo "MsMpEng.exe", eseguito dal sistema operativo stesso. Questo potrebbe indicare un tentativo di disattivazione di Windows Defender da parte di un malware che ha ottenuto accesso al sistema.

The screenshot shows the SysMon application interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'General' and 'Details', with 'General' selected. Below the tabs are two radio buttons: 'Friendly View' (selected) and 'XML View'. The main area displays event details under the heading '- EventData'. The data includes:

PropertyName	PropertyValue
RuleName	T1089,Tamper-Defender
EventType	DeleteValue
UtcTime	2023-07-15 17:18:03.744
ProcessGuid	{dc240039-d24b-4200-000000003400}
ProcessId	3060
Image	C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Platform\4.18.23050.5-0\MsMpEng.exe
TargetObject	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\disableantspyware
User	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

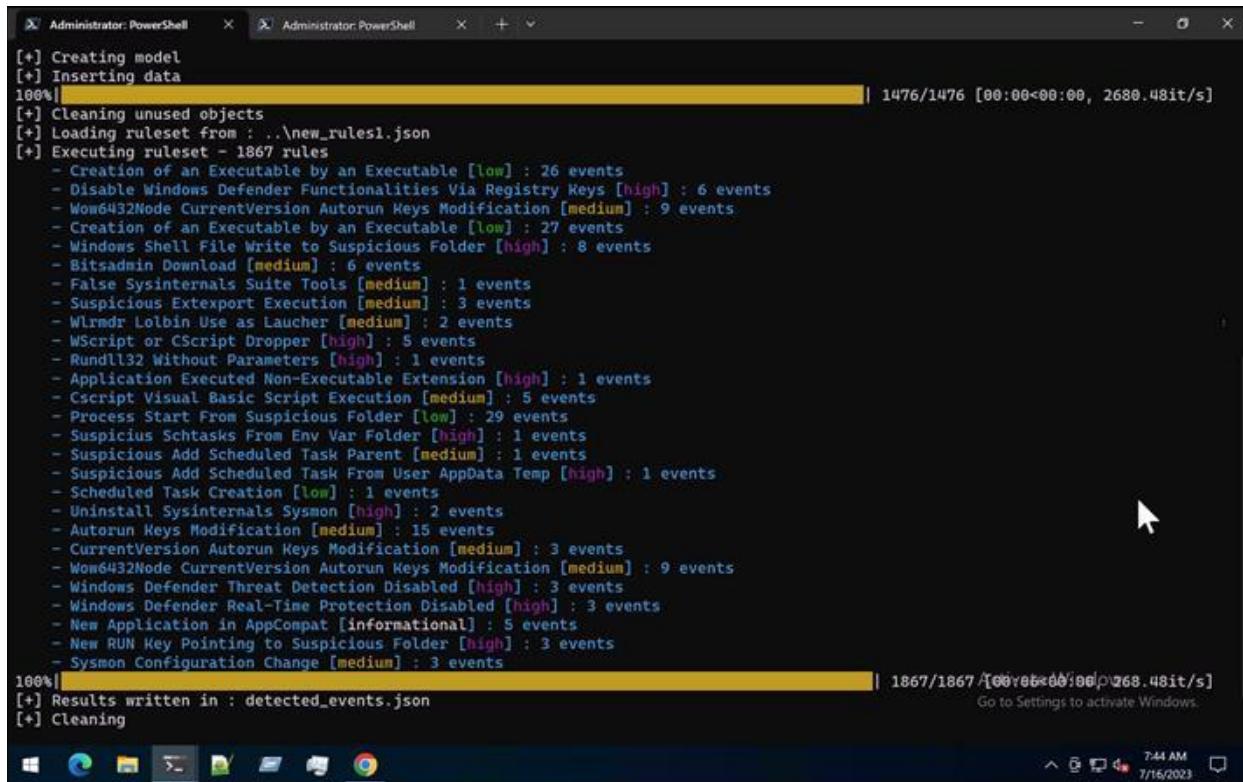
Con lo stesso ragionamento, viene disabilitato pure l'anti spyware.

<p>bfcbce3282352b479570574d3ef1e9f43497574fe08401c25bdff0a2d181b5aed</p> <h3>Activity Summary</h3> <p>Adversaries may communicate using application layer protocols associated with web traffic to avoid detection/network filtering by blending in with existing traffic.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Ingress Tool Transfer T1105 (Process #42) danke.exe downloads Windows executable via http from http://77.91.68.3/home/www/Plugins/clip64.dll.⊕ Non-Standard Port T1571 Detected TCP or UDP traffic on non-standard ports <h3>Impact</h3> <p>TA0034</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Service Stop T1489 (Process #4) k9000328.exe stops Windows Update service by ControlService API.● System Shutdown/Reboot T1529 Shutdown system <h3>Impact</h3> <p>TA0040</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Service Stop T1489 (Process #4) k9000328.exe stops Windows Update service by ControlService API.● System Shutdown/Reboot T1529 Shutdown system <h3>Crowdsourced Sigma Rules</h3> <p>CRITICAL 0 HIGH 1 MEDIUM 1 LOW 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">⊕ Matches rule Disable Windows Defender Functionalities Via Registry Keys by AlertIQ, Ján Trenčanský, frack113, Nasreddine Bencherchali, Swachchhanda Shrawan Poudel (GitHub) ↳ Detects when attackers or tools disable Windows Defender functionalities via the Windows registry⊕ Matches rule Worf6432Node CurrentVersion Autorun Keys Modification by Victor Sergeev, Daniil Yugoslavskiy, Gleb Sukhodolskiy, Timur Zinmatullin, cIntegrated Rule Set (GitHub) ↳ Detects modification of autostart extensibility point (ASEP) in registry.⊕ Matches rule Creation of an Executable by an Executable by frack113 at Sigma Integrated Rule Set (GitHub) ↳ Detects the creation of an executable by another executable <h3>Crowdsourced IDS rules</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none">⊕ Matches rule MALWARE-CNC Win.Trojan.RedLine variant outbound request detected at Snort registered user ruleset ↳ trojan-activity⊕ Matches rule MALWARE-CNC Win.Trojan.RedLine inbound Command and control attempt at Snort registered user ruleset ↳ trojan-activity⊕ Matches rule ET INFO Microsoft.net.tcp Connection Initialization Activity at Proftpoint Emerging Threats Open ↳ Potentially Bad Traffic	<h3>Disable Windows Defender Functionalities Via Registry Keys</h3> <p>Detects when attackers or tools disable Windows Defender functionalities via the Windows registry</p> <p>Sigma Integrated Rule Set (GitHub) - AlertIQ, Ján Trenčanský, frack113, Nasreddine Bencherchali, Swachchhanda Shrawan Poudel</p> <p>Copy rule Download</p> <p>title: Disable Windows Defender Functionalities Via Registry Keys id: 0eb46774-f1ab-4a74-8238-1155855f2263 related:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- id: a64e4198-clc8-46a5-bc9c-324c86455fd4 type: obsoletes- id: fd115e64-97c7-491f-951c-fc8da7e042fa type: obsoletesstatus: experimental description: Detects when attackers or tools disable windows Defender functionalities via the Windows registry references:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- https://thedefireport.com/2021/10/18/icedid-to-xinglocker-ransomware-in-24-hours/- https://gist.github.com/andry/74659f9de6de4131136949f14c21105- https://admx.help/?category=Windows_7_2008R2&Policy=Microsoft_Policies.WindowsDefender::SpyNetReporting- https://symantec-enterprise-blogs.security.com/blogs/threat-intelligence/ransomware-hive-conti-avosLocker- https://www.tenforums.com/tutorials/32236-enable-disable-microsoft-defender-pua-protection-windows-10-a.html- https://www.tenforums.com/tutorials/105533-enable-disable-windows-defender-exploit-protection-setting.shtml- https://www.tenforums.com/tutorials/12992-turn-off-tamper-protection-microsoft-defender-antivirus.html<p>author: AlertIQ, Ján Trenčanský, frack113, Nasreddine Bencherchali, Swachchhanda Shrawan Poudel date: 2022/08/01 modified: 2023/05/10 tag:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- attack.defense_evasion- attack.t1562.001<p>logsource:<ul style="list-style-type: none">product: windowscategory: registry_set<p>detection:<ul style="list-style-type: none">selection_main:<ul style="list-style-type: none">EventType: SetValueTargetObject:contains<ul style="list-style-type: none">- '\\$SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows Defender'- '\\$SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender Security Center'- '\\$SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\'</p></p></p></p>
---	--

```
☰ nuoveRegole.json
C:\Users\unina\Downloads\bfcbe3282352b479570574d3efd1e9f4349757f4e08401c25bd0fa2d181b5aed > ☰ nuoveRegole.json
1 [
2   {
3     "title": "Creation of an Executable by an Executable",
4     "id": "207afac9-5d02-4138-8c58-b977bac60556",
5     "status": "experimental",
6     "description": "Detects the creation of an executable by another executable",
7     "author": "frack113",
8     "tags": [
9       "attack.resource_development",
10      "attack.t1587.001"
11    ],
12     "falsepositives": [
13       "Software installers",
14       "Update utilities",
15       "32bit applications launching their 64bit versions"
16     ],
17     "level": "low",
18     "rule": [
19       "SELECT * FROM logs WHERE ((EventID = '11' AND Channel = 'Microsoft-Windows-sysmon/Operational') AND (Image LIKE '%.exe' ESCAPE '\\\' AND TargetFilename LIKE '%.exe' ESCAPE '\\\')) AND NOT (((Image LIKE 'C:\\\\\\Windows\\\\\\system'
20       ),
21       "filename": "Creation of an Executable by an Executable.yml"
22     },
23   },
24   {
25     "title": "Disable Windows Defender Functionalities Via Registry Keys",
26     "id": "0ebad674-f1ab-4a74-8238-1155855f2263",
27     "status": "experimental",
28     "description": "Detects when attackers or tools disable Windows Defender functionalities via the Windows registry",
29     "author": "AlertIQ, Jan Trenčanský, frack113, Nasreddine Bencherhal, Swachchhana Shrawan Poudel",
30     "tags": [
31       "attack.defense_evasion",
32       "attack.t1562.001"
33     ],
34     "falsepositives": [
35       "Administrator actions via the Windows Defender interface"
36     ],
37     "level": "high",
38     "rule": [
39       "SELECT * FROM logs WHERE ((EventID = '13' AND Channel = 'Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational') AND (EventType = 'SetValue' AND (TargetObject LIKE '%\\\\\\Software\\\\\\Microsoft\\\\\\Windows Defender\\\\\\%' ESCAPE '\\\' OR TargetO
40       ),
41       "filename": "Disable Windows Defender Functionalities Via Registry Keys.yml"
42     },
43   },
44   {
45     "title": "Wow6432Node CurrentVersion Autorun Keys Modification",
46     "id": "b29aed60-ebd1-442b-9cb5-16a1d0324adb",
47     "status": "experimental",
48     "description": "Detects modification of autostart extensibility point (ASEP) in registry.",
49     "author": "Victor Sergeev, Daniil Yugoslavskiy, Gleb Sukhodolskiy, Timur Zinniatullin, oscd.community, Tim Shelton, frack113 (split)",
50     "tags": [
51       "attack.persistence",
52       "attack.t1547.001"
52     ],
53   }
]
```

Zircolite

Zircolite è un motore di ricerca di minacce informatiche che utilizza le regole Yara e/o Sigma per trovare file dannosi e altre attività sospette. Zircolite può essere utilizzato per monitorare reti e sistemi per le minacce informatiche e per avvisare gli amministratori di rete in caso di rilevamento di una minaccia.



```
[+] Creating model
[+] Inserting data
100%|██████████| 1476/1476 [00:00<00:00, 2680.48it/s]
[+] Cleaning unused objects
[+] Loading ruleset from : ..\new_rules1.json
[+] Executing ruleset - 1867 rules
  - Creation of an Executable by an Executable [low] : 26 events
  - Disable Windows Defender Functionalities Via Registry Keys [high] : 6 events
  - Wow6432Node CurrentVersion Autorun Keys Modification [medium] : 9 events
  - Creation of an Executable by an Executable [low] : 27 events
  - Windows Shell File Write to Suspicious Folder [high] : 8 events
  - Bitsadmin Download [medium] : 6 events
  - False Sysinternals Suite Tools [medium] : 1 events
  - Suspicious Export Execution [medium] : 3 events
  - Wlrmrdr Lolbin Use as Laucher [medium] : 2 events
  - WScript or CScript Dropper [high] : 5 events
  - Rundll32 Without Parameters [high] : 1 events
  - Application Executed Non-Executable Extension [high] : 1 events
  - Cscript Visual Basic Script Execution [medium] : 5 events
  - Process Start From Suspicious Folder [low] : 29 events
  - Suspicious Schtasks From Env Var Folder [high] : 1 events
  - Suspicious Add Scheduled Task Parent [medium] : 1 events
  - Suspicious Add Scheduled Task From User AppData Temp [high] : 1 events
  - Scheduled Task Creation [low] : 1 events
  - Uninstall Sysinternals Sysmon [high] : 2 events
  - Autorun Keys Modification [medium] : 15 events
  - CurrentVersion Autorun Keys Modification [medium] : 3 events
  - Wow6432Node CurrentVersion Autorun Keys Modification [medium] : 9 events
  - Windows Defender Threat Detection Disabled [high] : 3 events
  - Windows Defender Real-Time Protection Disabled [high] : 3 events
  - New Application in AppCompat [informational] : 5 events
  - New RUN Key Pointing to Suspicious Folder [high] : 3 events
  - Sysmon Configuration Change [medium] : 3 events
100%|██████████| 1867/1867 [00:00<00:00, 268.48it/s]
[+] Results written in : detected_events.json
[+] Cleaning
Go to Settings to activate Windows.
7:44 AM 7/16/2023
```

Tra le attività sospette, quelle critiche rilevate sono:

- Disable Windows Defender Functionalities Via Registry Keys
- Windows Shell File Write to Suspicious Folder
- WScript or CScript Dropper
- Rundll32 Without Parameters
- Application Executed Non-Executable Extension
- Suspicious Schtasks From Env Var Folder
- Suspicious Add Scheduled Task From User AppData Temp
- Uninstall Sysinternals Sysmon
- Windows Defender Threat Detection Disabled
- Windows Defender Real-Time Protection Disabled
- New RUN Key Pointing to Suspicious Folder