

Serverless Architectures: The (r)evolution of Cloud Resource Management

Martin Garriga

Assistant Researcher – CONICET

Lecturer – Faculty of Informatics

About me

- Professor and Researcher in National University of Comahue, and CONICET
- Specialized in traditional SOA (Service-Oriented Architectures)
- From 2016 to 2018, Posdoc@Polimi, working on **Microservices and Serverless Architectures**

Roadmap

Serverless Architectures Definition

- Serverless, FaaS, Lambda Functions??
- Evolution of Cloud Platforms

Serverless Features

- Zero-management
- Self-scaling and provisioning
- Cost Model
- Performance
- Availability

Let's Practice! Functions@FIREBASE

Wrap-up and useful links

Serverless Definition

- Application logic (functions) is run in stateless compute containers
- These environments are event-triggered (async),
- ephemeral (may only last for one invocation),

Serverless Definition



So... There are actually Servers! YES! But...

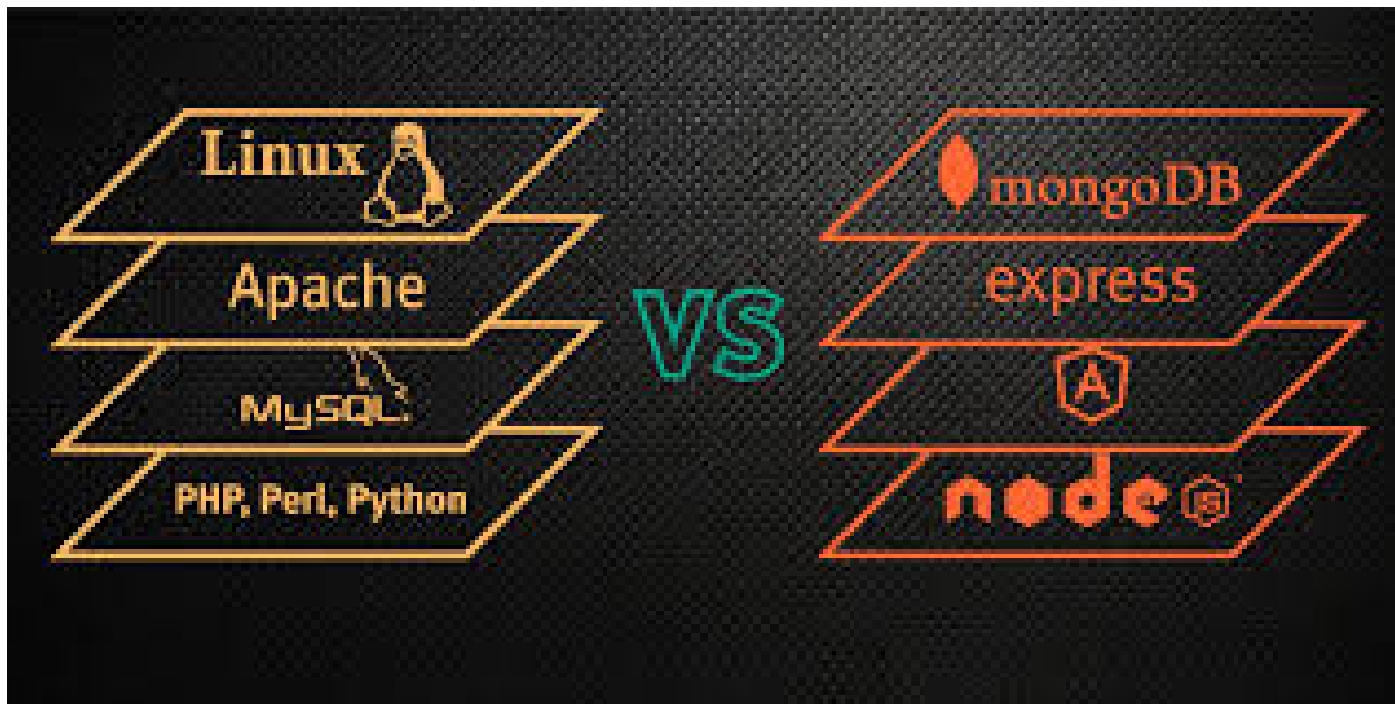
Fully **managed** by a cloud provider

Forget about scaling, pre-allocating, load-balancing...

Serverless and FaaS will be used as synonyms
(and sometimes Lambda functions as well)

Evolution of Web Stacks

- LAMP/XAMP vs MEAN... vs Serverless!!



Evolution of Cloud Platforms

Deploying an application to the Cloud involves a lot of decisions...

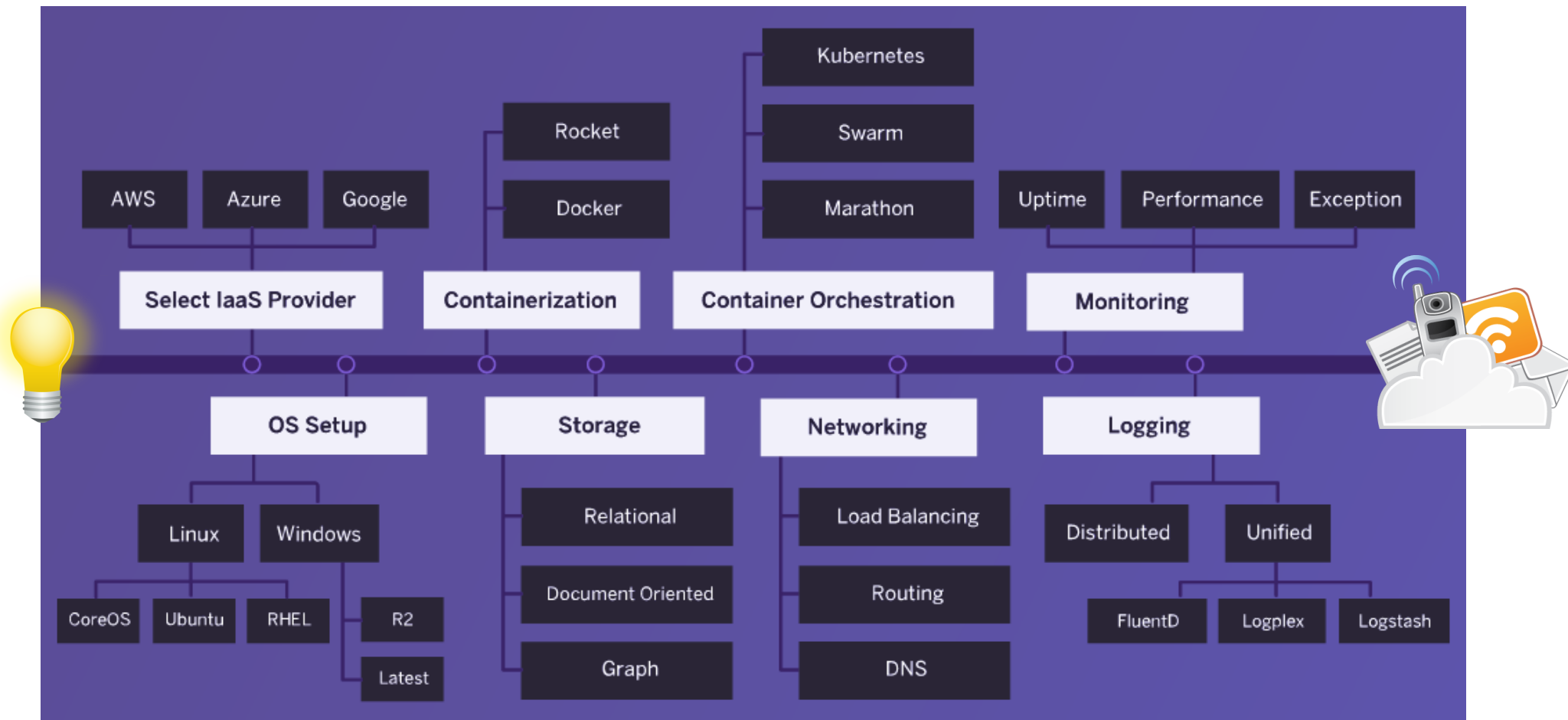
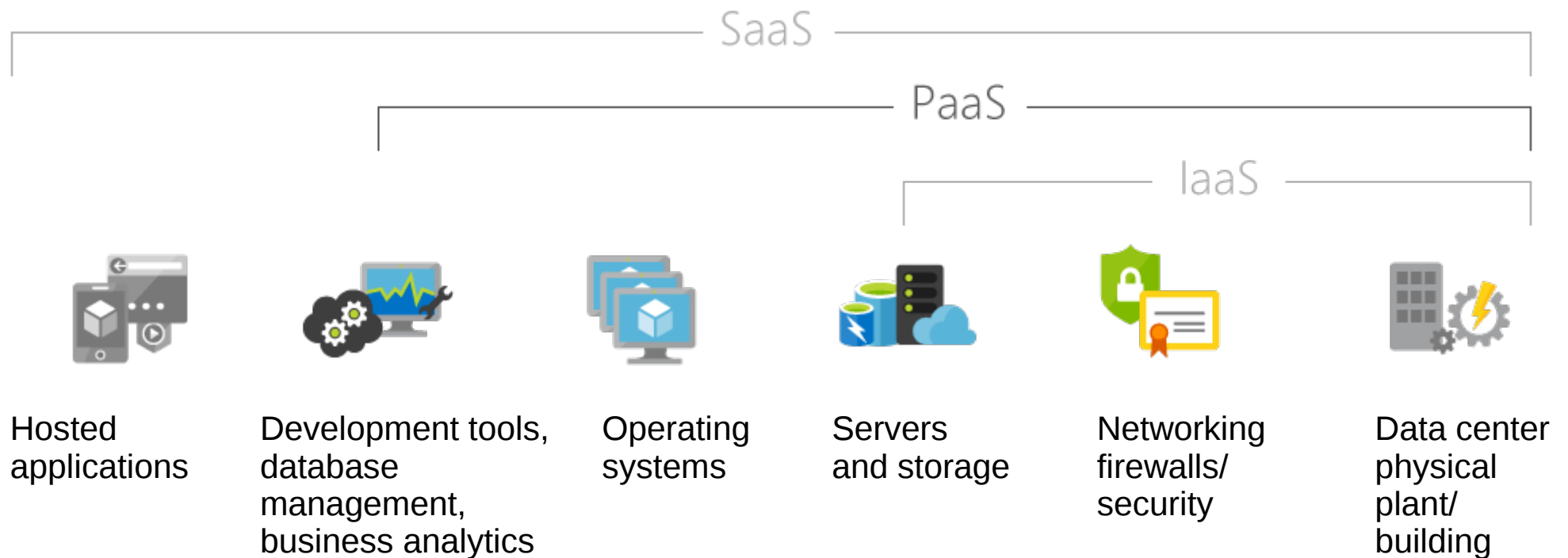
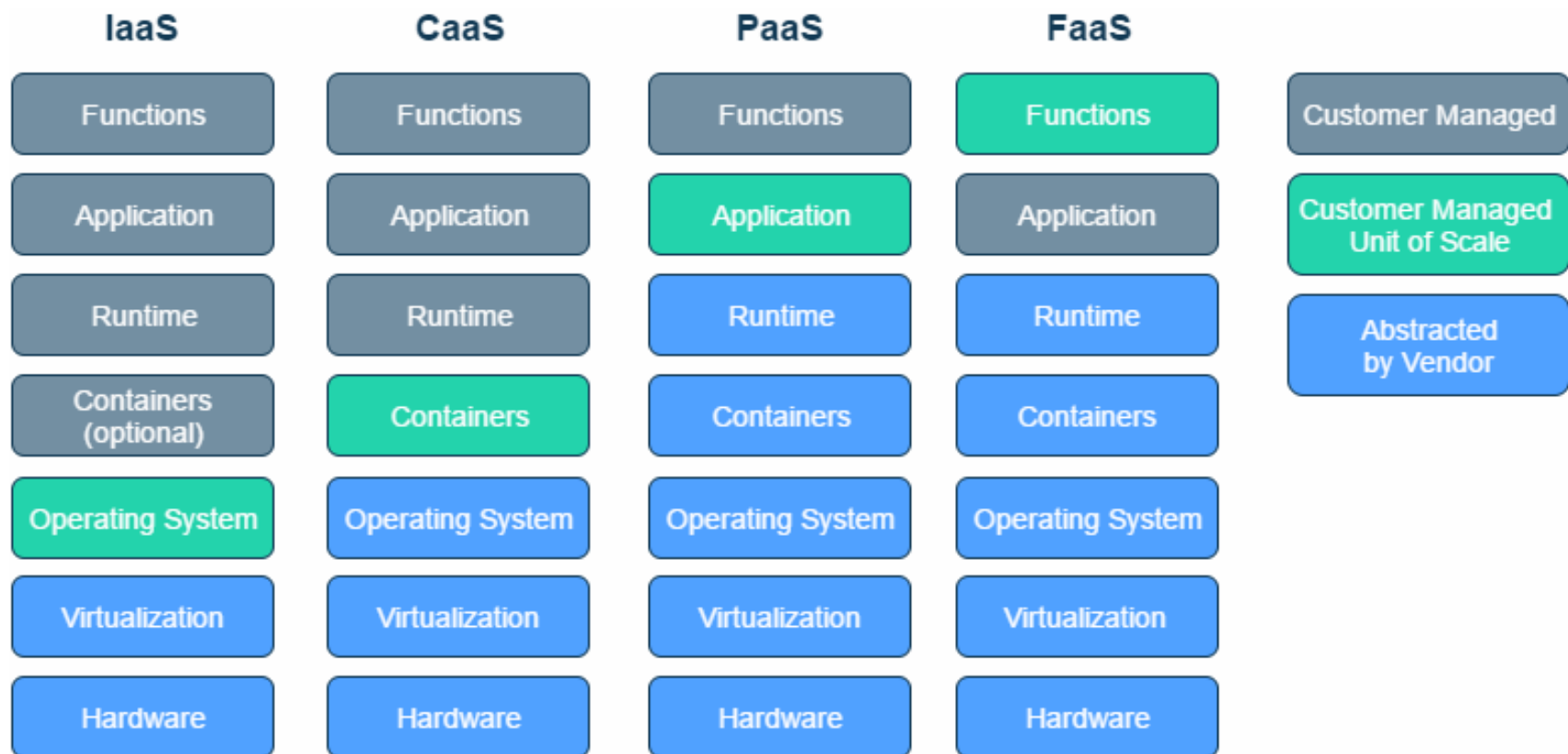


Image: Heroku – <https://www.heroku.com/>

Evolution of Cloud Platforms

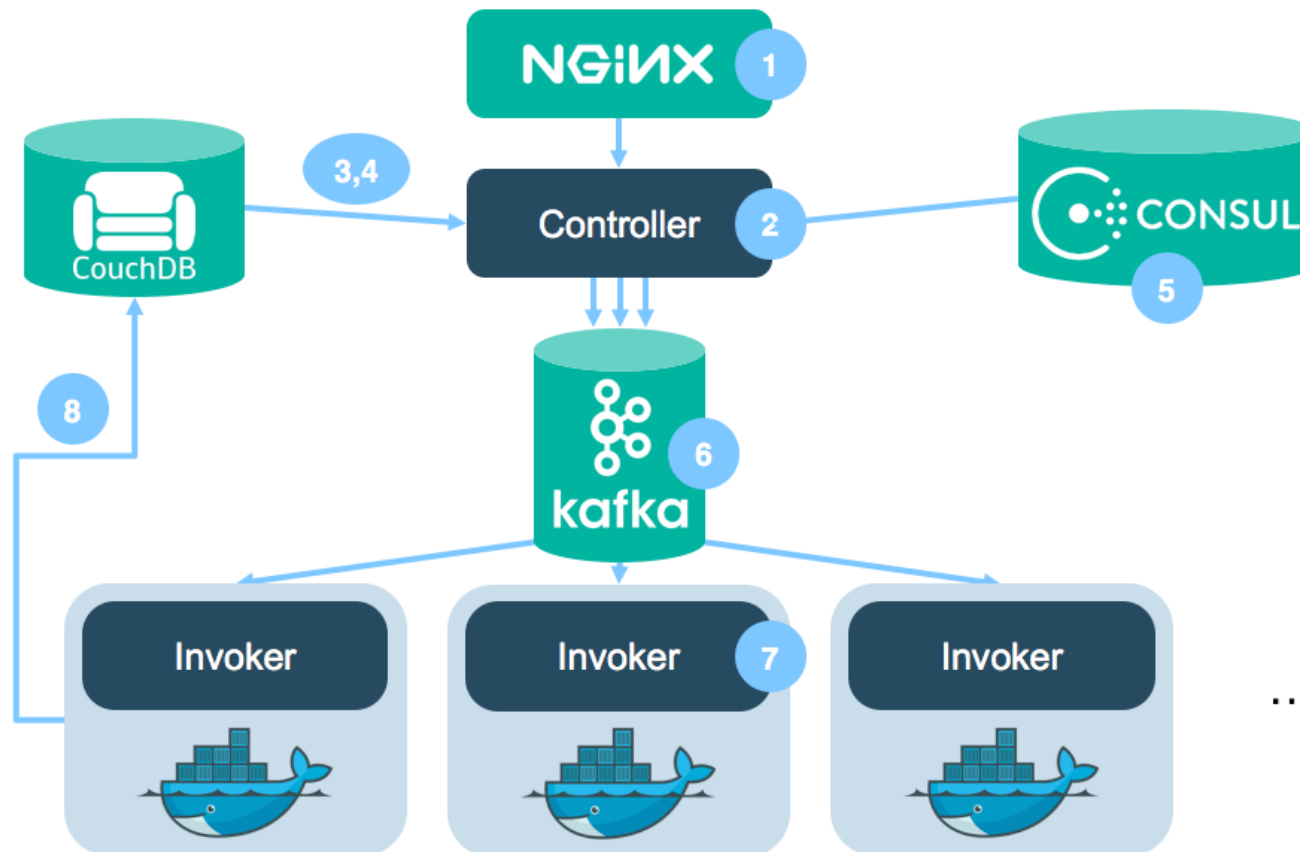


Evolution of Cloud Platforms



FaaS moves the unit of scale to **functions**:
Small pieces of application logic that run into a 3rd party managed platform (cloud)

Background



Evolution of Cloud Platforms

Provider	Languages
AWS Lambda	Node.js, Java, Python
Google Functions (Firebase)	Node.js
Azure Functions	Node.js, C#
IBM OpenWhisk (now Apache)	Node.js, Swift, Binary (docker)
Webtask.io	Node.js
Hook.io	Node.js, ECMAScript, CoffeeScript

Serverless Features

- 1) **Zero-management** of Server hosts or Server processes
- 2) Self **auto-scale** and **auto-provision**, based on load
- 3) **Costs** based on precise usage
- 4) **Performance** capabilities defined differently
- 5) Implicit **High availability**

Serverless Features

1) **Zero-management** of Server hosts or Server processes

Forget about:

autoscaling groups,

security groups,

load balancers...

There are servers... but we don't
need to think about them anymore!

Serverless Features

2) Self **auto-scale** and **auto-provision**,
based on load

Scale-up to serve any workload...

Scale-down to **zero** when the functions are
not used

Concurrent execution limit to avoid DDoS
attacks

Serverless Features

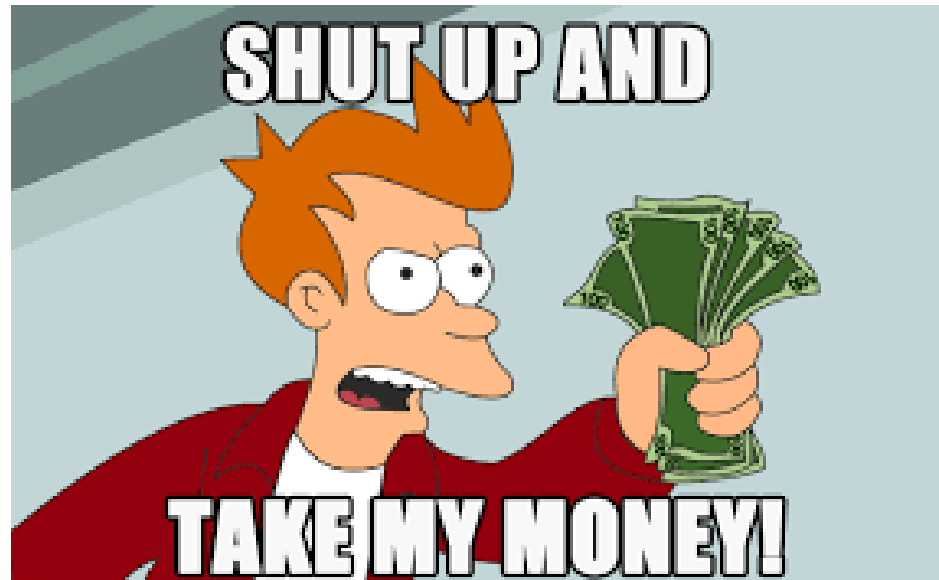
3) Costs based on precise usage

Pay-per-use (billed every 100ms)

$\text{Cost} = \text{Memory} * \text{Exec_time (ms)}$

More precise than hour/minute billing of VMS

No pre-allocation
of resources



Serverless Features

4) **Performance** capabilities defined differently

Forget about number / size of hosts

Memory is the only “knob” that can be tunned

vCPUs, networking and other resources are provisioned based on memory

Implicit **loss of control**

Serverless Features

5) Implicit **High availability**

Transparent, brought by cloud provider

No disaster recovery required

Less fault tolerance mechanisms

Wrap-up

Serverless is not a **free lunch**!

- Functions are **stateless**
- State should be managed somewhere else
- Vendor lock-in
- Testing Complexity

Wrap-up

But they represent the (r)evolution of **cloud** architectures!

- Built-in **Scalability**
- Fine-grained **Cost** model
- Reduced **time to market** and prototyping
- **Integration** with cloud PaaS

Useful Resources

martinfowler.com/articles/serverless.html

- Foundational article by Mike Roberts

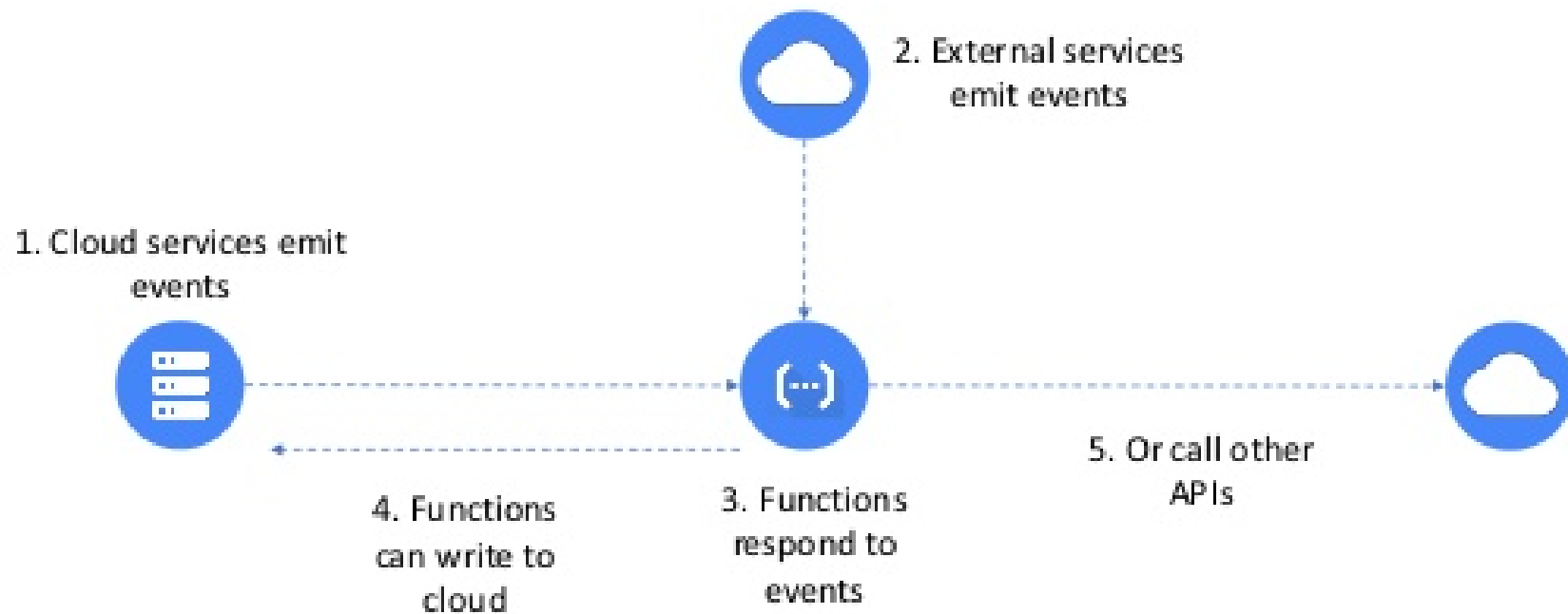
<https://medium.com/@adrianco>

- Adrian Cockcroft, the mastermind behind Netflix migration to microservices, now in AWS Lambda

github.com/JustServerless/awesome-serverless

- Curated list of resources related to serverless architectures and the Serverless Framework

Hands On!



Hands On!

<https://github.com/mgarriga/devfest-simple-functions>

(Funciones helloworld y de prueba)

<https://github.com/firebase/functions-samples>

Generate-thumbnail function

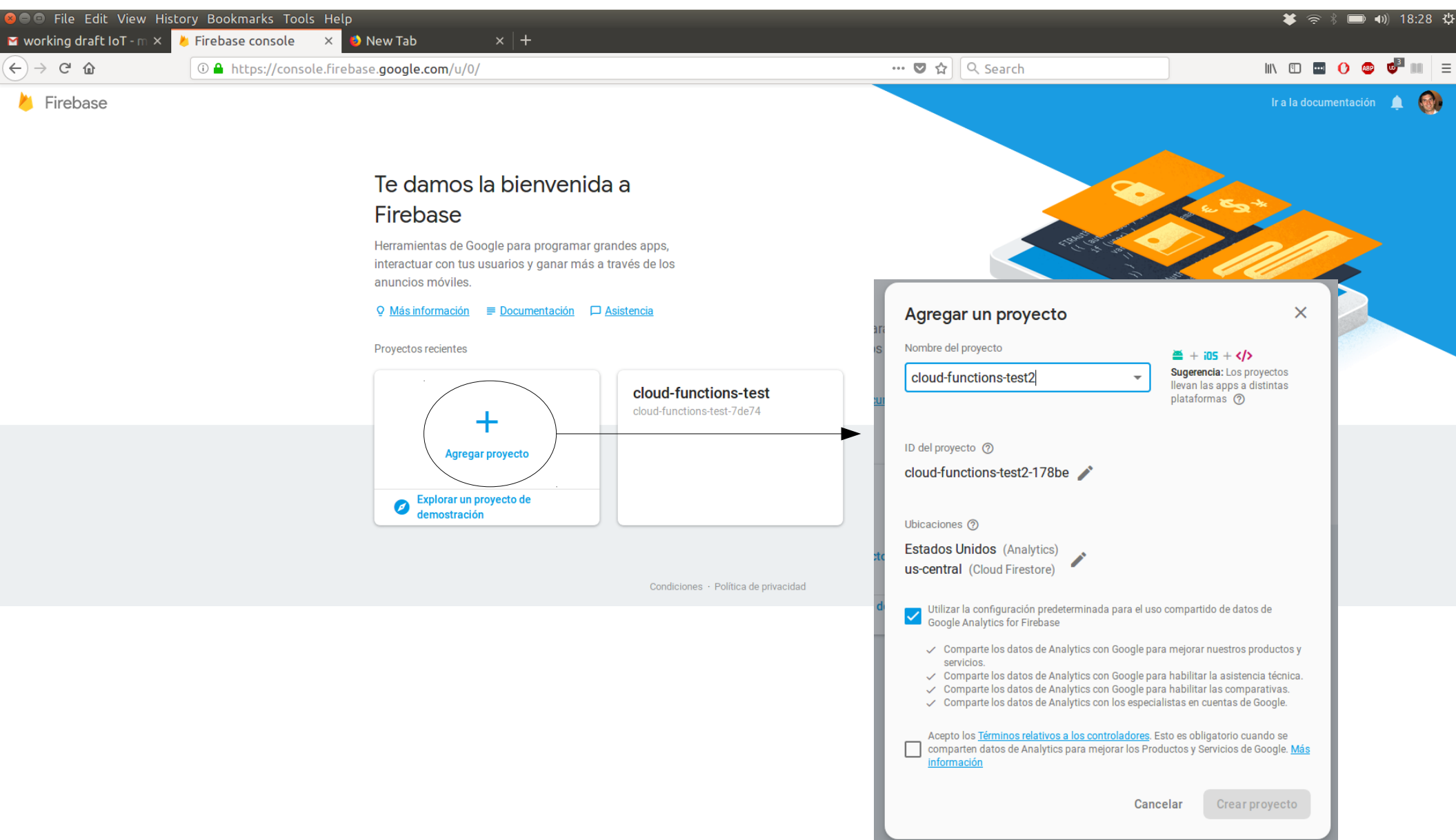
Hands On!

```
npm install -g firebase-tools  
firebase login  
mkdir firebase-test  
cd firebase-test/  
firebase init functions  
firebase use --add  
firebase deploy --only functions
```

Crear un proyecto en blanco en firebase:
<https://console.firebase.google.com/u/0/>

Instalar npm y node.js 6 u 8
<https://nodejs.org/en/download/package-manager/>

Hands On!



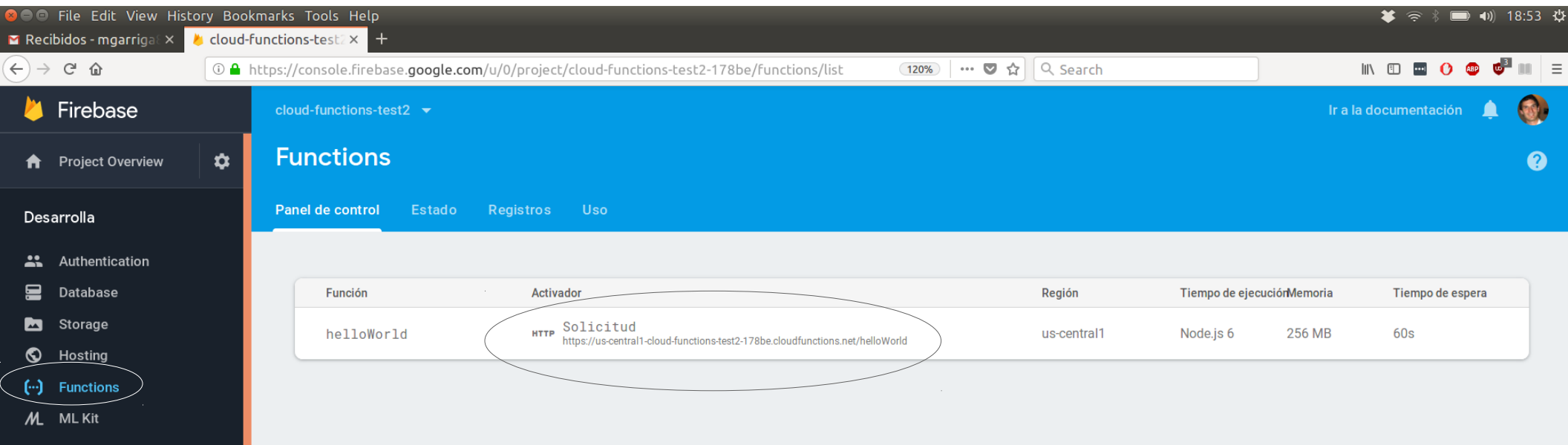
The screenshot shows the Firebase console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Firebase logo and a link to the documentation. Below this, a welcome message reads "Te damos la bienvenida a Firebase" (We welcome you to Firebase), followed by a description of the tools and links for more information, documentation, and assistance. A section titled "Proyectos recientes" (Recent projects) displays a card for "cloud-functions-test" with a sub-label "cloud-functions-test-7de74". An arrow points from this card to a modal dialog titled "Agregar un proyecto" (Add a project).

The "Agregar un proyecto" dialog contains the following fields and options:

- Nombre del proyecto** (Project name): A dropdown menu showing "cloud-functions-test2".
- ID del proyecto** (Project ID): A text field showing "cloud-functions-test2-178be".
- Ubicaciones** (Locations): A dropdown menu showing "Estados Unidos (Analytics)" and "us-central (Cloud Firestore)".
- Utilizar la configuración predeterminada para el uso compartido de datos de Google Analytics for Firebase** (Use default configuration for Google Analytics for Firebase data sharing): A checked checkbox.
- Compartir los datos de Analytics con Google** (Share Analytics data with Google): A list of four checked items: "Comparte los datos de Analytics con Google para mejorar nuestros productos y servicios.", "Comparte los datos de Analytics con Google para habilitar la asistencia técnica.", "Comparte los datos de Analytics con Google para habilitar las comparativas.", and "Comparte los datos de Analytics con los especialistas en cuentas de Google."
- Acepto los Términos relativos a los controladores** (I accept the Terms relative to controllers): An unchecked checkbox.

At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: "Cancelar" (Cancel) and "Crear proyecto" (Create project).

Hands On!

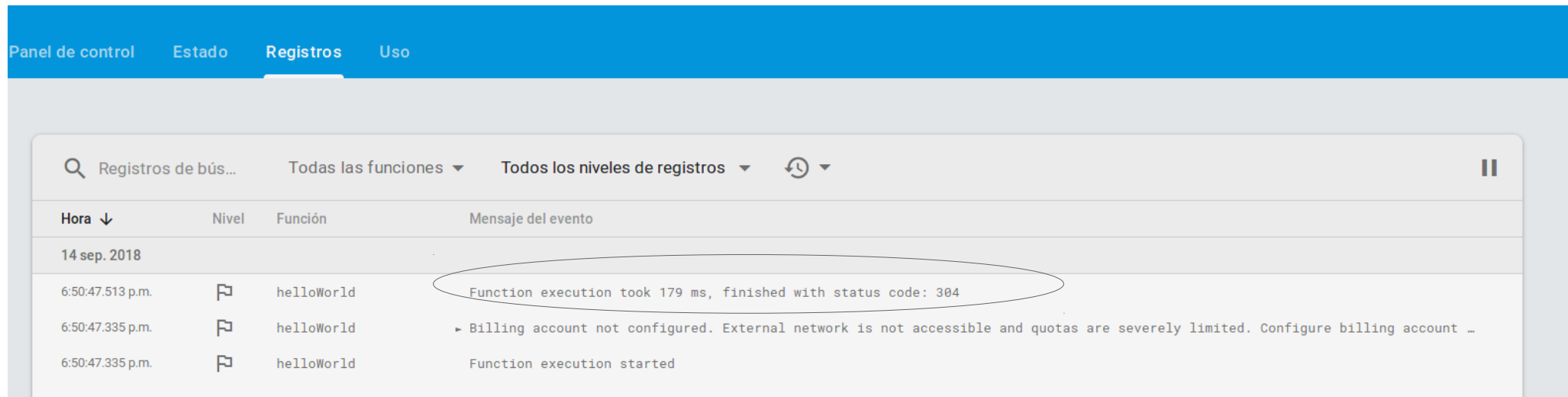


cloud-functions-test2

Functions

Panel de control Estado Registros Uso

Función	Activador	Región	Tiempo de ejecución	Memoria	Tiempo de espera
helloWorld	HTTP Solicitud https://us-central1-cloud-functions-test2-178be.cloudfunctions.net/helloWorld	us-central1	Node.js 6	256 MB	60s



Panel de control Estado Registros Uso

Registros de búsqueda Todas las funciones Todos los niveles de registros

Hora	Nivel	Función	Mensaje del evento
14 sep. 2018			
6:50:47.513 p.m.	INFO	helloWorld	Function execution took 179 ms, finished with status code: 304
6:50:47.335 p.m.	INFO	helloWorld	Billing account not configured. External network is not accessible and quotas are severely limited. Configure billing account ...
6:50:47.335 p.m.	INFO	helloWorld	Function execution started

Thanks!!!

Serverless Architectures: The (r)evolution of
Cloud Resource Management

Martin Garriga – martin.garriga@fi.uncoma.edu.ar