

1.

\sim	D	\vee	B	\sim	(D	\cdot	\sim	B)
F	T	T	T	T	T	F	F	T
F	T	F	F	F	T	T	T	F
T	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	T
T	F	T	F	T	F	F	T	F

Consistent and logically equivalent

2.

F	\cdot	M	\sim	(F	\vee	M)
T	T	T	F	T	T	T
T	F	F	F	T	T	F
F	F	T	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	T	F	F	F

Inconsistent

3.

\sim	K	\supset	L	K	\supset	\sim	L
F	T	T	T	T	F	F	T
F	T	T	F	T	T	T	F
T	F	T	T	F	T	F	T
T	F	F	F	F	F	T	F

Consistent

4.

R	\vee	\sim	S	S	\cdot	\sim	R
T	T	F	T	T	F	F	T
T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T
F	F	F	T	T	T	T	F
F	T	T	F	F	F	T	F

Inconsistent and contradictory

5.

\sim	A	\equiv	X	(X	\cdot	\sim	A)	\vee	(A	\cdot	\sim	X)
F	T	F	T	T	F	F	T	F	T	F	F	T
F	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	F
T	F	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	F	F	F	T
T	F	F	F	F	F	T	F	F	F	F	T	F

Consistent and logically equivalent

6.

H	\equiv	\sim	G	(G	\cdot	H)	\vee	(\sim	G	\cdot	\sim	H)
T	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	F	F	T
T	T	T	F	F	F	T	F	T	F	F	F	T
F	T	F	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	F	T	F
F	F	T	F	F	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	F

Contradictory

7.

(E	\supset	(C)	\supset	L	E	\supset	(C	\supset	L)
T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	T	F	F	T	F	T	F	F
T	F	F	T	T	T	T	F	T	T
T	F	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	F
F	T	T	T	T	F	T	T	T	T
F	T	T	F	F	F	T	T	F	F
F	T	F	T	T	F	T	F	T	T
F	T	F	F	F	F	T	F	T	F

Consistent

8.

N	\cdot	(A	\vee	\sim	E)	\sim	A	\cdot	(E	\vee	\sim	N)
T	T	T	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	T	F	T
T	T	T	T	T	F	F	T	F	F	F	F	T
T	F	F	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	T	F	T
T	T	F	T	T	F	T	F	F	F	F	F	T
F	F	T	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	T	T	F
F	F	T	T	T	F	F	T	F	F	T	T	F
F	F	F	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	T	T	F
F	F	F	T	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	T	F

Inconsistent

9.

M	\supset	(K	\supset	P)	(K	\cdot	(M)	\supset	P
T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	F	T	F	F	T	T	T	F	F
T	T	F	T	T	F	F	T	T	T
T	T	F	T	F	F	F	T	T	F
F	T	T	T	T	T	F	F	T	T
F	T	T	F	F	T	F	F	T	F
F	T	F	T	T	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	T	F	F	F	F	T	F

Consistent and logically equivalent

10.

W	\equiv	(B	\cdot	T)	W	\cdot	(T	\supset	\sim	B)
T	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	F	F	T
T	F	T	F	F	T	T	F	T	F	T
T	F	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	T	F
T	F	F	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	F
F	F	T	T	T	F	F	T	F	F	T
F	T	T	F	F	F	F	F	T	F	T
F	T	F	F	T	F	F	T	T	T	F
F	T	F	F	F	F	F	F	T	T	F

Inconsistent

11.

G	\cdot	(E	\vee	P)	\sim	(G	\cdot	(E)	\cdot	\sim	(G	\cdot	P)
T	T	T	T	T	F	T	T	T	F	F	T	T	T
T	T	T	T	F	F	T	T	T	F	T	T	F	F
T	T	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T	T
T	F	F	F	F	T	T	F	F	T	T	T	F	F
F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	T	T	F	F	T
F	F	T	T	F	T	F	F	F	T	T	F	F	F
F	F	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	T	T	F	F	T
F	F	F	F	F	T	F	F	F	T	T	F	F	F

Contradictory

12.

R	\cdot	(Q	\vee	S)	(S	\vee	(R)	\cdot	(Q	\vee	(R)
T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	T	T	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	F	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	T	T
T	F	F	F	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	T
F	F	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	T	T	F
F	F	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T	T	F
F	F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	F
F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Consistent

13.

H	·	(K	v	J)	(J	·	H)	v	(H	·	K)
T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	T	T	F	F	F	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	F	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	F	F
T	F	F	F	F	F	F	T	F	T	F	F
F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	F	T
F	F	T	T	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	T
F	F	F	T	T	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Consistent and logically equivalent

14.

Z	·	(C	≡	P)	C	≡	(Z	·	~	P)
T	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	F	F	T
T	F	T	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	F
T	F	F	F	T	F	T	T	F	F	T
T	T	F	T	F	F	F	T	T	T	F
F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T
F	F	T	F	F	F	F	F	F	T	F
F	F	F	F	T	F	T	F	F	F	T
F	F	F	T	F	F	T	F	F	T	F

Inconsistent

15.

Q	⊃	~	(K	v	F)	(K	·	Q)	v	(F	·	Q)
T	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	T	T	F	T	T
T	F	F	F	T	T	F	F	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	T	F	F	F	F	F	T	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	T	F	F
F	T	F	T	T	F	T	F	F	F	T	F	F
F	T	F	F	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	F	F
F	T	T	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

Contradictory